

Basic Theory of Antiferromagnets I

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Antiferromagnetic Spintronics
Waldhausen Schloss

Take-home message



- Antiferromagnets: Neel order parameter, distinguish between **micro-** and **macro** description!
- Two types of exchange, **exchange enhancement**
- **Newtonian-like** dynamics vs **gyrotropic** dynamics in FM

Motivation



$\text{FM} \Rightarrow \text{AFM}$

Application

- High frequencies
- Zero magnetization
- Magnetomechanical coupling
- Combined with semiconductors

New physics

- Variety of structures
- Nontrivial dynamics
- Spin-orbit coupling
- Complicated, less studied

Outline



- Basics of antiferromagnetism: exchange interactions, Neel states, magnetic sublattices
- Phenomenological description, spin-flop transitions
- Magneto elastic effects
- Basics of dynamics: equation of motion

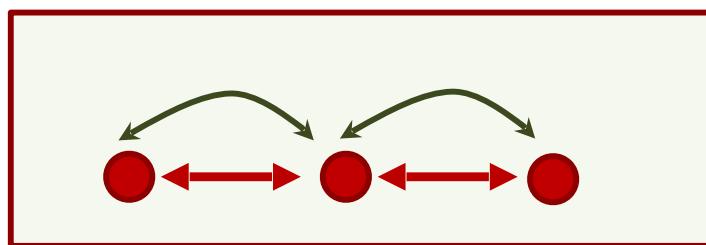
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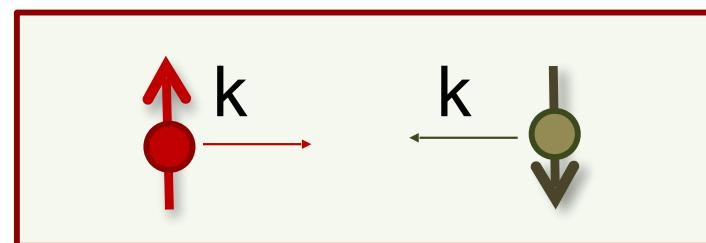
Hierarchy of atomic interactions

energy, eV



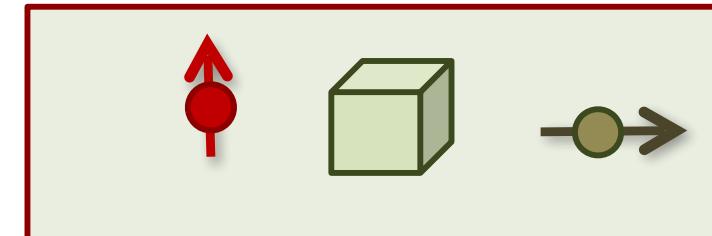
1 eV

$$\frac{e^2}{a}, \frac{\hbar^2}{ma^2}$$



1 meV

$$-\lambda_{SO}(\mathbf{SL})$$

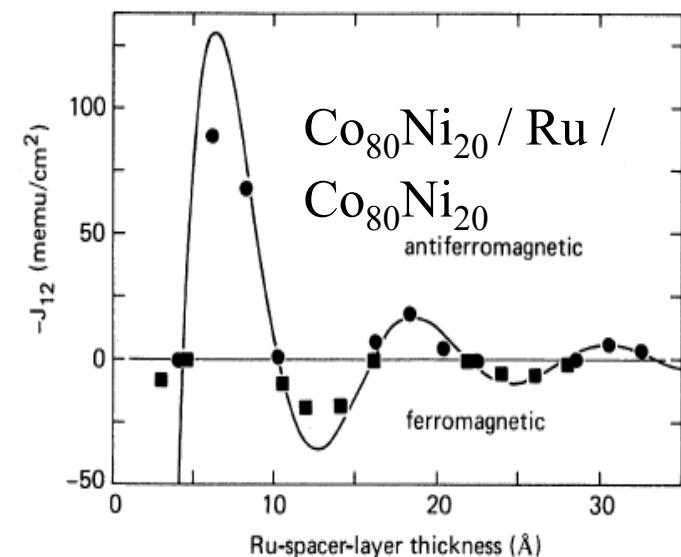
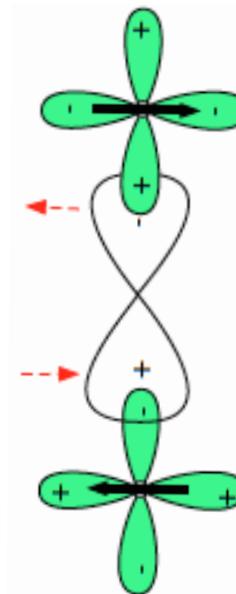
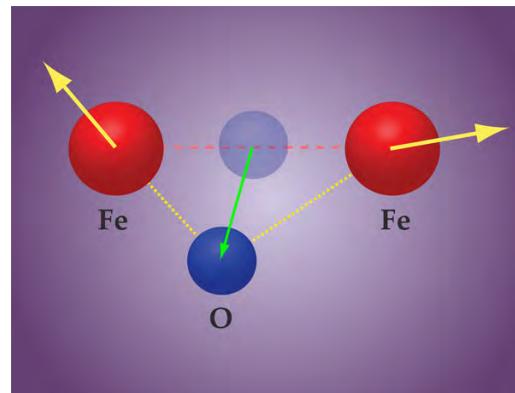
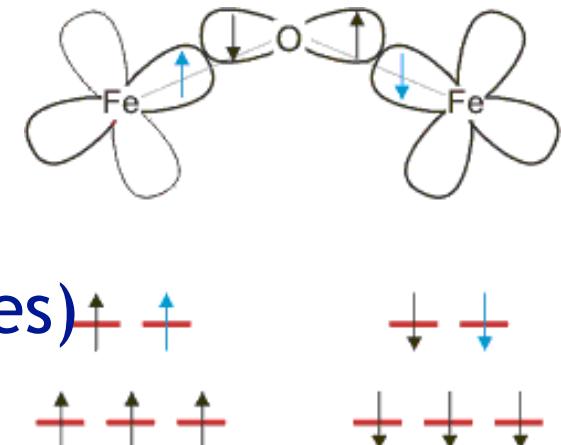


1 μ eV

$$-K_{an}S_z^2$$

AF exchange interactions

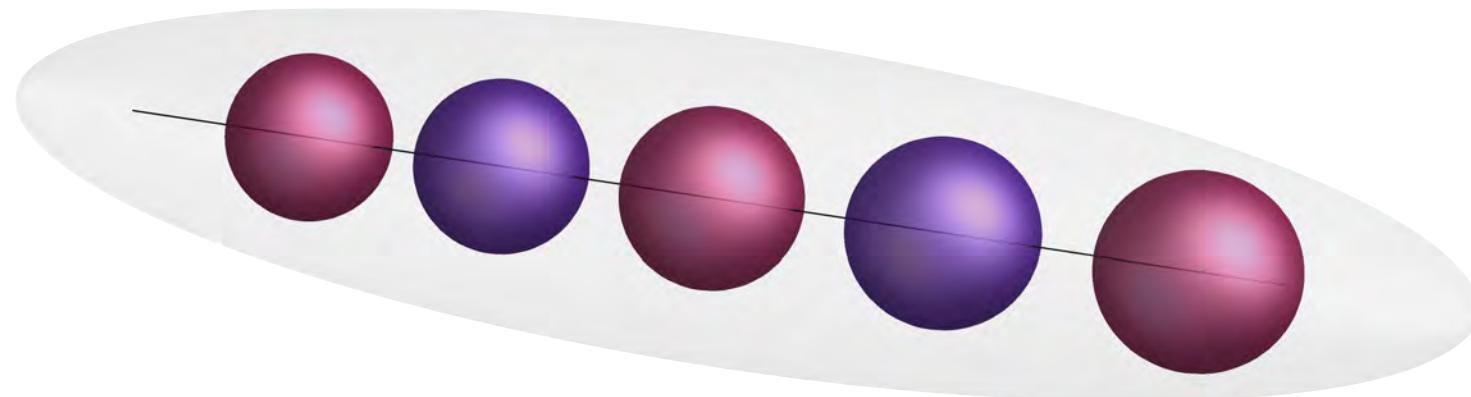
- Superexchange (insulators)
- RKKY (4-f metals)
- Exchange in 3-d metals
- Double exchange (transition metal oxides)
- DMI (anisotropic exchange)



Quantum state vs Neel state

$$\hat{H} = \sum_{j,k} J_{jk} \hat{\mathbf{S}}_j \hat{\mathbf{S}}_k$$

Quantum state, $T=0$

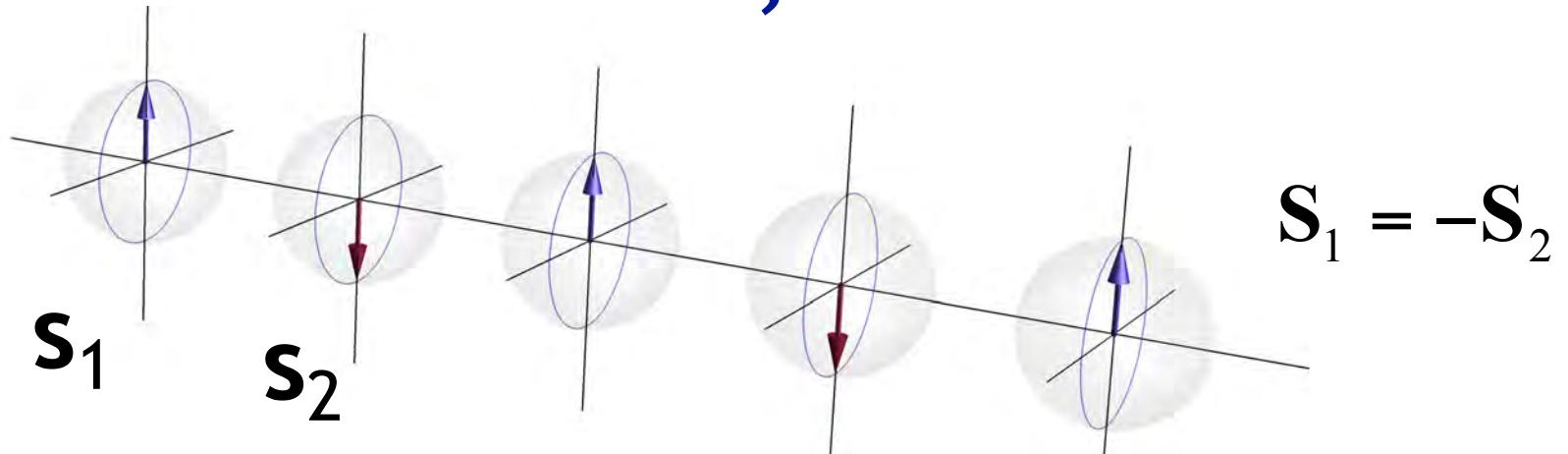


$$|\psi\rangle = \sum_{\{j\}} c_{\{j\}} |S_{z1}\rangle |S_{z2}\rangle \dots |S_{zj}\rangle |S_{zj+1}\rangle$$

Quantum state vs Neel state

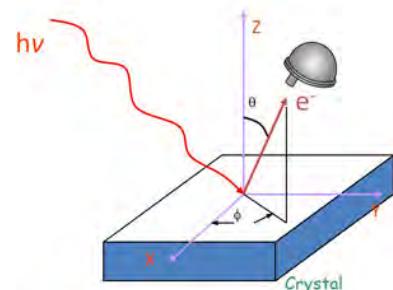
$$\hat{H} = \sum_{j,k} J_{jk} \hat{\mathbf{S}}_j \hat{\mathbf{S}}_k$$

Neel state, $T \neq 0$

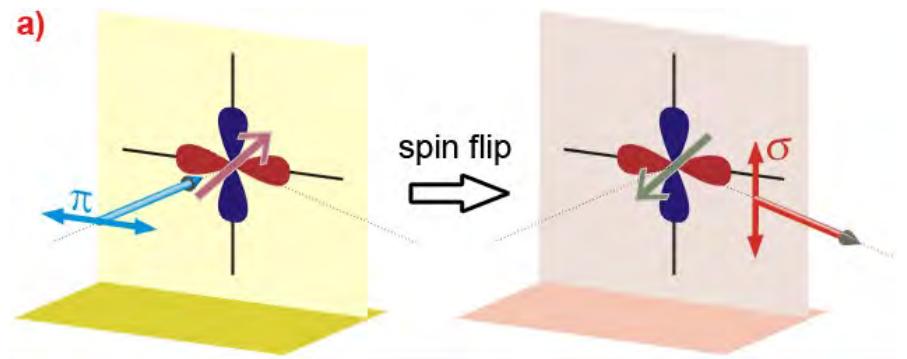


$$\{\mathbf{S}_1, \mathbf{S}_2, \dots, \mathbf{S}_j, \mathbf{S}_{j+1}\}$$

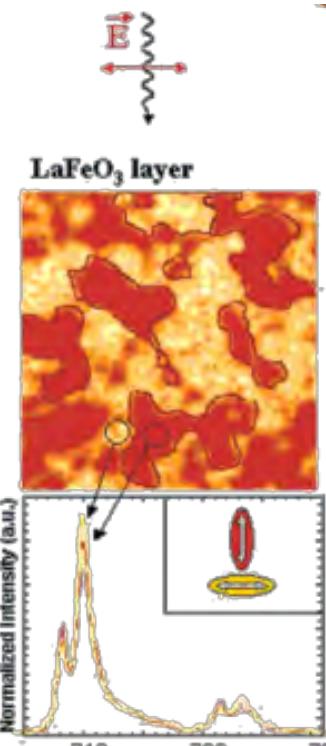
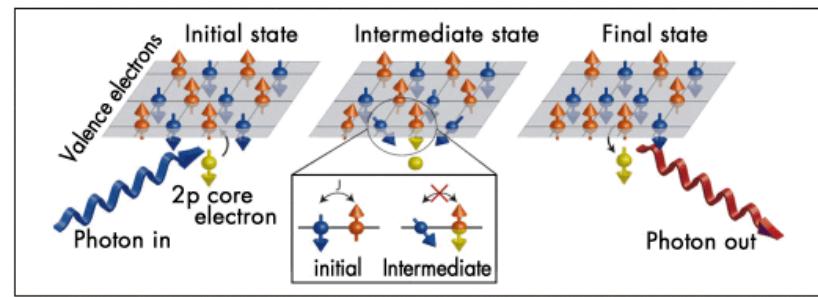
Bryan Gallagher: afternoon session



ARPES



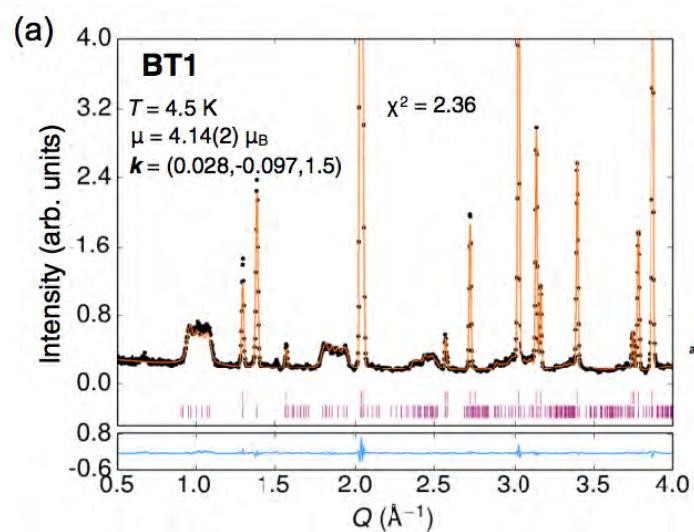
RIXS



Raman spectroscopy

XMLD

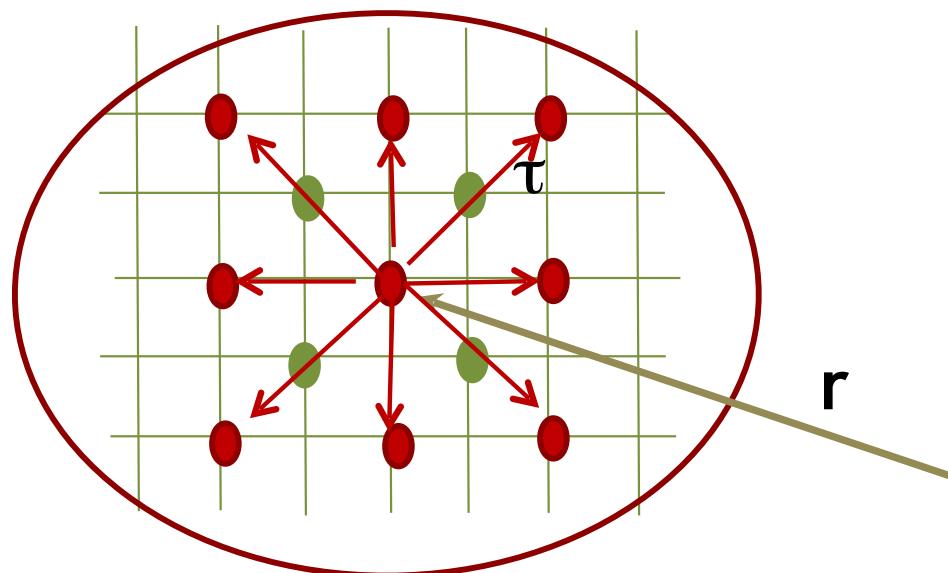
ND



Sublattices

Sublattice magnetizations (Neel, 1948)

$$\mathbf{M}_k(\mathbf{r}) = \frac{g}{N} \sum_{\tau_j} \mathbf{S}_k(\mathbf{r} + \tau_j)$$



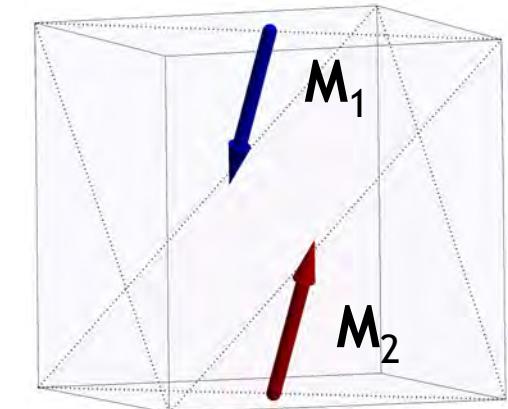
- Physically small volumes
- Macroscopic vectors
- Field variables

and order parameters

Symmetry relations: $2_{[110]} : \mathbf{M}_1 \leftrightarrow \mathbf{M}_2$

Order parameter (Neel vector):

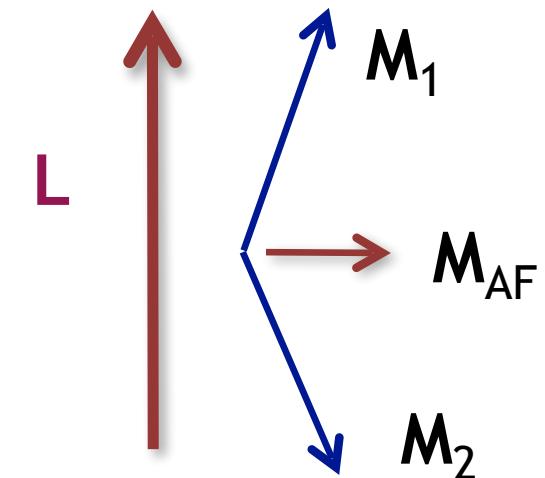
$$\mathbf{L} = \mathbf{M}_1 - \mathbf{M}_2$$



NiO, IrMn

Magnetization: $\mathbf{M}_{AF} = \mathbf{M}_1 + \mathbf{M}_2 \approx 0$

$$\mathbf{L} \perp \mathbf{M}_{AF}, |\mathbf{L}| \approx 2M_s$$



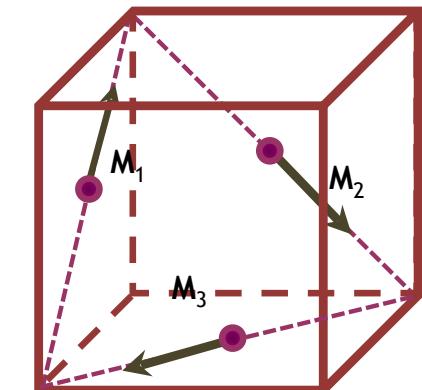
Noncollinear structures

$$2_{[110]} : \mathbf{M}_1 \leftrightarrow \mathbf{M}_2, \mathbf{M}_3 \leftrightarrow \mathbf{M}_3$$

$$3_{[111]} : \mathbf{M}_1 \rightarrow \mathbf{M}_2 \rightarrow \mathbf{M}_3$$

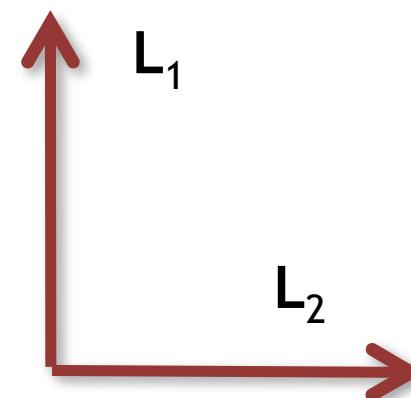
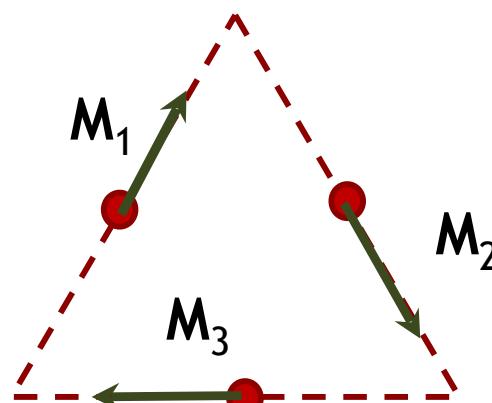
Order parameters (Neel vectors):

$$\mathbf{L}_1 = \mathbf{M}_1 + \mathbf{M}_2 - 2\mathbf{M}_3 \quad \mathbf{L}_2 = \mathbf{M}_1 - \mathbf{M}_2$$

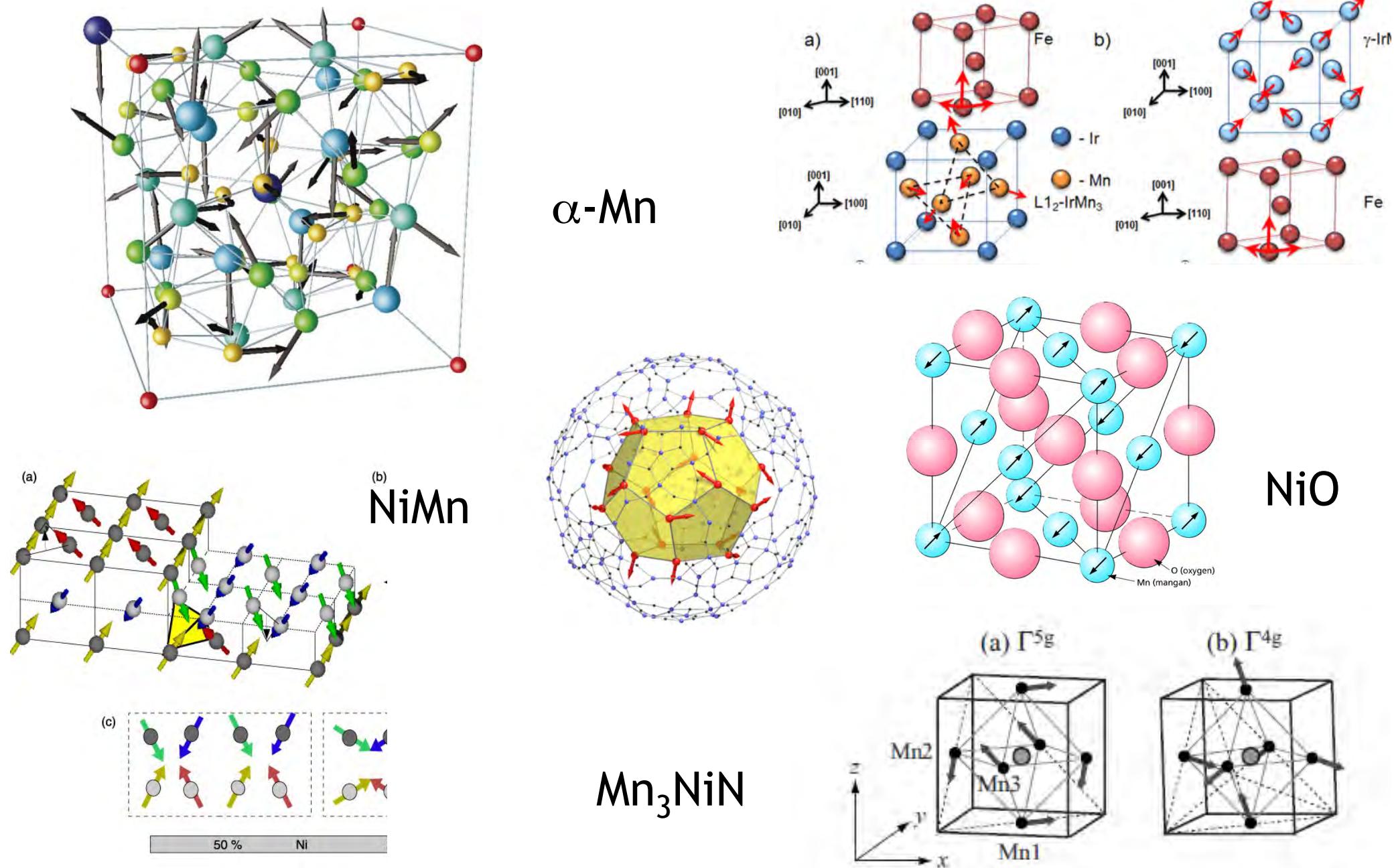


Magnetization: $\mathbf{M}_{AF} = \mathbf{M}_1 + \mathbf{M}_2 + \mathbf{M}_3 \approx 0$

IrMn,
 Mn_3NiN



Variety of AFM structures



Take-home messages



- AF = variety of exchange mechanisms
- AF = metals,insulators and in between
- AF = variety of structures
- Macroscopic description = sublattice magnetizations

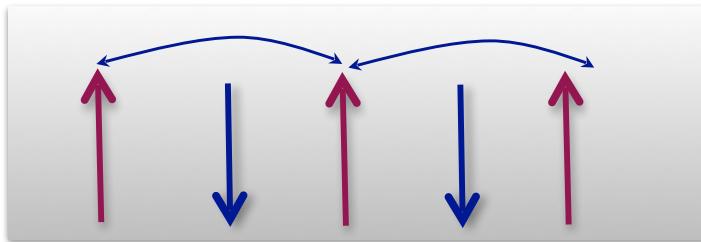
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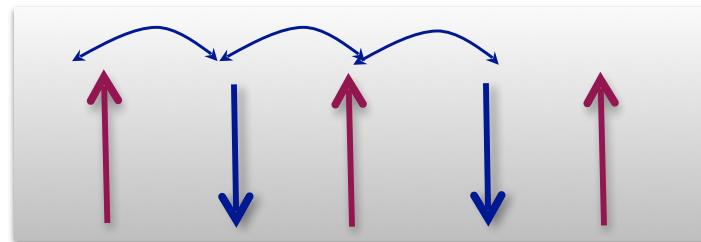
Hierarchy of interactions

H, T



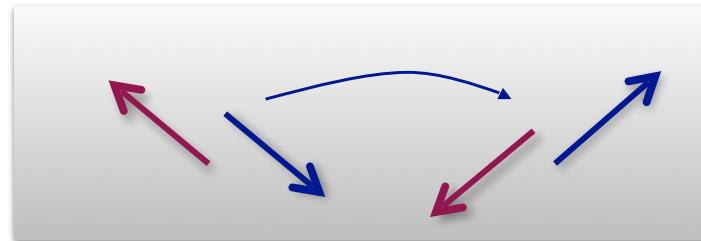
1000 T

$$J_{\text{intra}} \Leftrightarrow T_N$$



100 T

$$J_{\text{inter}} \propto 1 / \chi_{\perp}$$



1 T

$$H_{\text{s-f}} \propto \sqrt{J_{\text{inter}} H_{\text{anis}}}$$

Free energy, Landau approach



Low temperature

$T, H \ll J_{\text{inter}}$

$$M_{\text{AF}} \ll L, \quad L = 2M_s \approx \text{const}$$

Symmetry-based modeling

$$\begin{aligned} w = & \frac{1}{2} J_{\text{inter}} \mathbf{M}_{\text{AF}}^2 - \mathbf{M}_{\text{AF}} \mathbf{H} + \frac{1}{2} A (\nabla \mathbf{L})^2 \\ & + \frac{1}{2} K_{\text{anis}}^{(2)} L_z^2 - \frac{1}{4} K_{\text{anis}}^{(4)} (L_x^4 + L_y^4) \end{aligned}$$

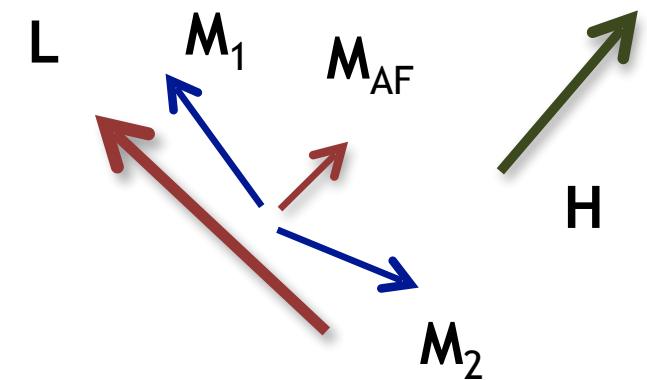
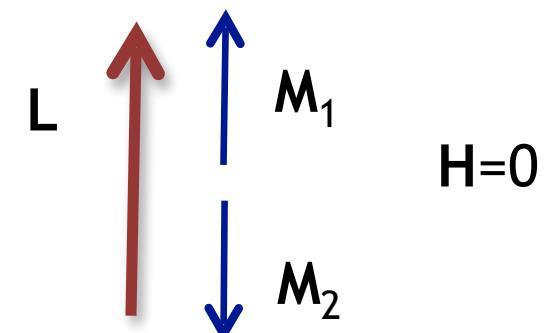
Equilibrium state

Principle of energy minimum: $\delta F = \delta \int w dV = 0$

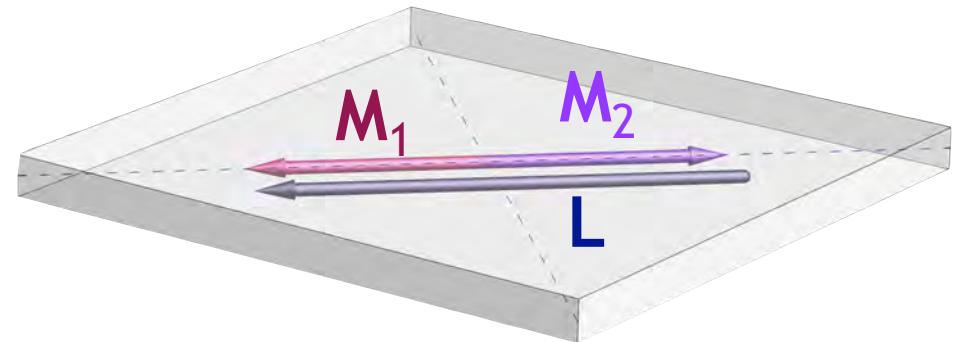
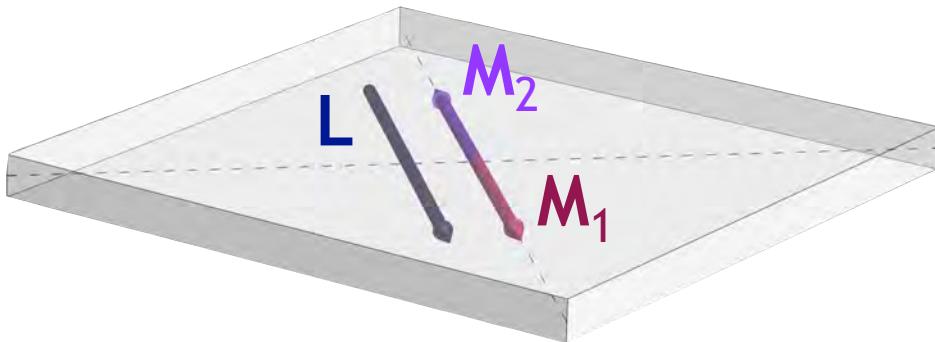
Exchange approximation: excluding M_{AF}

$$\mathbf{M} = \frac{1}{4J_{\text{inter}}M_s^2} \mathbf{L} \times (\mathbf{H} \times \mathbf{L})$$

$$w_{\text{Zeeman}} = -\frac{(\mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{H})^2}{8J_{\text{inter}}M_s}$$



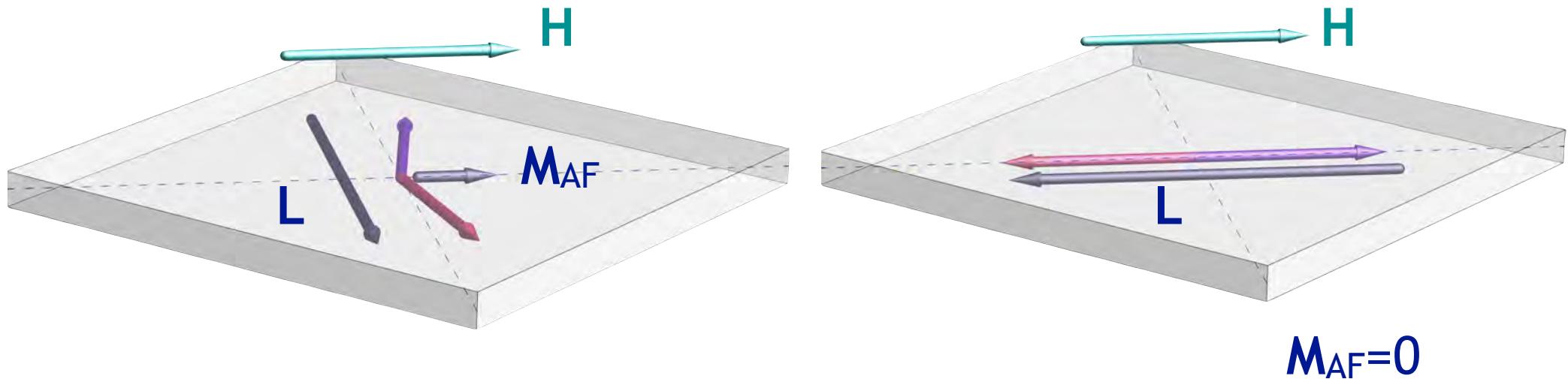
Spin-flop transition



$$w = \frac{H_{\text{anis}}^{\parallel}}{8M_s} L_z^2 - \frac{H_{\text{anis}}^{\perp}}{32M_s} (L_x^4 + L_y^4)$$

Possibility for information coding!

Spin-flop transition



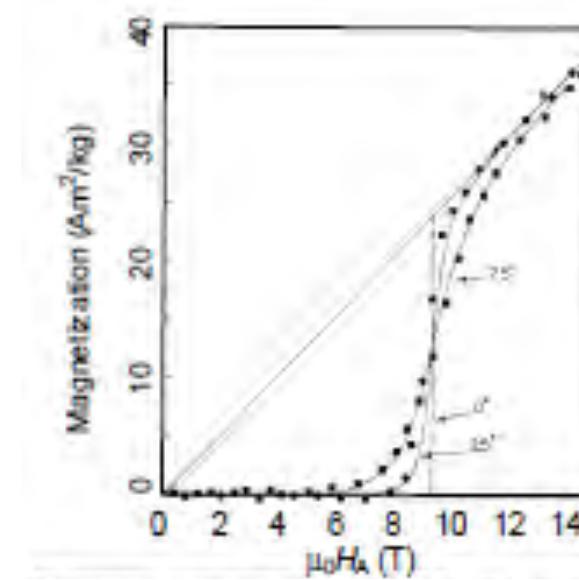
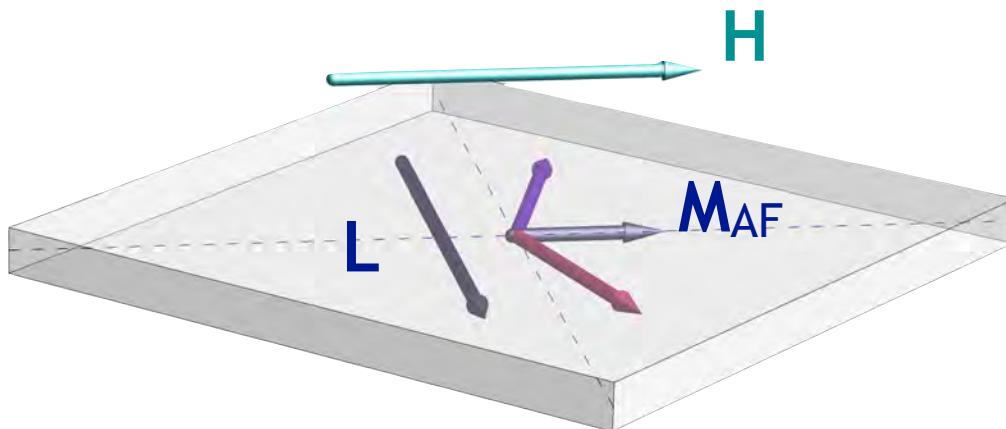
$$H \leq H_{\text{sf}} = \sqrt{2J_{\text{inter}} H_{\text{anis}}^{\perp}}$$

$$w = \frac{H_{\text{anis}}^{\parallel}}{8M_s} L_z^2 - \frac{H^2 L_y^2}{8J_{\text{inter}} M_s} - \frac{H_{\text{anis}}^{\perp}}{32M_s} (L_x^4 + L_y^4)$$

Spin-flop transition



SPIN
PHENOMENA
INTERDISCIPLINARY CENTER



$$H > H_{\text{sf}} = \sqrt{2J_{\text{inter}}H_{\text{anis}}^{\perp}}$$

Exchange enhancement

Take-home messages



- Macroscopic description: order parameters and magnetization vector
- Inter-sublattice exchange - exchange enhancement
- Static magnetic field - quadratic effects
- Equivalent states- information coding
- Spin-flop transition - information control

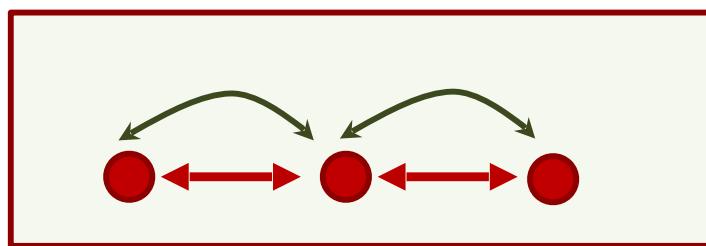
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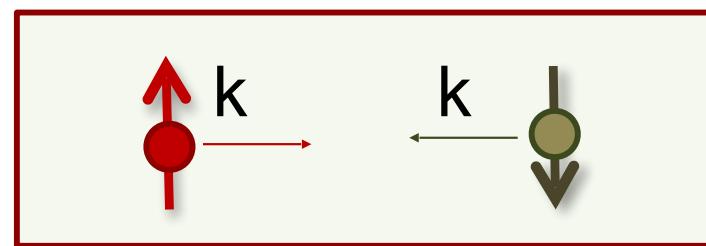
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energy, eV



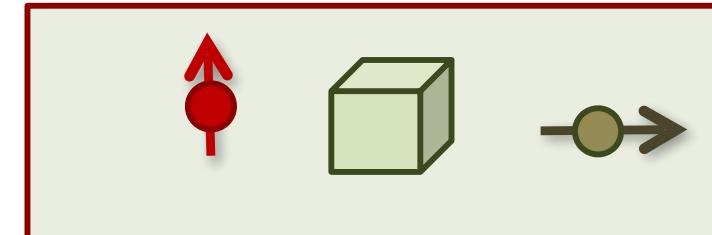
1 eV

$$\frac{e^2}{a}, \frac{\hbar^2}{ma^2}$$



1 meV

$$-\lambda_{SO}(\mathbf{SL})$$



1 μ eV

$$-K_{an}S_z^2$$

Magnetoelastic interactions

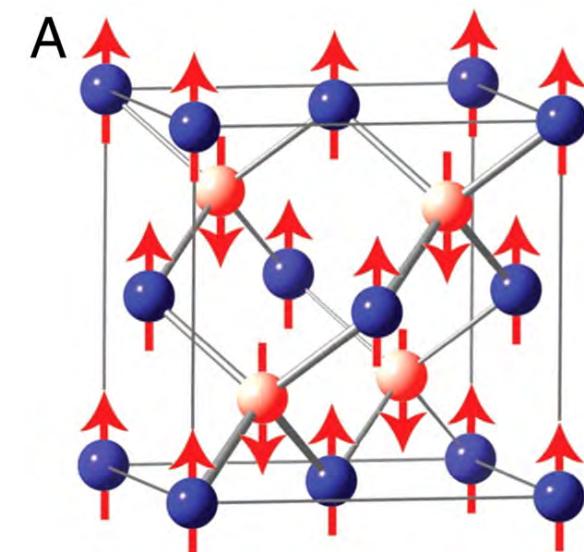
Covalent bonds \Rightarrow spin-orbit coupling \Rightarrow mag.-el.

$$w_{\text{me}} = \lambda_{jklm} u_{jl} L_k L_m$$

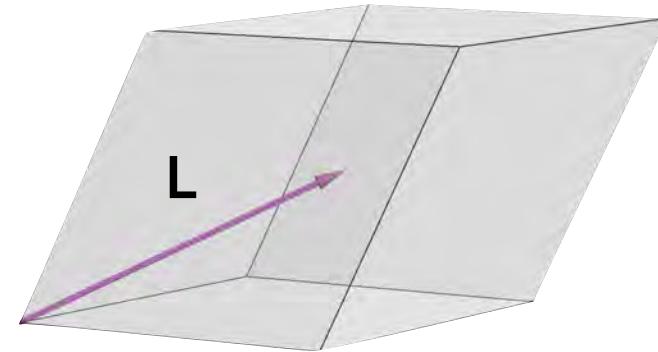
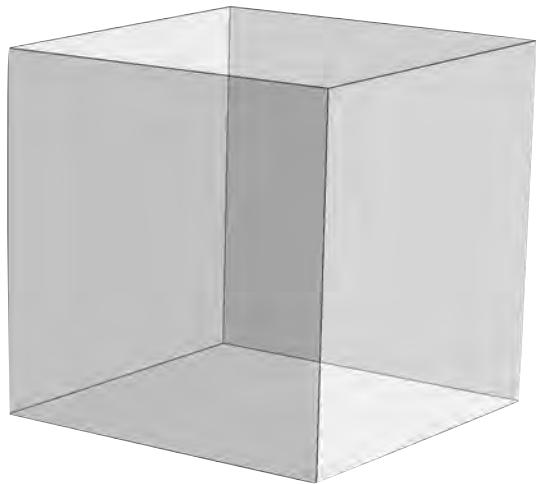
$$w_{\text{el}} = \frac{1}{2} c_{jklm} u_{jl} u_{km}$$

Spontaneous striction:

$$\hat{u}_{\text{spon}} = -\frac{\hat{\lambda}_{\text{me}}}{c'} \mathbf{L} \otimes \mathbf{L}$$

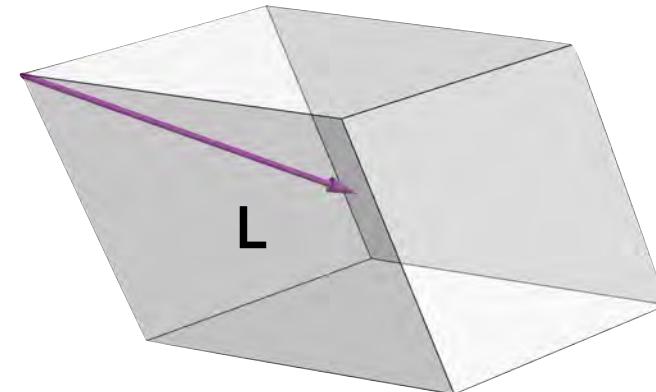


Spontaneous striction



$$u_{\text{spon}} = -\frac{\Lambda}{c'} \mathbf{L}^2$$

$$u_{\text{spon}} = 0$$



$$\hat{u}_{\text{spon}} = -\frac{\hat{\lambda}_{\text{me}}}{c'} \mathbf{L} \otimes \mathbf{L}$$

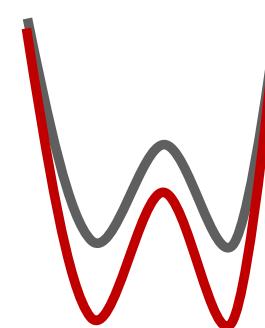
$$u_{\text{spon}} = \frac{\Lambda}{c'} \mathbf{L}^2$$

Magnetoelastic anisotropy

$$\hat{u}_{\text{spon}} = -\frac{\hat{\lambda}_{\text{me}}}{c'} \mathbf{L} \otimes \mathbf{L} \longrightarrow w_{\text{me}} = \lambda_{jklm} u_{jl} L_k L_m$$

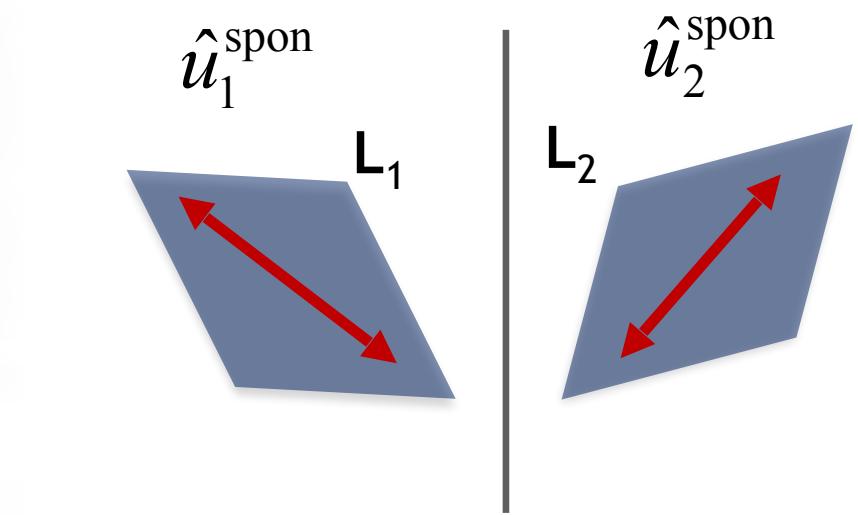
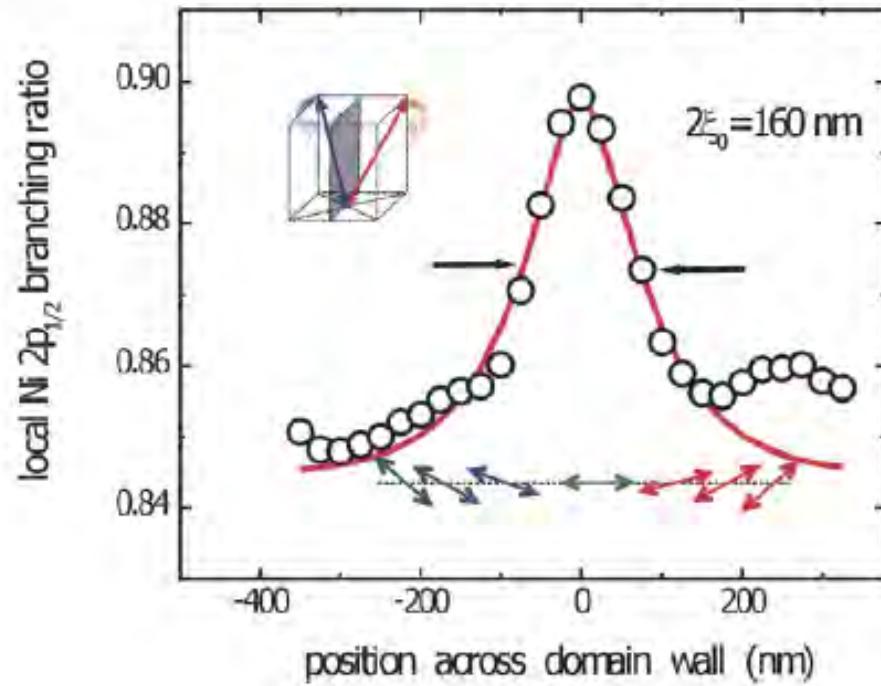
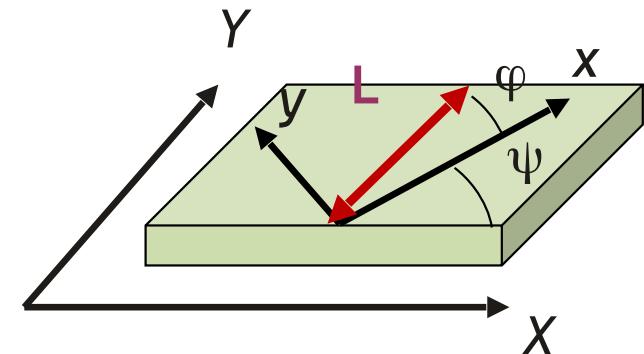
$$w = \frac{H_{\text{anis}}^{\parallel}}{8M_s} L_z^2 - \left[\frac{H_{\text{anis}}^{\perp}}{32M_s} + \frac{\lambda^2}{c'} \right] (L_x^4 + L_y^4)$$

- Additional 4-th order anisotropy
- Variation of potential barrier



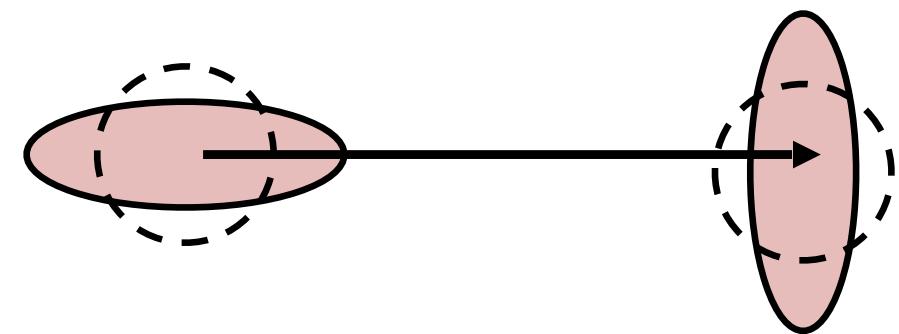
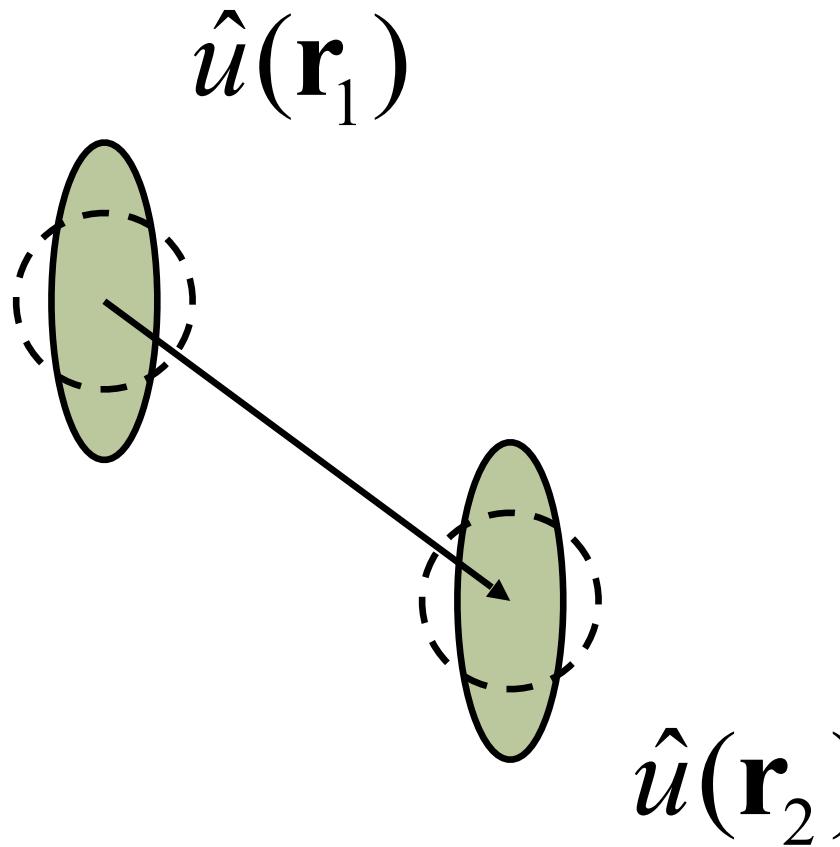
Example: domain walls

$$-A \frac{d^2\phi}{dz^2} + \left[K_{\text{anis}} + \frac{\lambda^2}{c'} f(z) \right] \sin \phi \cos \phi = 0$$



Elastic dipoles: long-range forces

$$\hat{u}_{\text{spon}} = - \frac{\hat{\lambda}_{\text{me}}}{c'} \mathbf{L} \otimes \mathbf{L}$$

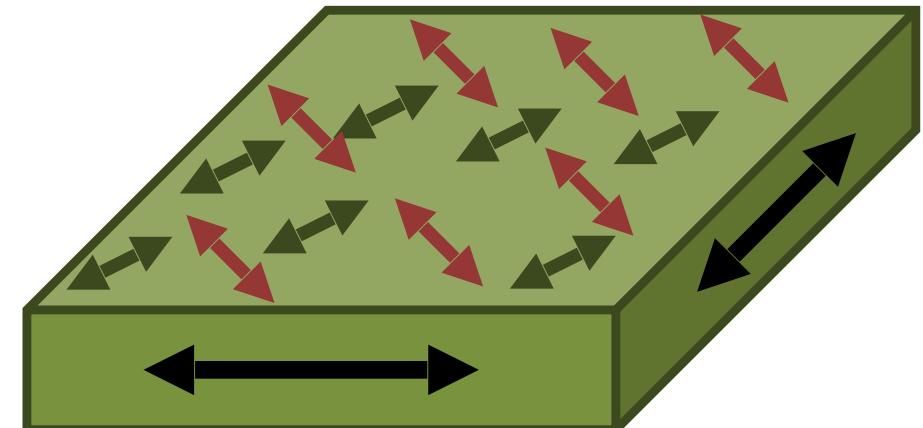
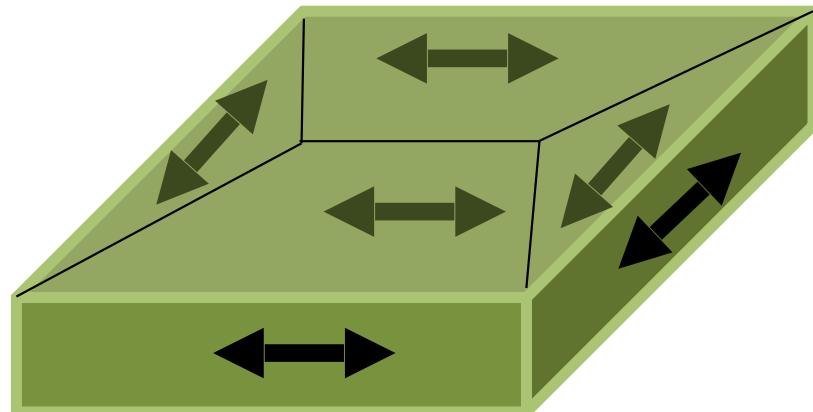


$$\Phi_{dd} \propto \frac{\hat{u}^{in}(\mathbf{r}_1) \hat{u}^{in}(\mathbf{r}_2)}{|\mathbf{r}_1 - \mathbf{r}_2|^3}$$

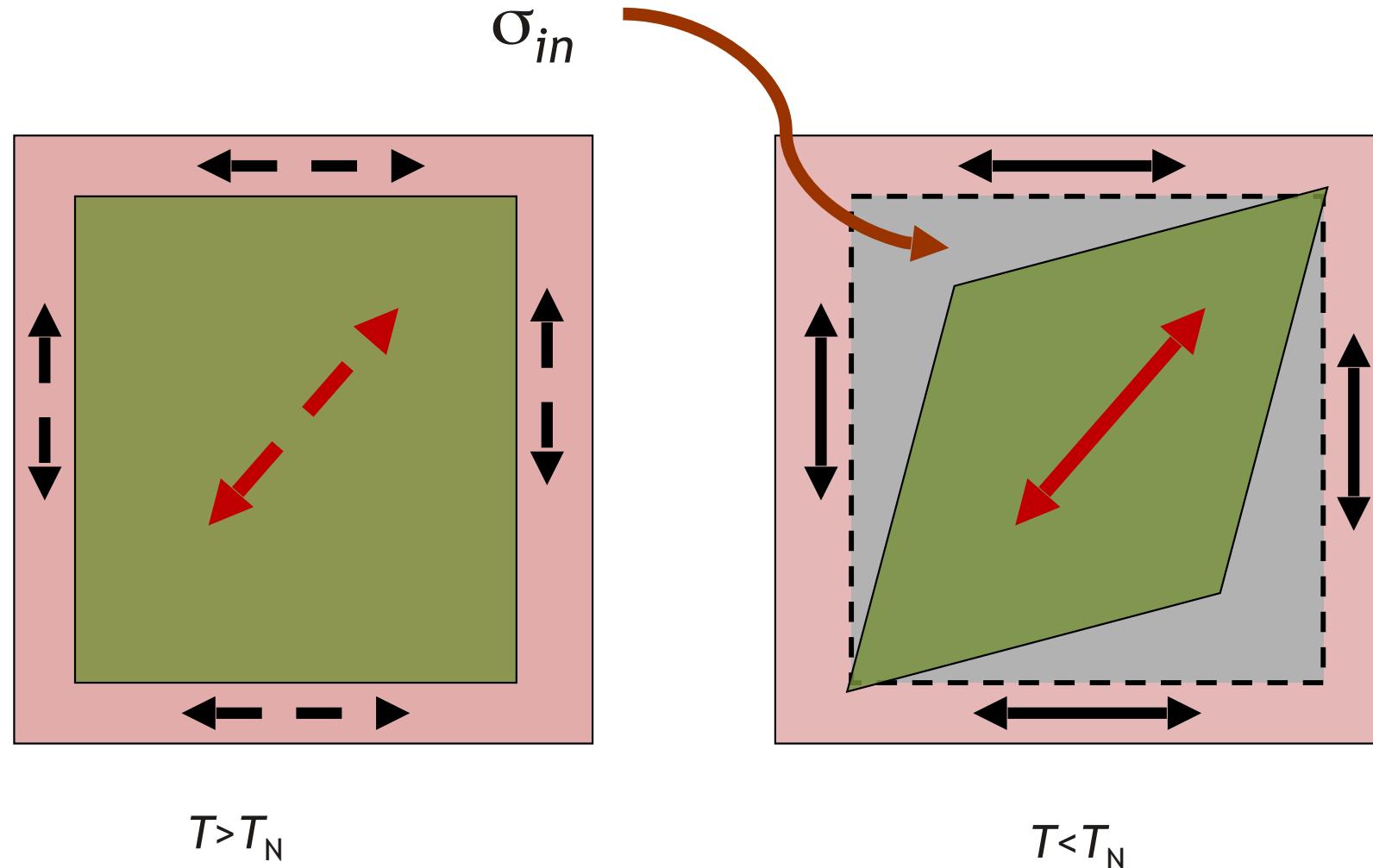
Shape-induced effects

Inhomogeneous sample, destressing energy

$$W_{\text{destr}} = K^{\text{shape}} \left(\frac{a}{b} \right) \left\langle L_x^2 - L_y^2 \right\rangle^2$$



Magnetostriction and stress



Take-home message



- Magnetostriiction = source of additional anisotropy
- Orientation domains = magnetoelastic
- Shape anisotropy = magnetoelastic
- Different effects in nano and macro-samples

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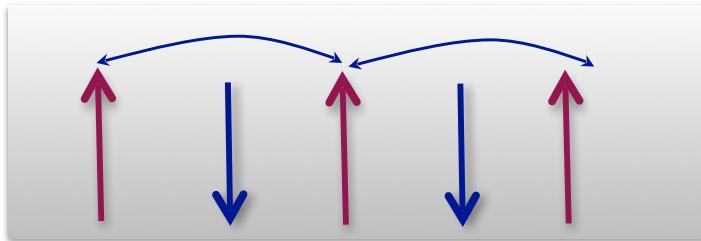
Spin Torques in antiferromagnet

$$\frac{d\mathbf{M}_1}{dt} = \boxed{\gamma \mathbf{M}_1 \times \mathbf{H}_1} + \boxed{\Lambda \mathbf{M}_1 \times \mathbf{p}_1 \times \mathbf{M}_1}$$

$$\frac{d\mathbf{M}_2}{dt} = \boxed{\gamma \mathbf{M}_2 \times \mathbf{H}_2} + \boxed{\Lambda \mathbf{M}_2 \times \mathbf{p}_2 \times \mathbf{M}_2}$$

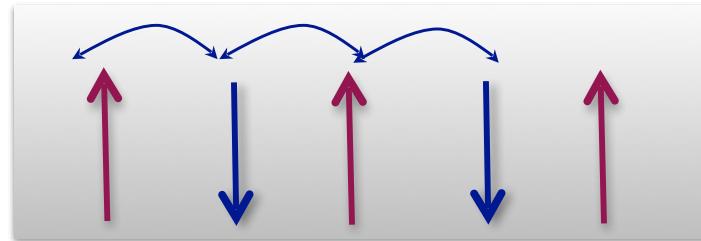
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H, T



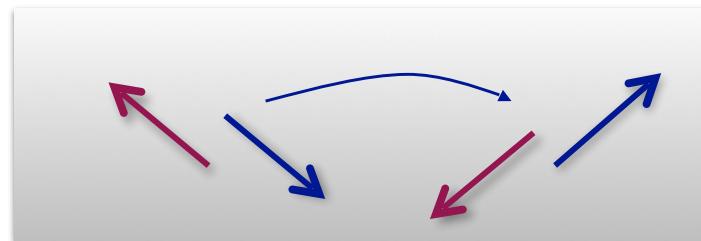
1000 T

$$J_{\text{intra}} \Leftrightarrow T_N$$



100 T

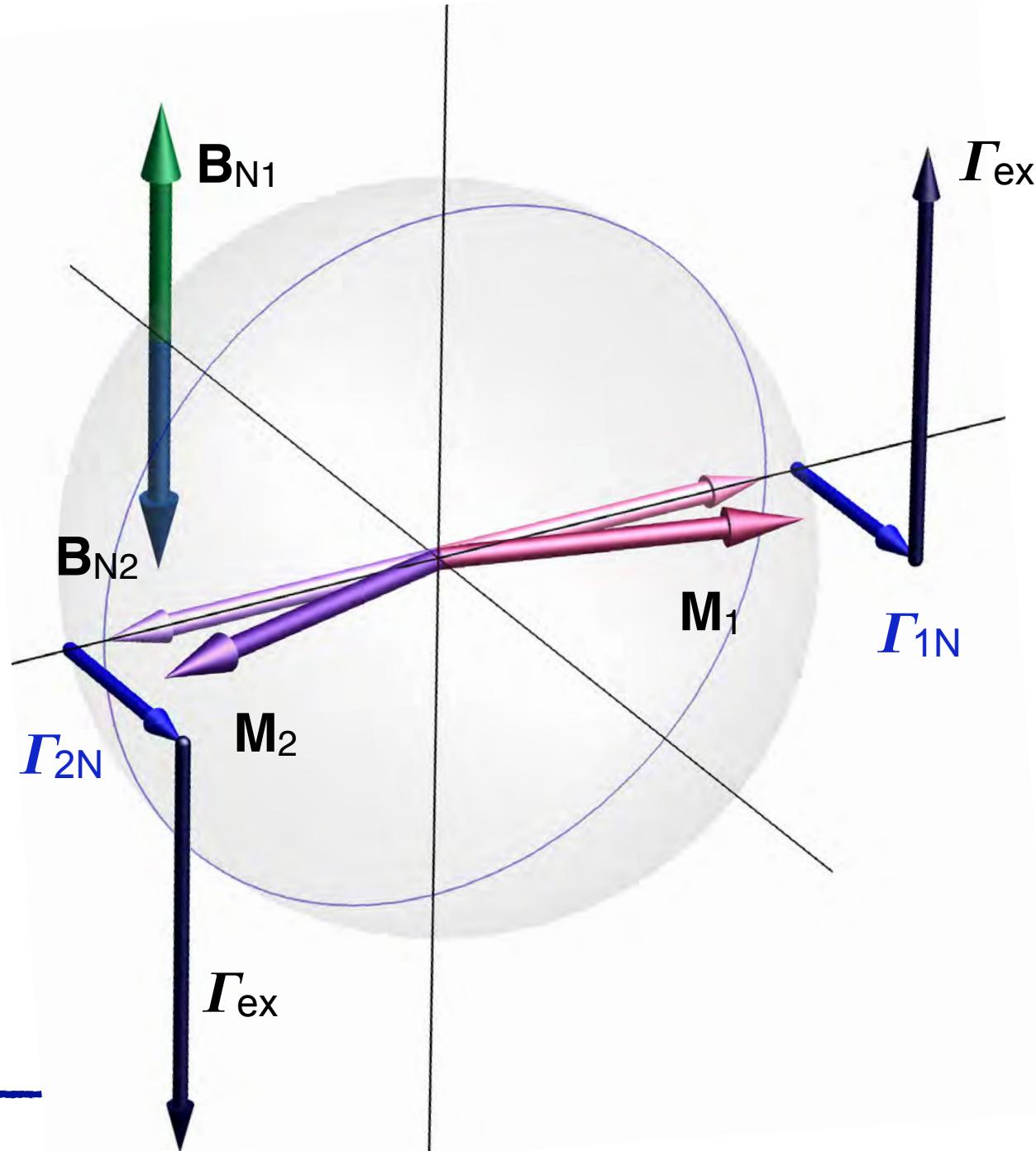
$$J_{\text{inter}} \propto 1 / \chi_{\perp}$$



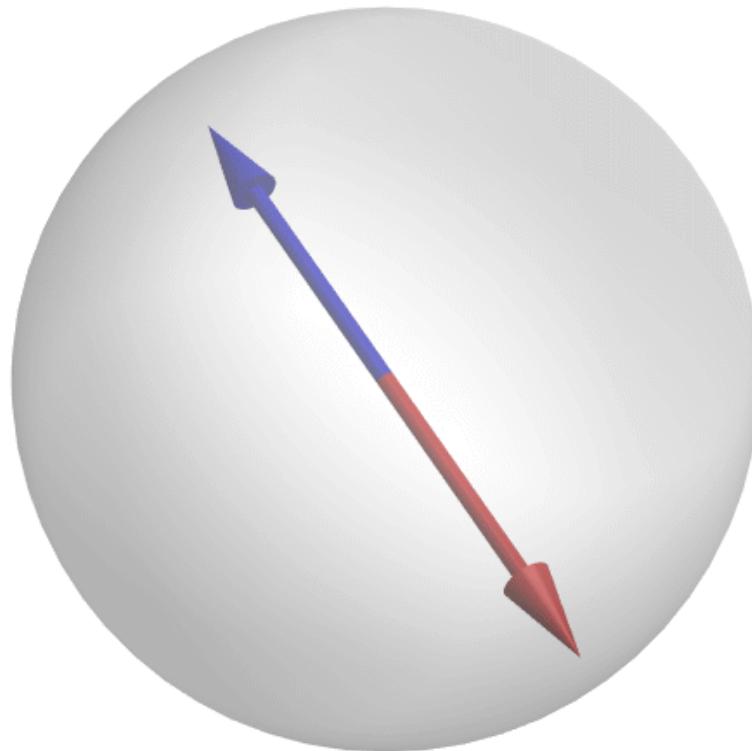
1 T

$$H_{\text{s-f}} \propto \sqrt{J_{\text{inter}} H_{\text{anis}}}$$

Exchange enhancement



Solid-like dynamics



$$T, H \ll J_{\text{inter}}$$

Equations of motion



Dynamic magnetisation

$$\mathbf{M} = \frac{1}{H_{\text{ex}}} \mathbf{L} \times \dot{\mathbf{L}} + \frac{1}{H_{\text{ex}}} \mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{H} \times \mathbf{L}$$

Magnetisation balance

$$\dot{\mathbf{M}} \equiv \frac{1}{H_{\text{ex}}} \mathbf{L} \times \ddot{\mathbf{L}} = \gamma \mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{H}_L$$

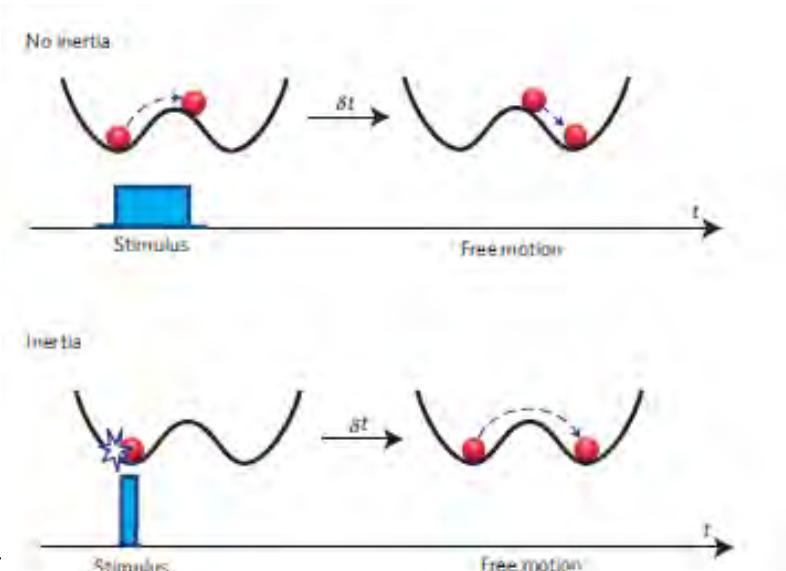
Equation of motion

AF dynamics: Newton-like

$$\underbrace{\ddot{\mathbf{L}}}_{\text{acc}} = - \underbrace{\gamma (\dot{\mathbf{H}} \times \mathbf{L} + 2\mathbf{H} \times \dot{\mathbf{L}})}_{\text{gyroforce}} + \underbrace{\gamma^2 J_{\text{inter}} \mathbf{H}_L}_{\text{potent. force}}$$

FM dynamics: precession

$$\underbrace{\dot{\mathbf{M}}}_{\text{ang. momentum}} = - \underbrace{\gamma \mathbf{M} \times \mathbf{H}_M}_{\text{force momentum}}$$



Take-home messages



- AF: dynamics magnetisation
- AF: inertia due to exchange
- Dynamics = balance equation for magnetizations

Conclusions

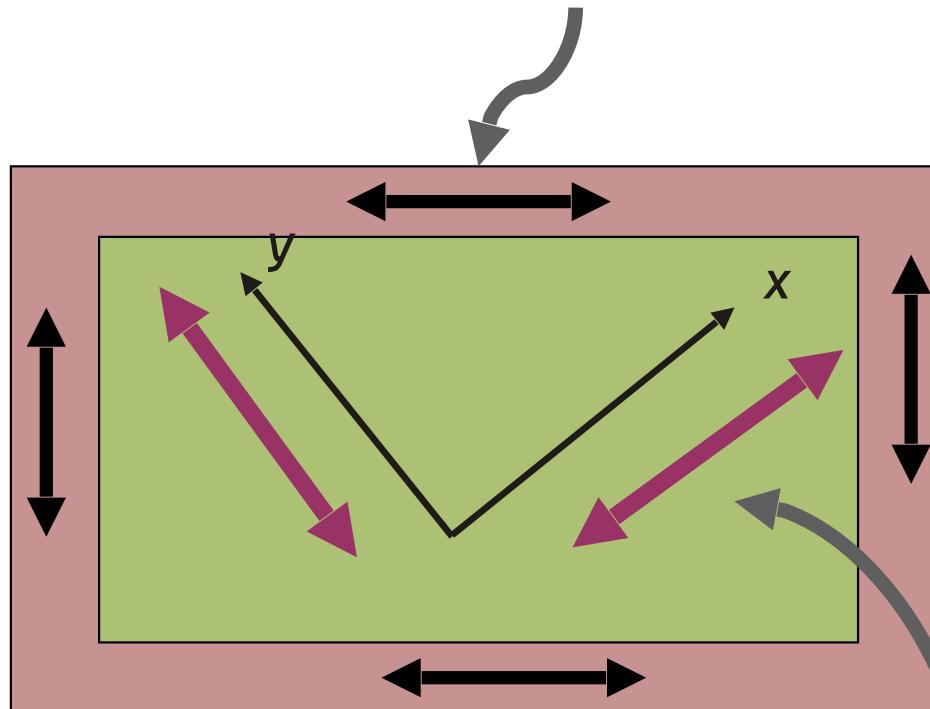


- AF different from FM
- Field effects => weak
- Exchange interaction => important for dynamics
- Strong magneto elastic effects

Thank you!

Surface vs bulk anisotropy

$$W_{\text{surf}} = K_{\text{surf}} \int_S (\mathbf{L} \cdot \mathbf{n})^2 dS$$



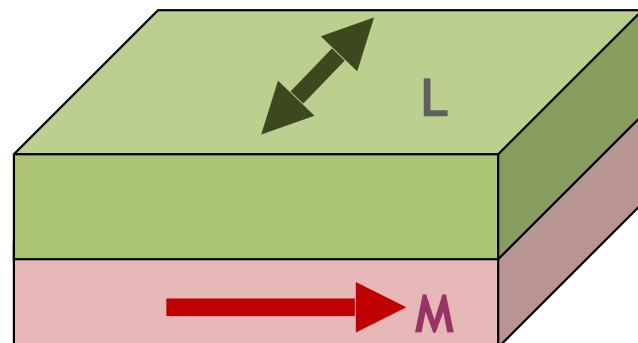
$$W_{\text{bulk}} = -\frac{1}{4}K_{\text{bulk}} \int_V (L_x^4 + L_y^4) dV$$

Shape-induced effects

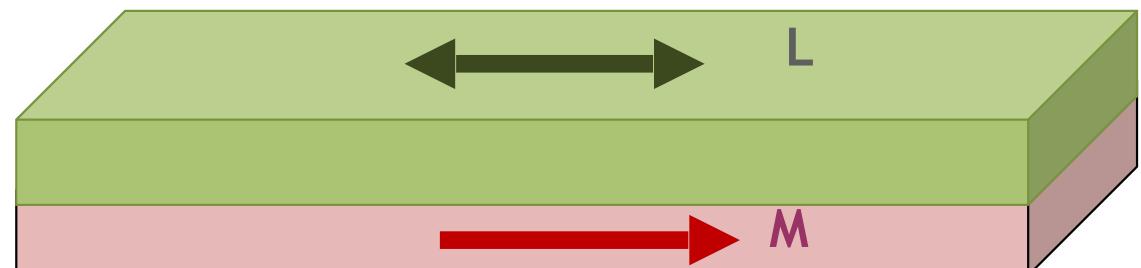
Homogeneous sample, shape-induced anisotropy

$$W = V \left[K_{\perp}^{\text{anis}} \left(L_x^4 + L_y^4 \right) + K^{\text{shape}} \left(a / b \right) L_x^2 \right]$$

$$K_{\text{bias}} > K_{\text{shape}} \left(\frac{a}{b} \right) = 0 \quad K_{\text{bias}} < K_{\text{shape}} \left(\frac{a}{b} \right)$$



$$a=b$$



$$a >> b$$

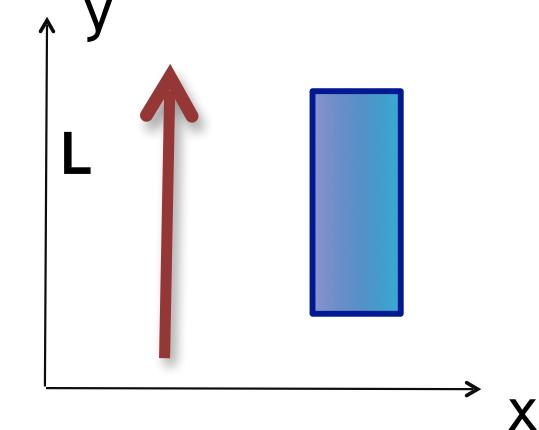
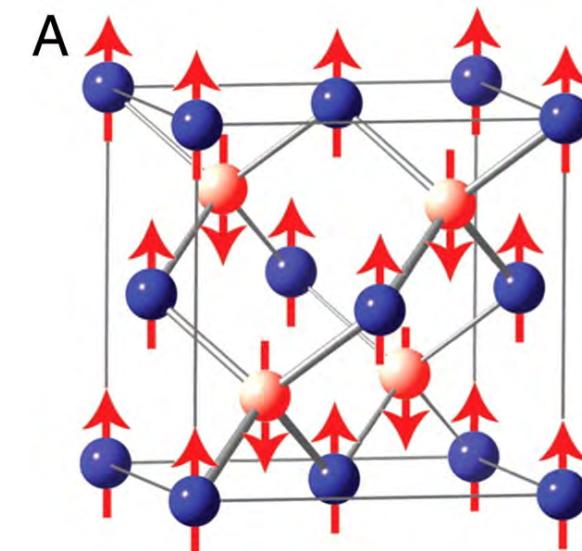
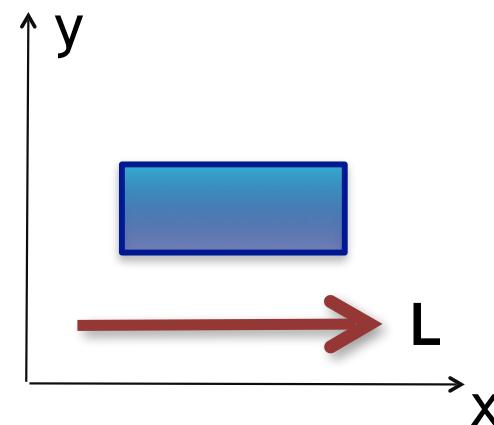
Magnetoelastic interactions

Covalent bonds \Rightarrow spin-orbit coupling \Rightarrow mag.-el.

$$w_{m-e} = \lambda_{jklm} u_{jk} L_l L_m$$

Spontaneous striction:

$$\hat{u}_{\text{spon}} = -\frac{\hat{\lambda}_{\text{me}}}{c'} \mathbf{L} \otimes \mathbf{L}$$



Basic Theory of Antiferromagnets II

Helen Gomonay

Johannes Gutenberg Universität Mainz



September 26, 2016
Antiferromagnetic Spintronics
Waldhausen Schloss

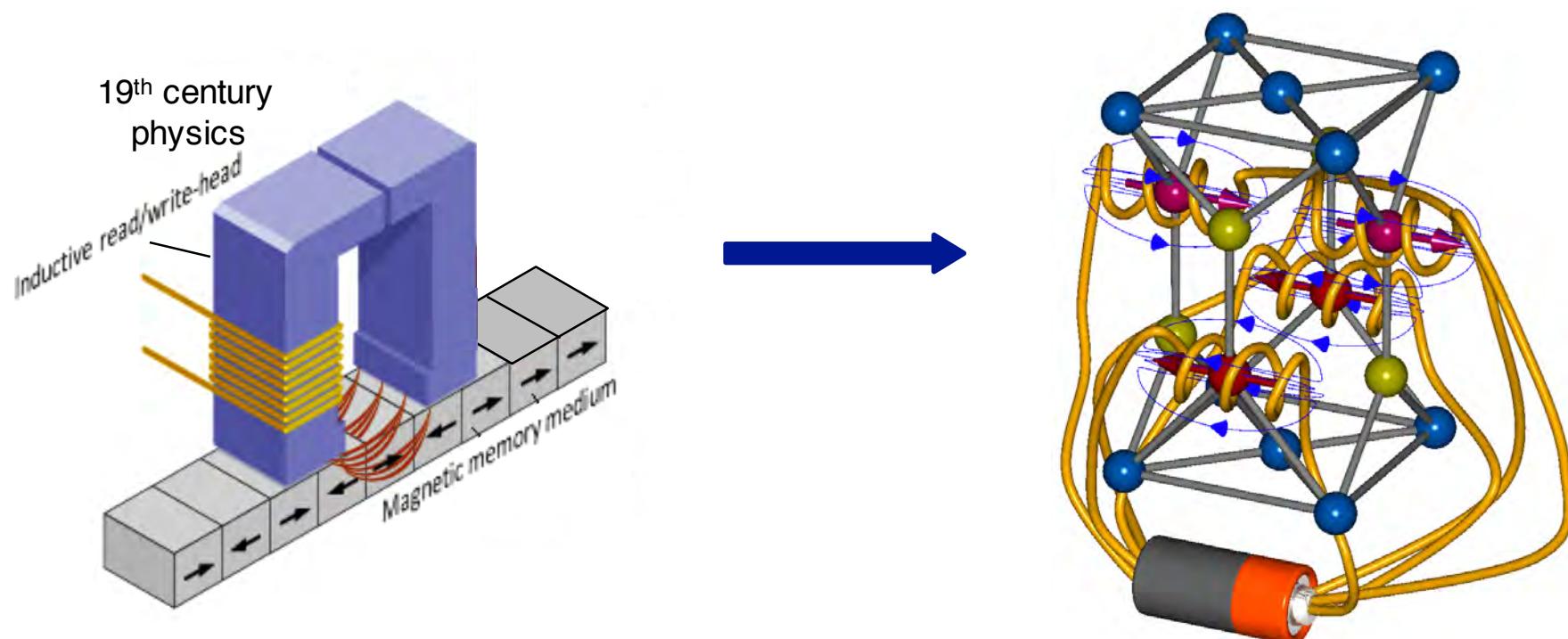
Take-home message



- Exchange enhancement \Rightarrow fast antiferromagnetic dynamics
- Antiferromagnetic states can be **effectively** manipulated by **spin** and **charge** current

Motivation

- All-electrical control and manipulation of AF states
- Information and data storage with AF



Outline



- Dynamics: spin-waves
- Dynamics: domain walls
- Current-induced dynamics
- Switching and STO

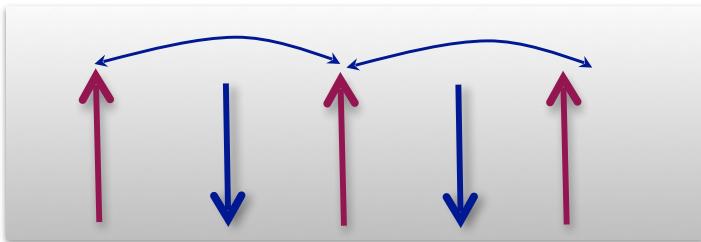
Outline



- **Dynamics: spin-waves**
- Dynamics: domain walls
- Current-induced dynamics
- What is beyond?

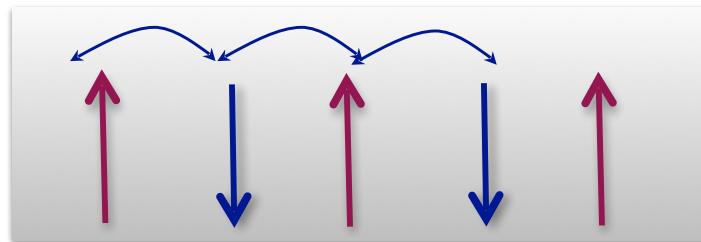
Hierarchy of interactions

H, T



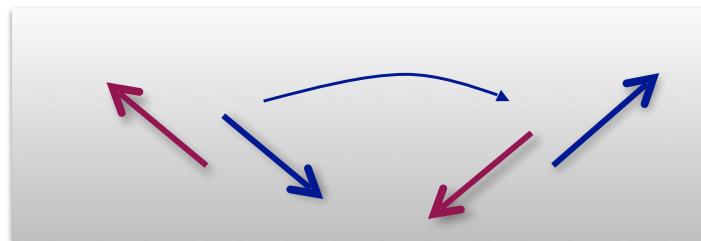
1000 T

$$J_{\text{intra}} \Leftrightarrow T_N$$



100 T

$$J_{\text{inter}} \propto 1 / \chi_{\perp}$$

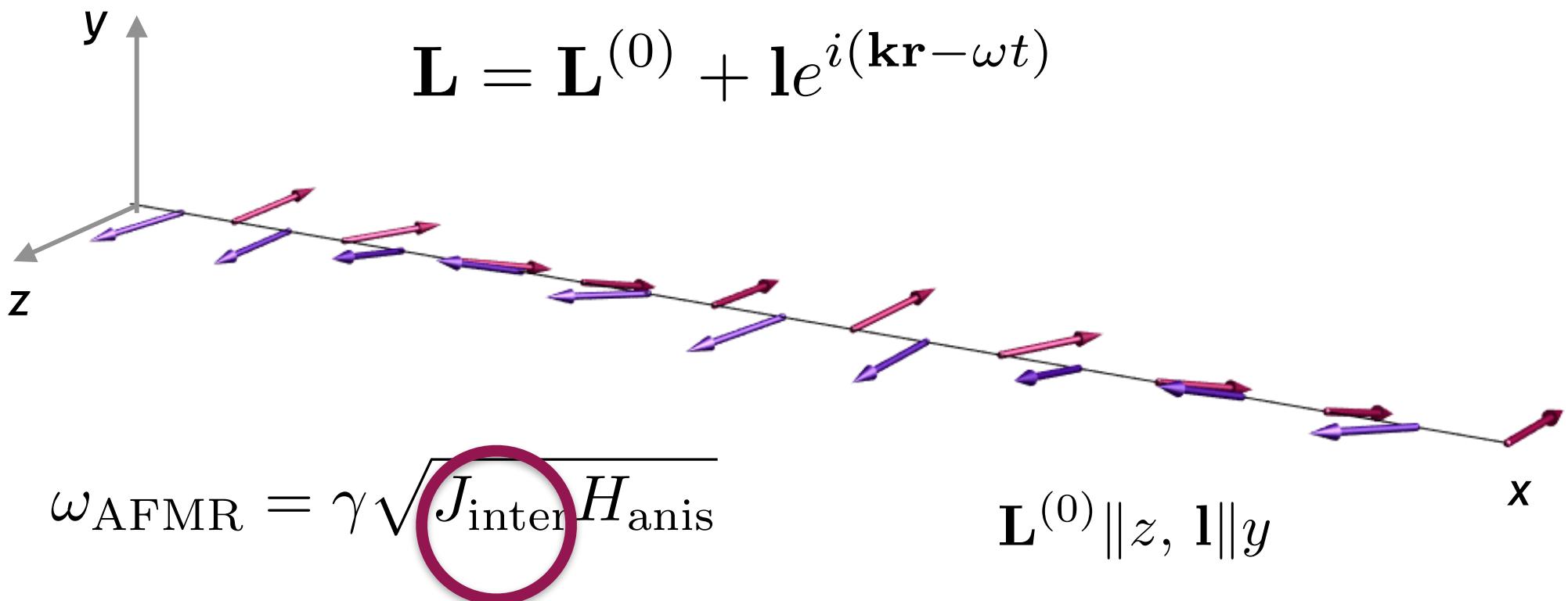


1 T

$$H_{\text{s-f}} \propto \sqrt{J_{\text{inter}} H_{\text{anis}}}$$

Spin waves as “classical” excitations

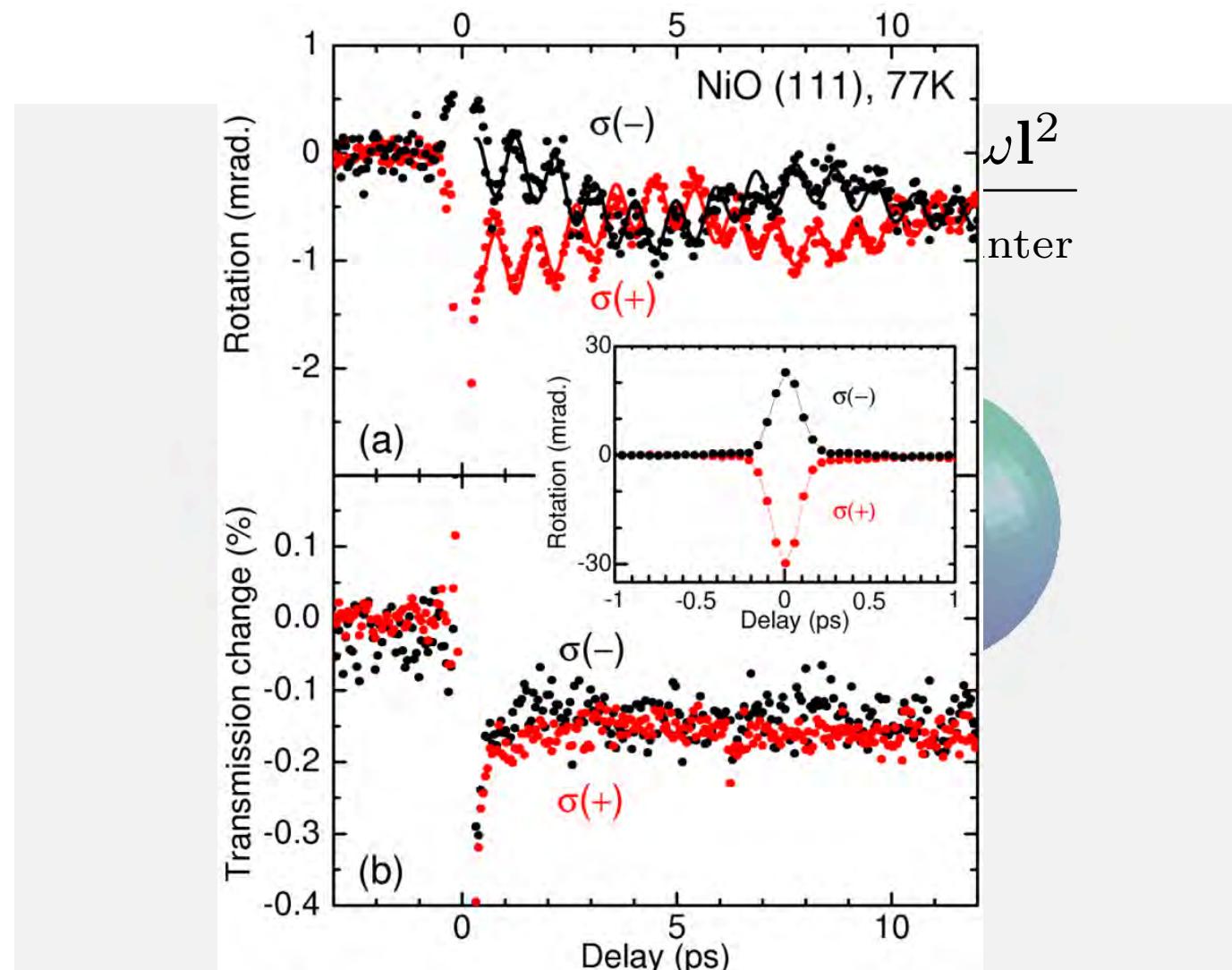
$$\mathbf{L} \times \ddot{\mathbf{L}} = \gamma^2 J_{\text{inter}} \mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{H}_L$$



$$\omega_{\text{sw}} = \sqrt{\omega_{\text{AFMR}}^2 + c^2 k^2}$$

$$\mathbf{M} \propto \frac{i\omega}{J_{\text{inter}}} \mathbf{L}^{(0)} \times \mathbf{l} e^{-i\omega t} \parallel x$$

Circular polarised modes



$$\omega_{\pm} = \pm \gamma H + \omega_{\text{AFMR}}$$

Magnetoelastic gap



Large sample: “frozen” lattice

$$\tau_{\text{sound}} \propto \frac{d}{s} \quad \begin{aligned} d = 1 \text{ mm}, \tau_{\text{sound}} &\propto 10^{-6} \text{ sec}, \\ d = 30 \text{ nm}, \tau_{\text{sound}} &\propto 10^{-11} \text{ sec} \end{aligned} \quad \tau_{\text{mag}} \propto 10^{-12} \text{ sec}$$

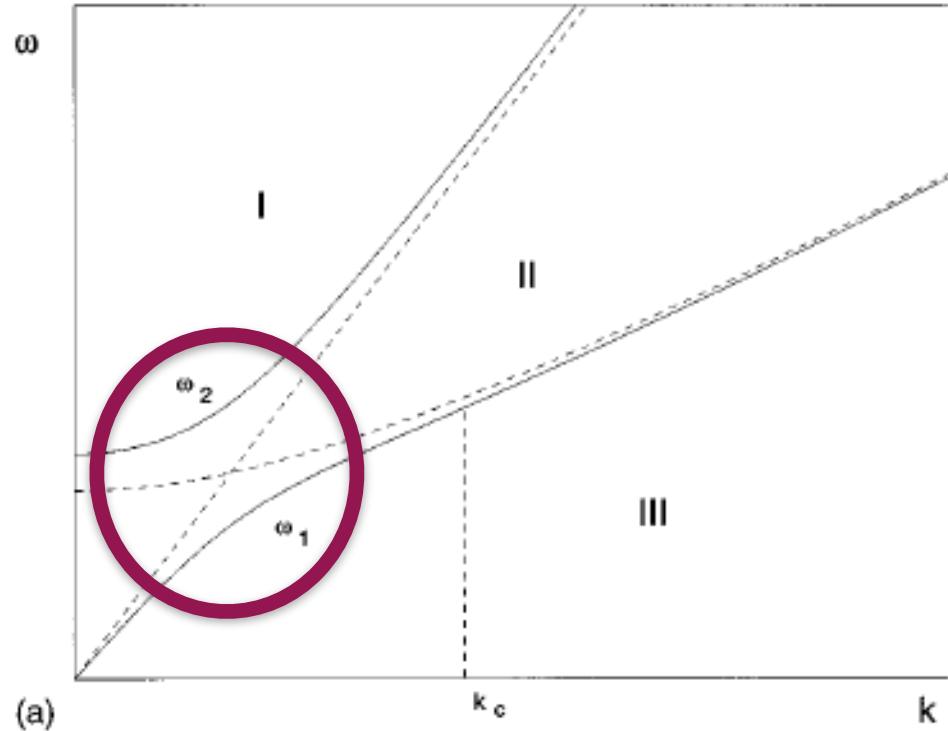
$$\hat{u}^{\text{spon}} = -\frac{\hat{\lambda}}{c'} \mathbf{L} \otimes \mathbf{L} = \text{const}$$

$$H_{\text{anis}} \rightarrow H_{\text{anis}} + 2M_s \lambda u^{\text{spon}}$$

$$\omega_{\text{AFMR}} = \gamma \sqrt{J_{\text{inter}} \left(H_{\text{anis}} + 2M_s \lambda u^{\text{spon}} \right)}$$

Magnetoelastic waves

$$\mathbf{L} = \mathbf{L}^{(0)} + \mathbf{l} e^{i(\mathbf{k}\mathbf{r} - \omega t)}, \mathbf{u} = \mathbf{u}_j e^{i(\mathbf{k}\mathbf{r} - \omega t)}$$



$$\omega_{1,2}^2(k) = \omega_{\text{AFMR}}^2 + s^2 k^2 \pm \sqrt{(\omega_{\text{AFMR}}^2 - s^2 k^2)^2 + 4\gamma J_{\text{inter}} \lambda^2 k^2}$$

Take-home messages



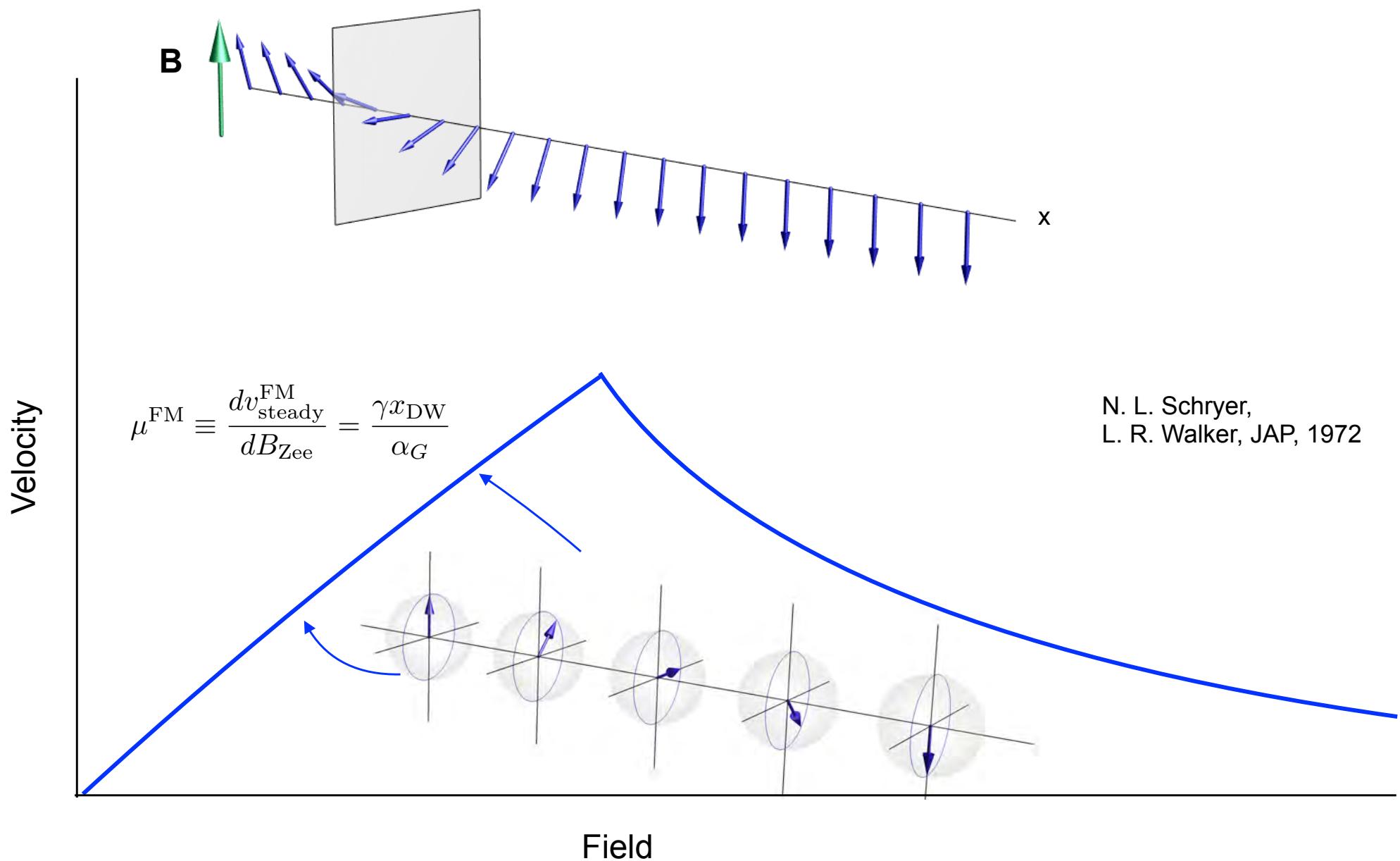
- Spin-wave spectra: many modes
- Spin waves transfer magnetization
- Exchange enhancement
- Magneto elastic gap, size effects

Outline

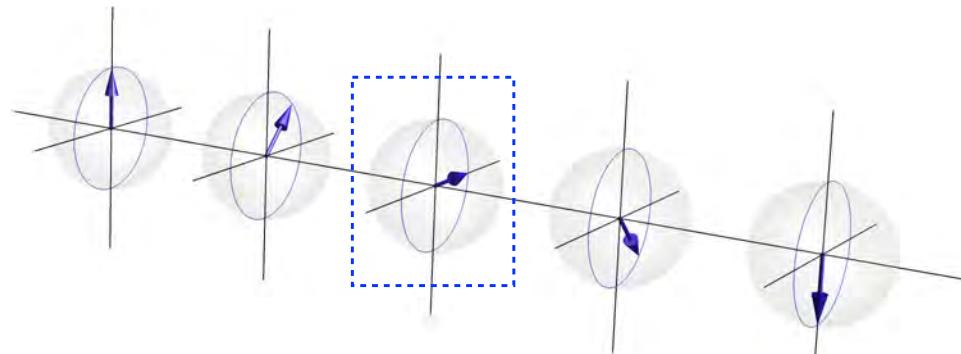


- Dynamics: spin-waves
- **Dynamics: domain walls**
- Current-induced dynamics
- Switching and STO

Below Walker breakdown in FM



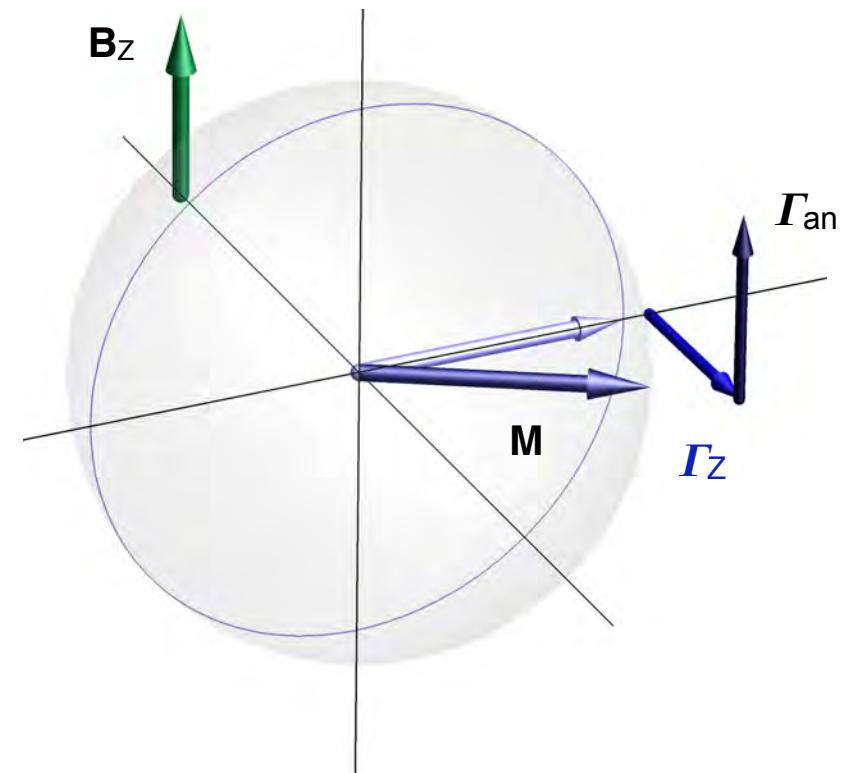
Anatomy of FM DW motion



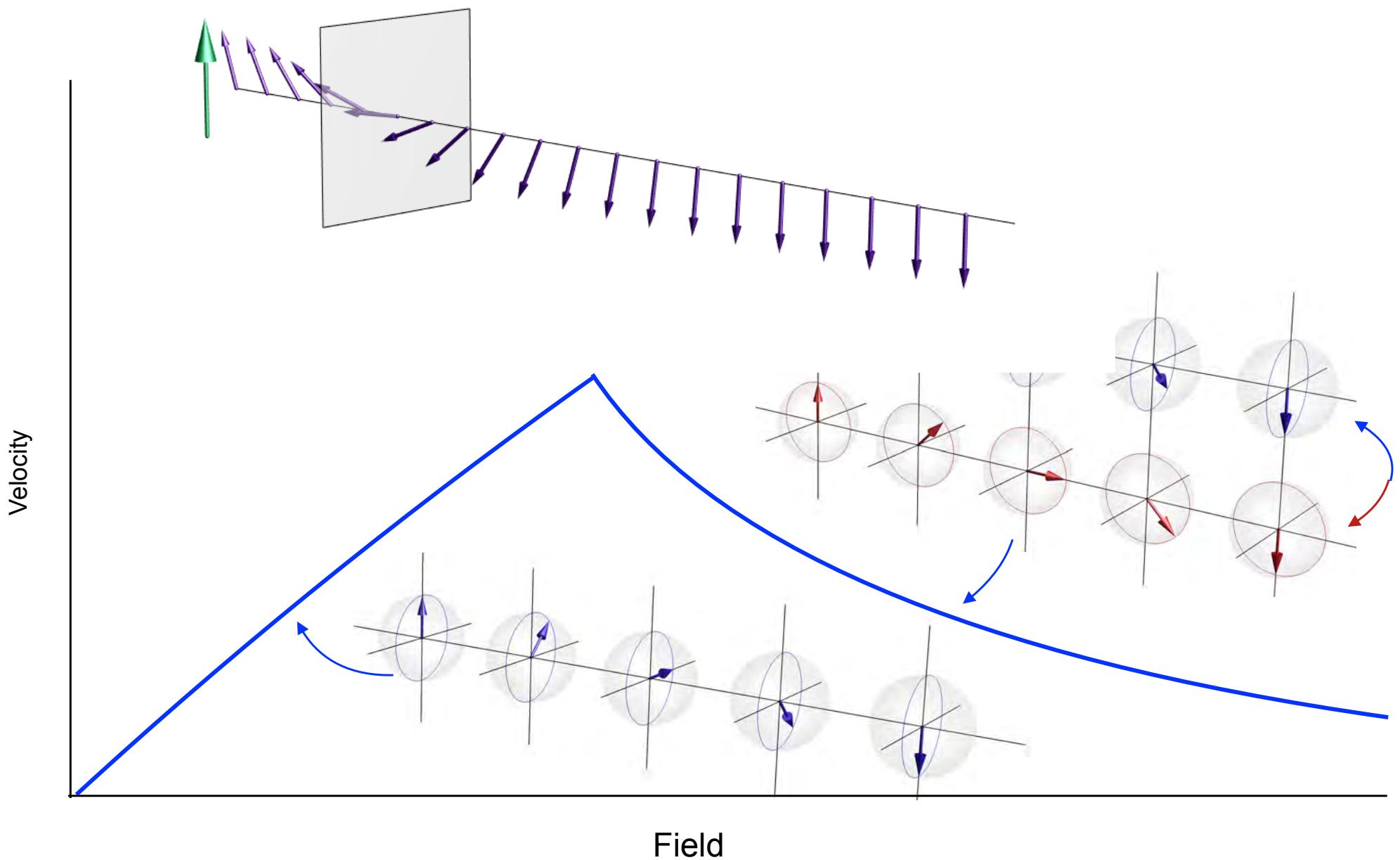
$$M_{\text{FMDW}} = \frac{M_s S}{\gamma^2 H_{\text{an}} x_{\text{DW}}}$$

$$\tau_{\text{FM}} = \frac{1}{\gamma \alpha_G H_{\text{an}}}$$

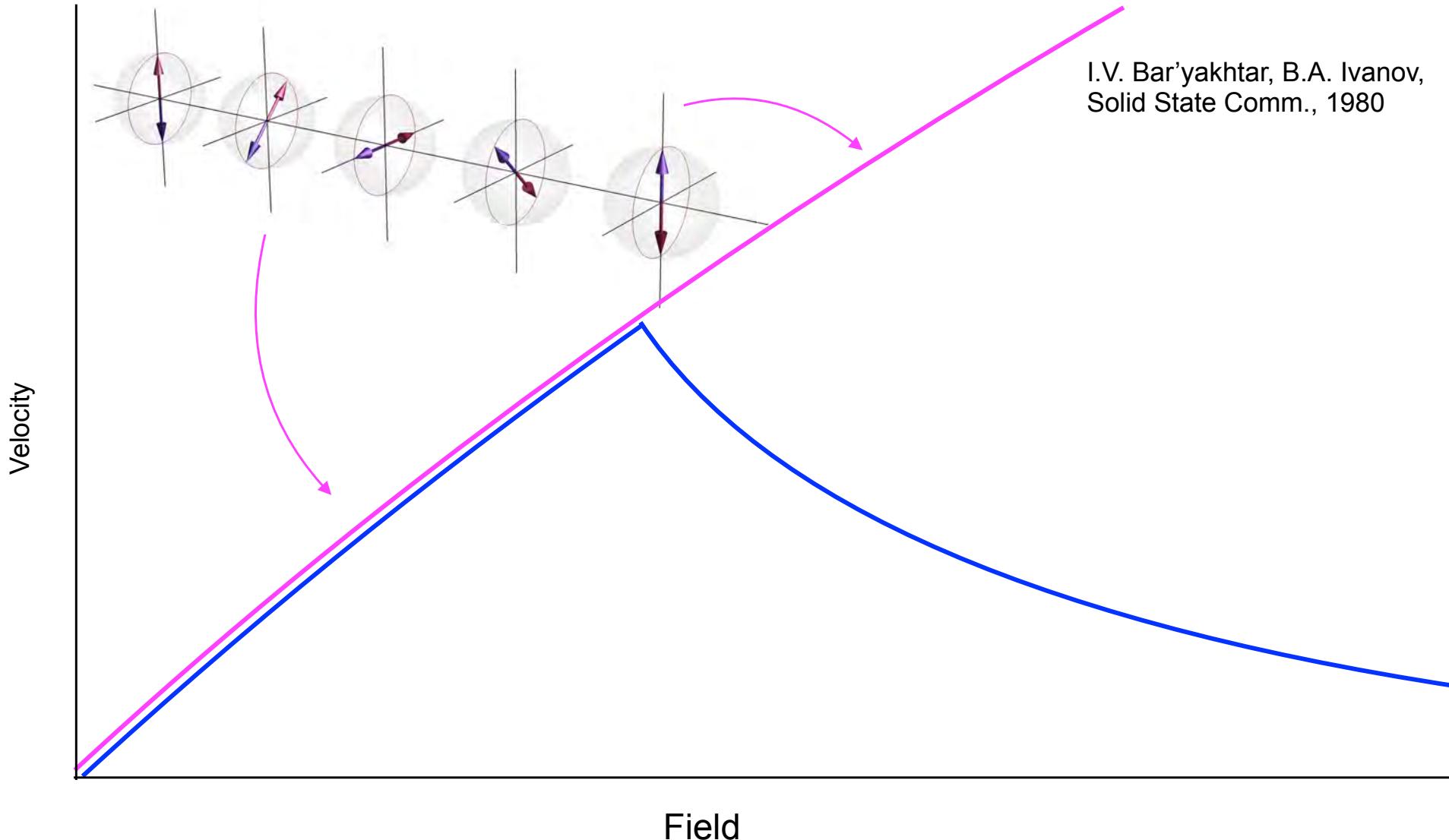
$$\frac{M_{\text{FMDW}}}{\tau_{\text{FM}}} = \frac{\alpha_G M_s S}{\gamma x_{\text{DW}}}$$



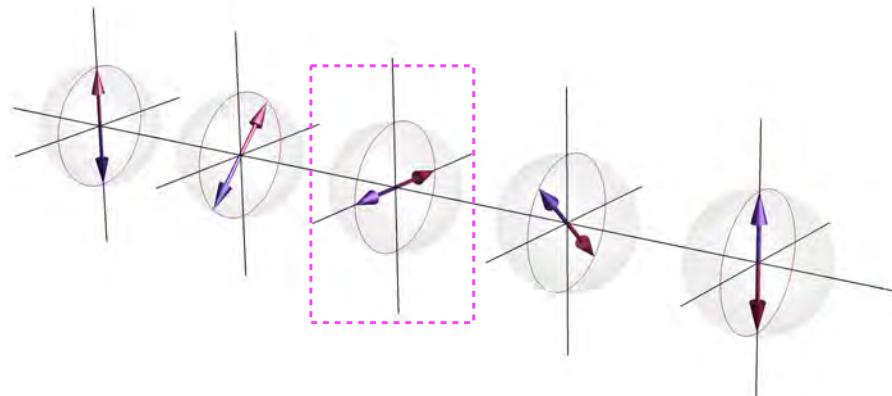
Above Walker breakdown in FM



No Walker breakdown in AFM



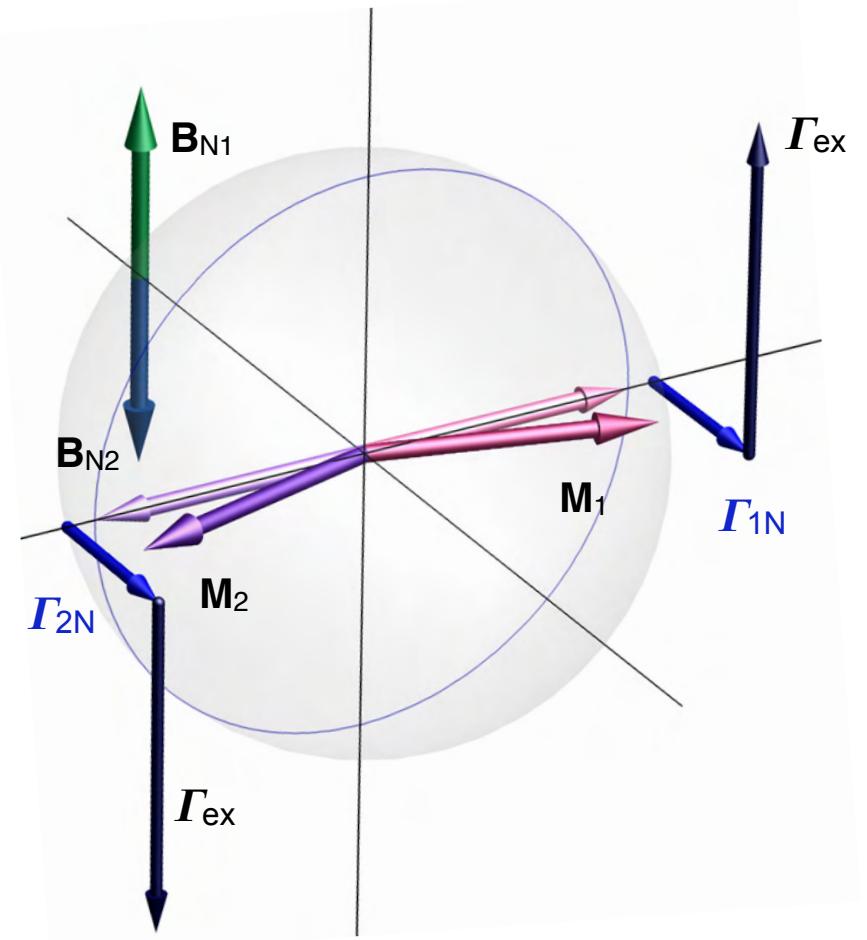
Anatomy of AF DW motion



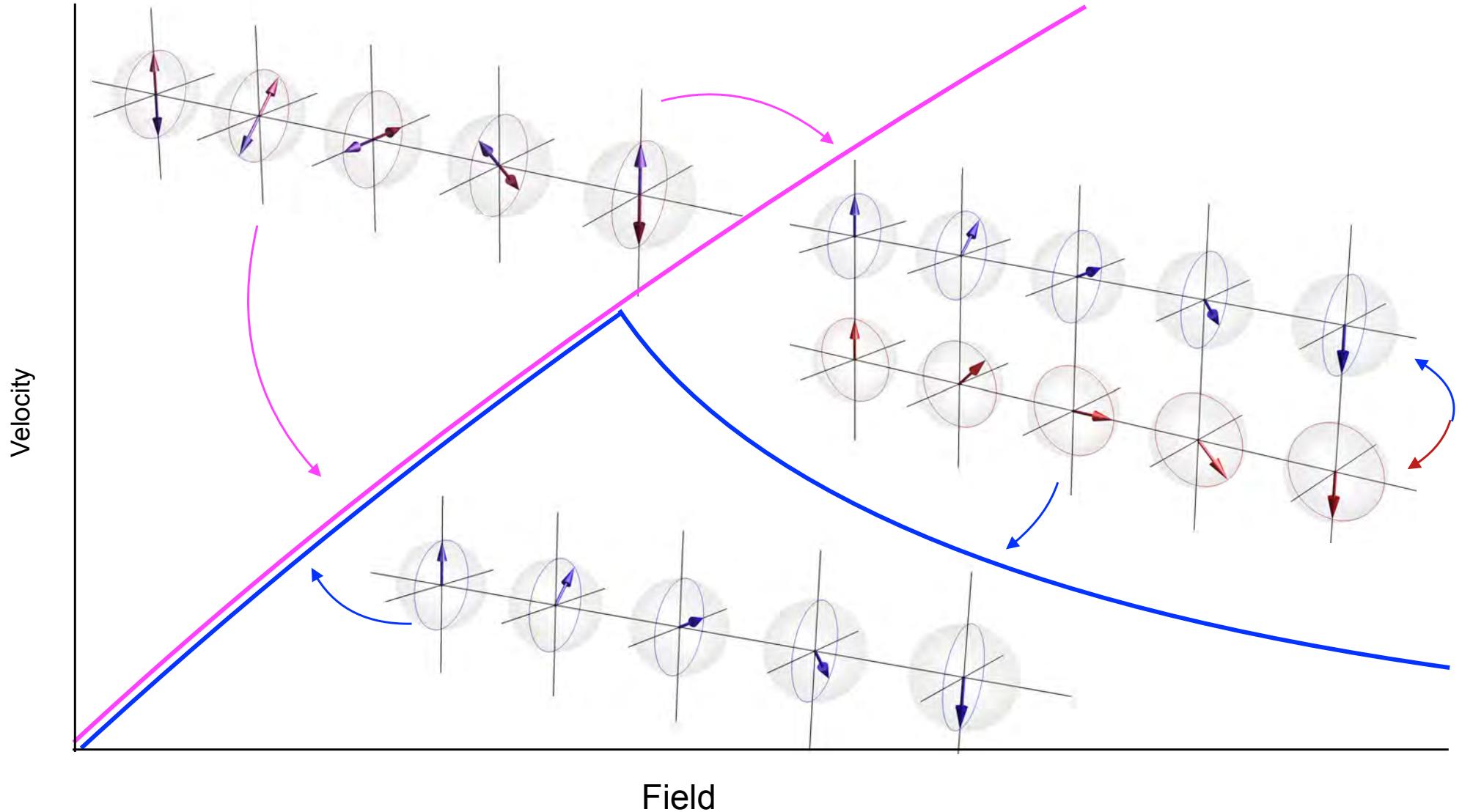
$$M_{\text{AFDW}} = \frac{M_s S}{\gamma^2 H_{\text{ex}} x_{\text{DW}}}$$

$$\tau_{\text{AF}} = \frac{1}{\gamma \alpha_G H_{\text{ex}}}$$

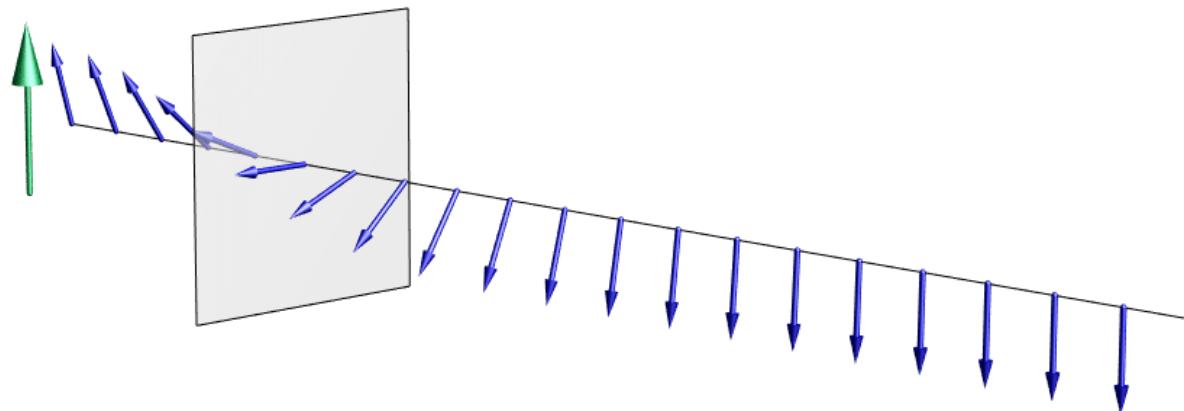
$$\frac{M_{\text{AFDW}}}{\tau_{\text{AF}}} = \frac{\alpha_G M_s S}{\gamma x_{\text{DW}}}$$



Dynamics of DW in AF and FM



DW motion: “relativistic” dynamics



$$c^2 \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} - \ddot{\theta} - \gamma^2 H_{\text{ex}} H_{\text{an}} \sin \theta \cos \theta = \alpha_G \gamma H_{\text{ex}} \dot{\theta} + \gamma^2 H_{\text{ex}} B_{\text{Neel}} \sin \theta$$



$$\boxed{\frac{dP_x}{dt} = -\alpha_G \gamma H_{\text{ex}} P_x + F_x}$$

$$P_x \propto - \int \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial x} \dot{\theta} dx$$

$$P_x \propto \frac{v}{\sqrt{1 - v^2/c^2}}$$

Take-home messages



- No Walker breakdown
- Small mass and exchange enhancement
- Relativistic dynamics

Ulrich Rössler: today and tomorrow session

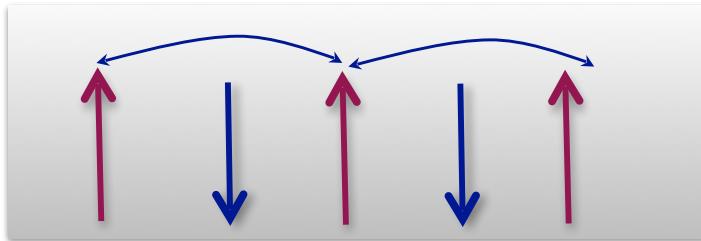
Outline



- Dynamics: spin-waves
- Dynamics: domain walls
- **Current-induced dynamics**
- Switching and STO

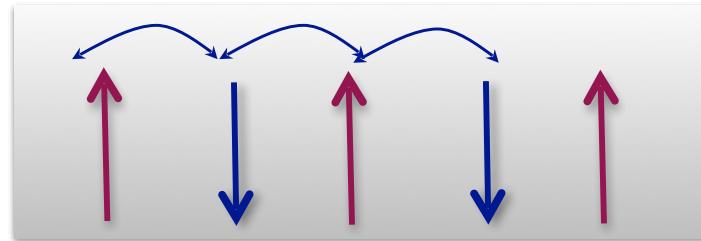
Hierarchy of interactions

H, T



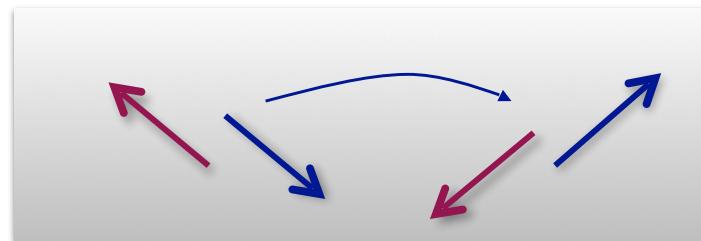
1000 T

$$J_{\text{intra}} \Leftrightarrow T_N$$



100 T

$$J_{\text{inter}} \propto 1 / \chi_{\perp}$$



1 T

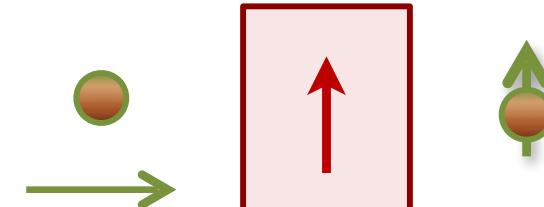
$$H_{\text{s-f}} \propto \sqrt{J_{\text{inter}} H_{\text{anis}}}$$

Spintronic: sd-exchange in FM

$$\hat{H}_{\text{sd}} = -J_{\text{sd}} \sum_j \hat{\mathbf{s}}_j \cdot \mathbf{S}_j \Rightarrow -J_{\text{sd}} \delta \mathbf{m} \cdot \mathbf{M}$$

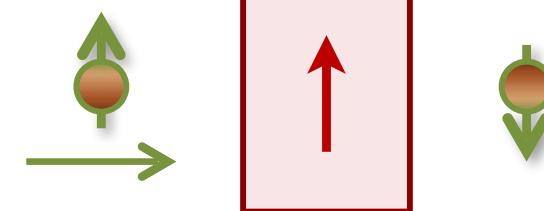
Polarization:

$$\delta \mathbf{m} \propto \langle \hat{\mathbf{s}}_j \rangle \parallel \mathbf{M}$$



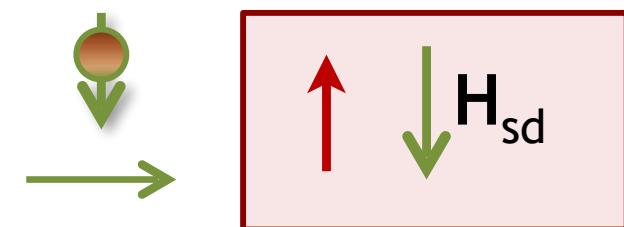
Scattering:

$$\hat{\Pi}_{\text{in}} - \hat{\Pi}_{\text{out}} \propto f(J_{\text{sd}}) \delta \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{j}_e$$



Effective field:

$$\mathbf{H}_{\text{sd}} = J_{\text{sd}} \delta \mathbf{m}$$



AF: sd-exchange?

$$\hat{H}_{\text{sd}} = -J_{\text{sd}} \sum_j \hat{\mathbf{s}}_j \cdot \mathbf{S}_j \Rightarrow -J_{\text{sd}} \delta \mathbf{m} \cdot \mathbf{M}_{\text{AF}}$$

Polarization:

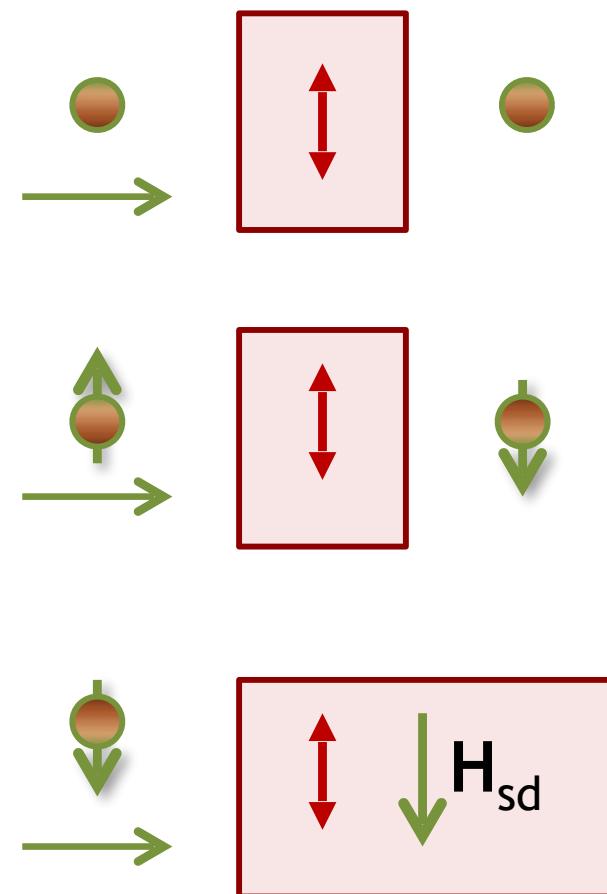
$$\delta \mathbf{m} \propto \langle \mathbf{s}_j \rangle \parallel \mathbf{M}_{\text{AF}} \rightarrow 0$$

Scattering:

$$\hat{\Pi}_{\text{in}} - \hat{\Pi}_{\text{out}} \propto f(J_{\text{sd}}) \delta \mathbf{m} \otimes \mathbf{j}_e$$

Effective field:

$$\mathbf{H}_{\text{sd}} = J_{\text{sd}} \delta \mathbf{m}$$



Equations of motion



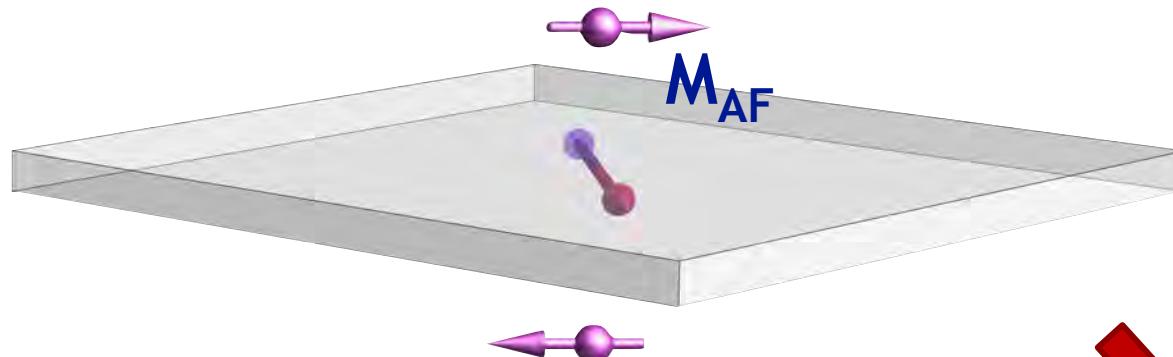
Dynamic magnetisation

$$\mathbf{M} = \frac{1}{H_{\text{ex}}} \mathbf{L} \times \dot{\mathbf{L}} + \frac{1}{H_{\text{ex}}} \mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{H} \times \mathbf{L}$$

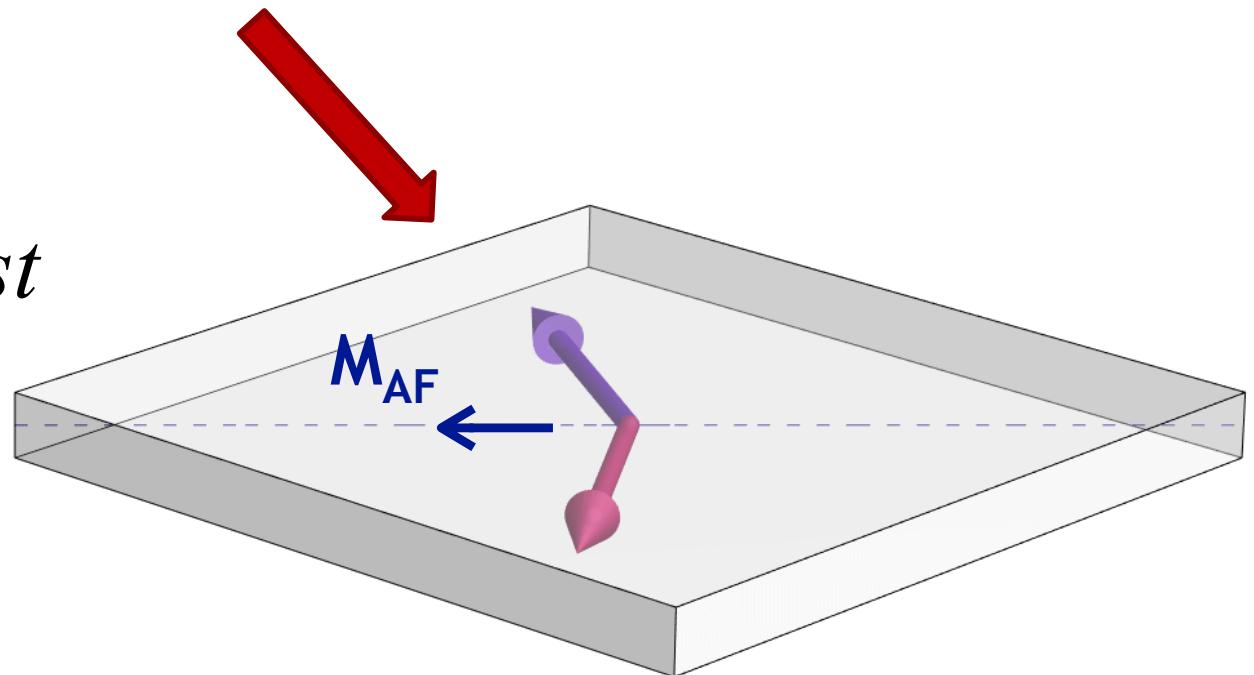
Magnetisation balance

$$\dot{\mathbf{M}} \equiv \frac{1}{H_{\text{ex}}} \mathbf{L} \times \ddot{\mathbf{L}} = \gamma \mathbf{L} \times \mathbf{H}_L$$

Magnetization \Rightarrow rotation



$$\delta\mathbf{m} + \mathbf{M}_{AF} = const$$



$$\delta\mathbf{m} \rightarrow \mathbf{M}_{AF} \propto \mathbf{L} \times \dot{\mathbf{L}} \rightarrow \mathbf{L}(t)$$

Spin transfer in AF and spin balance

$$\frac{d\mathbf{M}_{AF}}{dt} = (\hat{\Pi}_{in} - \hat{\Pi}_{out}) \mathbf{N} + \text{sink}$$

The diagram illustrates the spin balance equation. It features two red arrows pointing downwards from the terms $\hat{\Pi}_{in}$ and $\hat{\Pi}_{out}$ in the equation above. These arrows point into a central oval-shaped region. Inside this region, there are two additional red arrows pointing downwards, one from each side, representing the source and sink terms in the equation below.

$$\ddot{\mathbf{L}} - \gamma^2 J_{\text{inter}} \mathbf{H}_L = \left(\beta \frac{dI}{dt} + J_{\text{inter}} I \sigma \right) \mathbf{s} \times \mathbf{L} - \gamma \alpha_G J_{\text{inter}} \mathbf{L} \times \dot{\mathbf{L}}$$

H.Gomonay, V.Loktev, 2008

$$m\ddot{x} + 2\gamma\dot{x} + \frac{dU}{dx} = F_{diss}$$

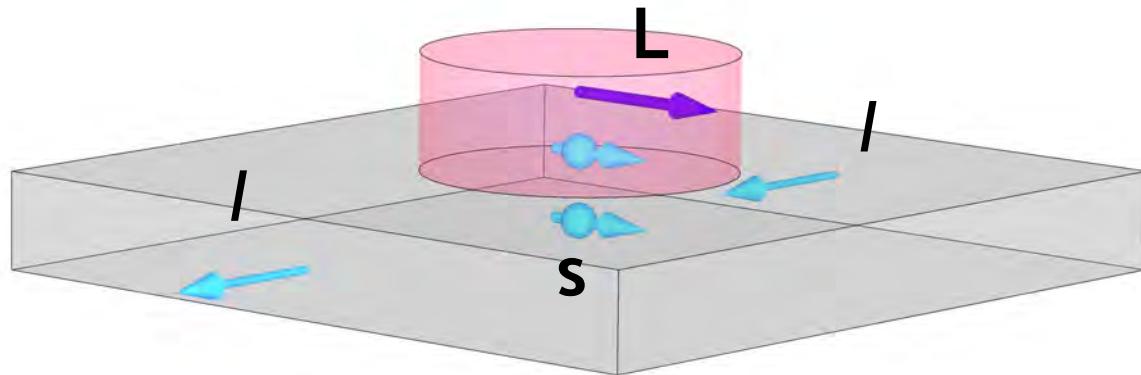
Outline



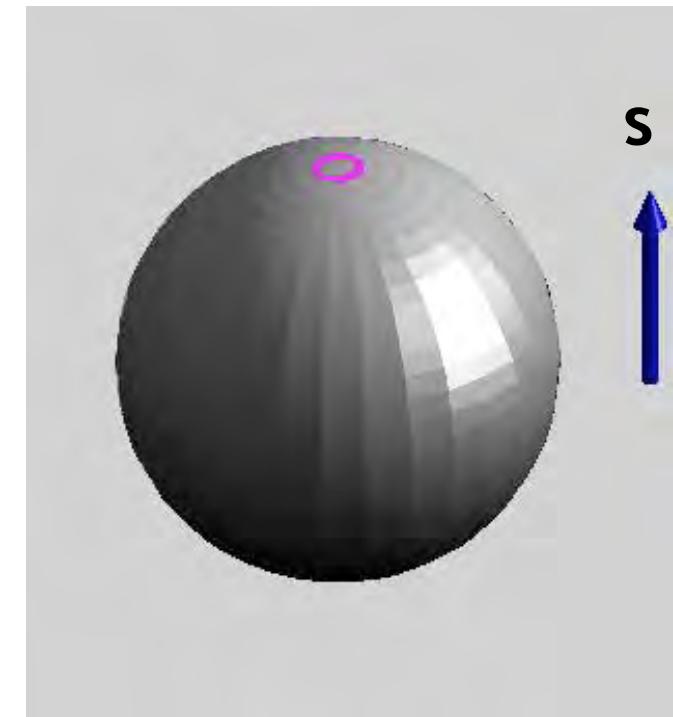
- Dynamics: spin-waves
- Dynamics: domain walls
- Current-induced dynamics
- **Switching and STO**

Dynamics in the dc spin current

$$\ddot{\mathbf{L}} - \gamma^2 J_{\text{inter}} \mathbf{H}_L = J_{\text{inter}} I \sigma \mathbf{s} \times \mathbf{L} - \gamma \alpha_G J_{\text{inter}} \mathbf{L} \times \dot{\mathbf{L}}$$

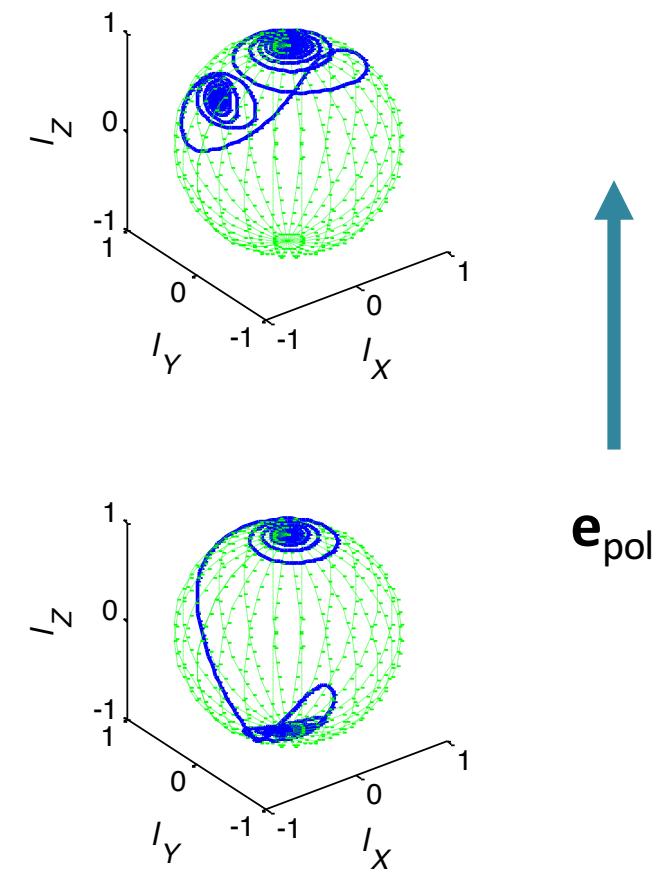
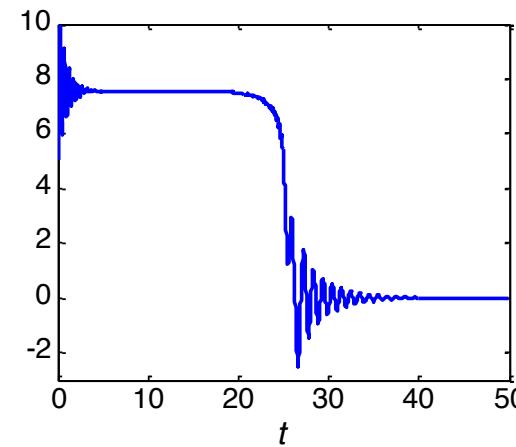
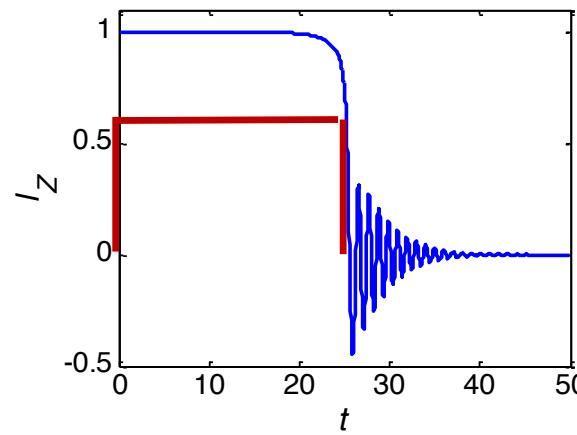


$$I_{\text{cr}} = \frac{\gamma_{\text{AF}} \omega_{\text{AFMR}}}{\gamma \sigma J_{\text{inter}}} = \frac{\alpha}{\sigma} \gamma H_{\text{an}}$$



Critical current

$$I_{\text{cr}} = \frac{\gamma_{\text{AF}} \omega_{\text{AFMR}}}{\gamma \sigma J_{\text{inter}}} = \frac{\alpha}{\sigma} \gamma H_{\text{an}}$$



Critical current

FM

$$H_{STT}^{FM} = \alpha_G H_{an}$$

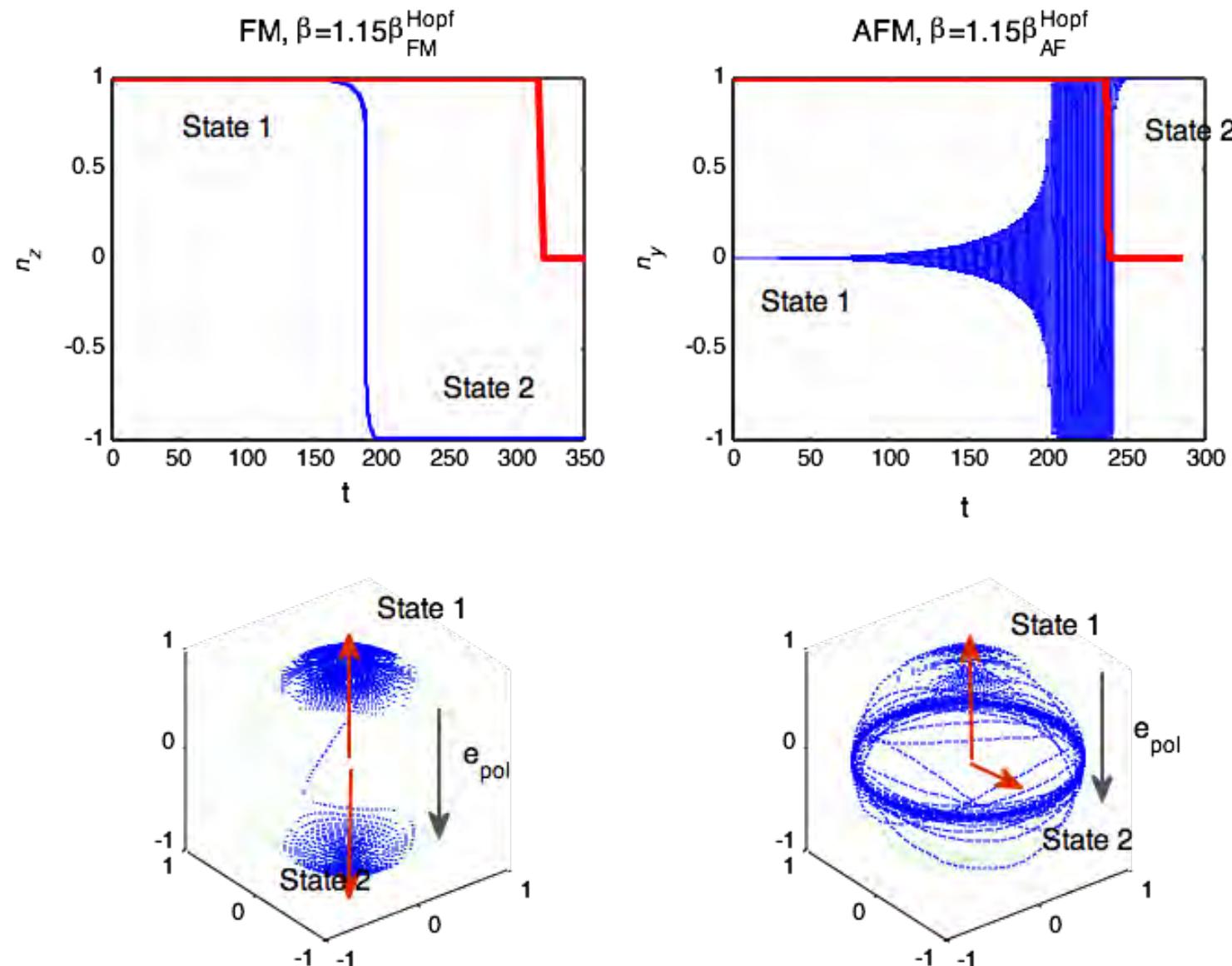
AFM, cubic

$$H_{STT}^{AF} = \alpha_G \sqrt{H_{an} \cdot J_{inter}}$$

AFM, uniaxial

$$H_{STT}^{AF} = \sqrt{\alpha_G^2 H_{an} J_{inter} + \left(H_{an}^{\parallel} - H_{an}^{\perp} \right)^2}$$

FM vs AFM, possible dynamics near the critical current



Take-home messages



- Spin transfer = magnetisation = dynamics
- Exchange enhancement of spin
- Different dynamics of FM and AF

What's beyond?



- Quantum fluctuations, quantum excitations
- Large fields ~ intersublattice exchange
- Ultrafast dynamics, magneto optics
- Small AF particles (mesoscales)

Welcome to AF spintronics!