



Max-Planck Research Group

Dynamics of Nanoelectronic Systems

Atomically assembled antiferromagnets

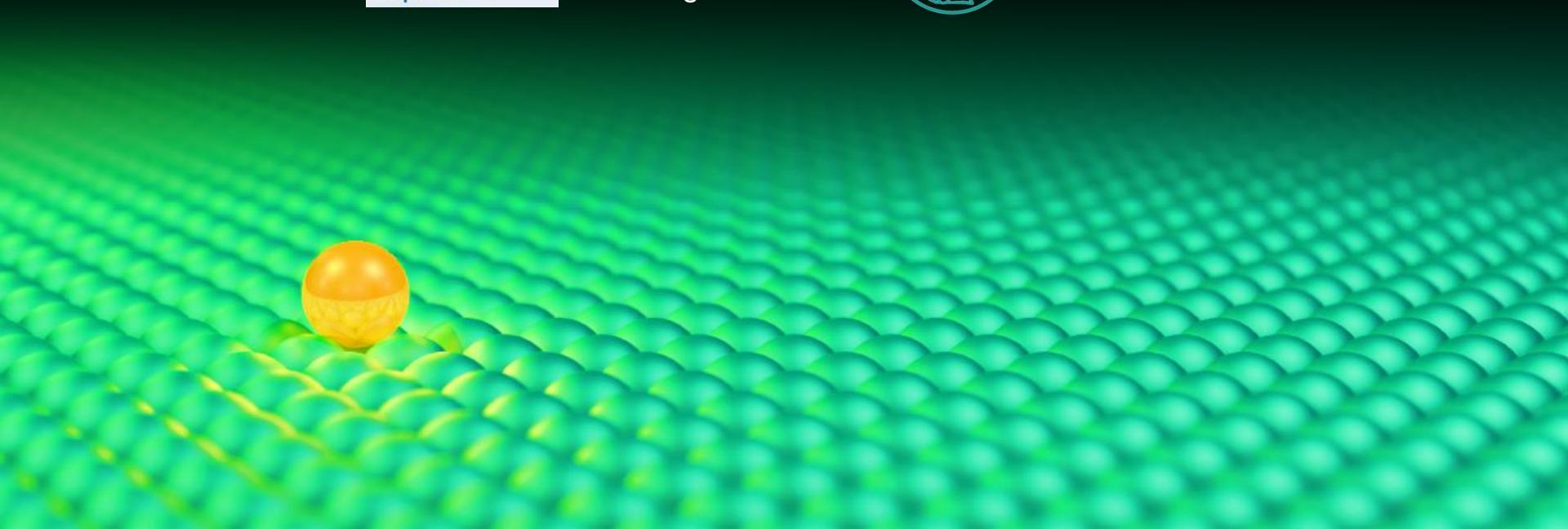
Sebastian Loth

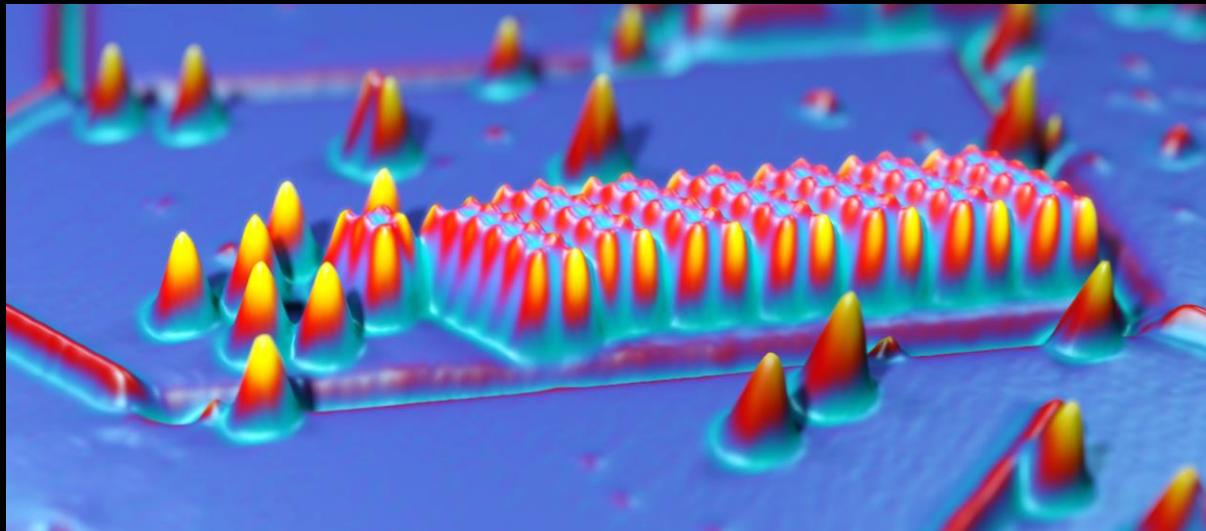


MPI Structure and
Dynamics of Matter,
Hamburg



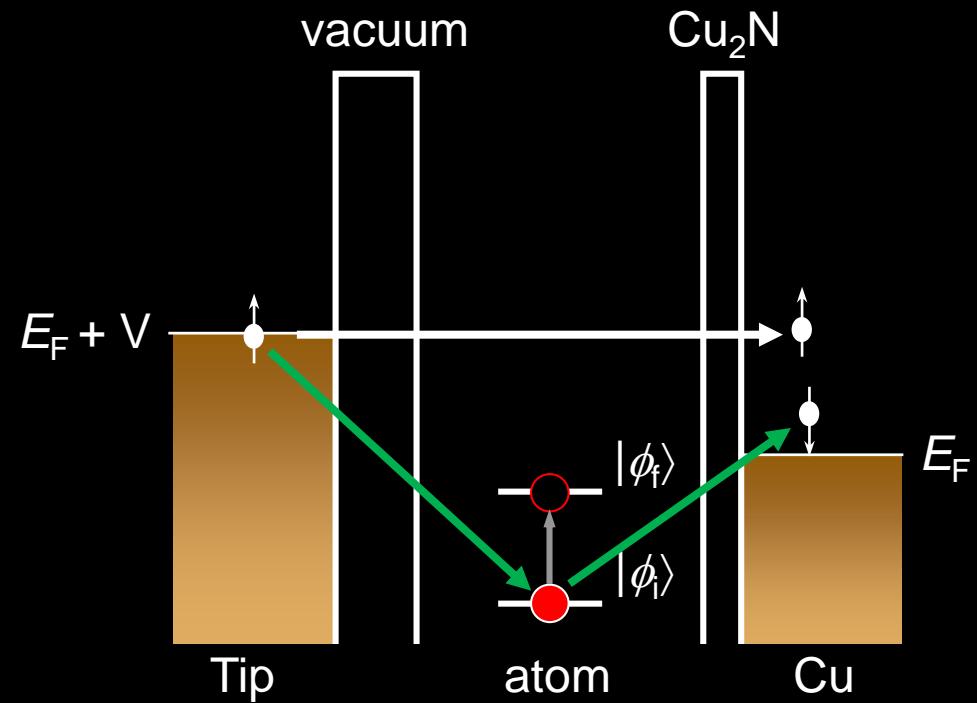
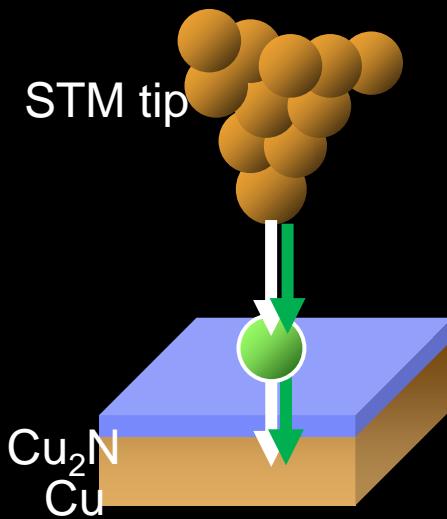
MPI Solid State
Research, Stuttgart





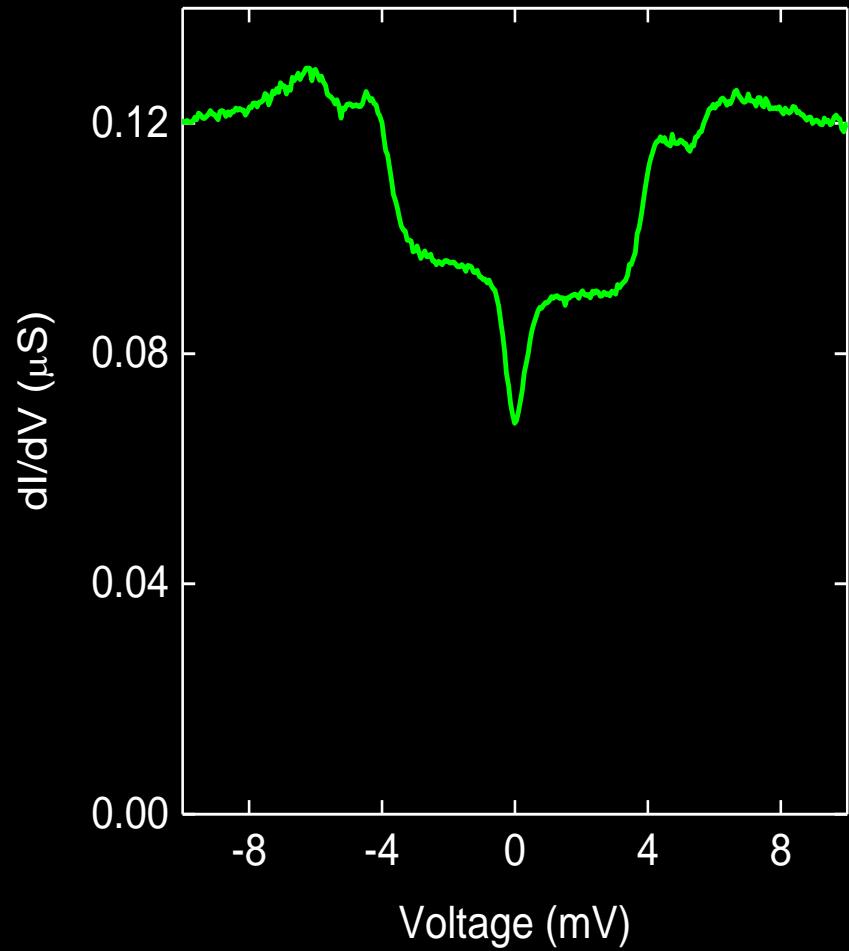
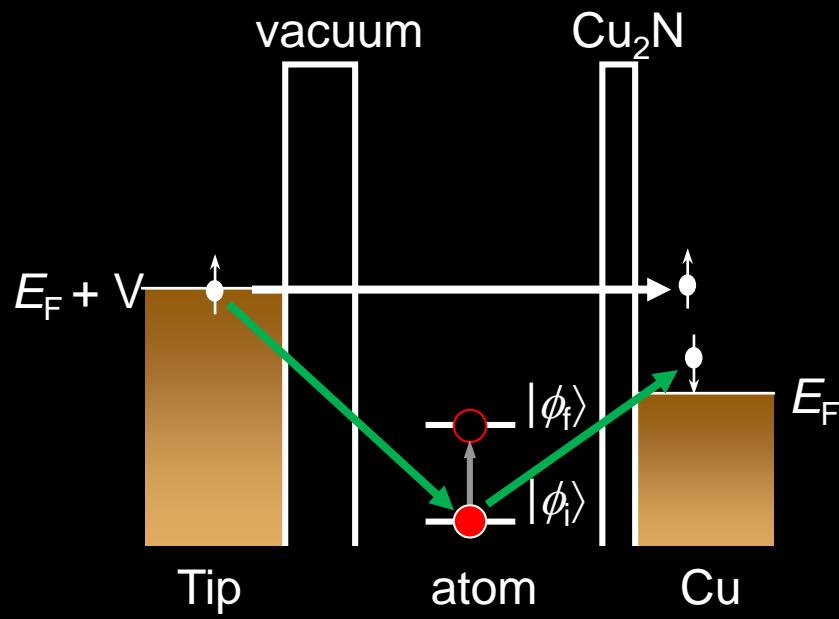
Can we create functionality in just a few atoms?

Spin excitation spectroscopy

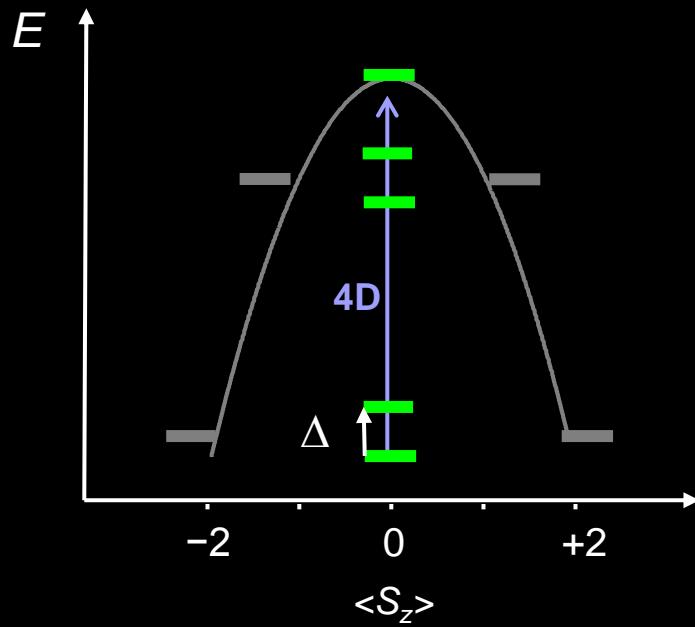


Inelastic cotunneling STM Theory:
Fernandez-Rossier PRL 2009
Fransson Nano Lett. 2009
Persson PRL 2009
Lorente, Gauyacq PRL 2009

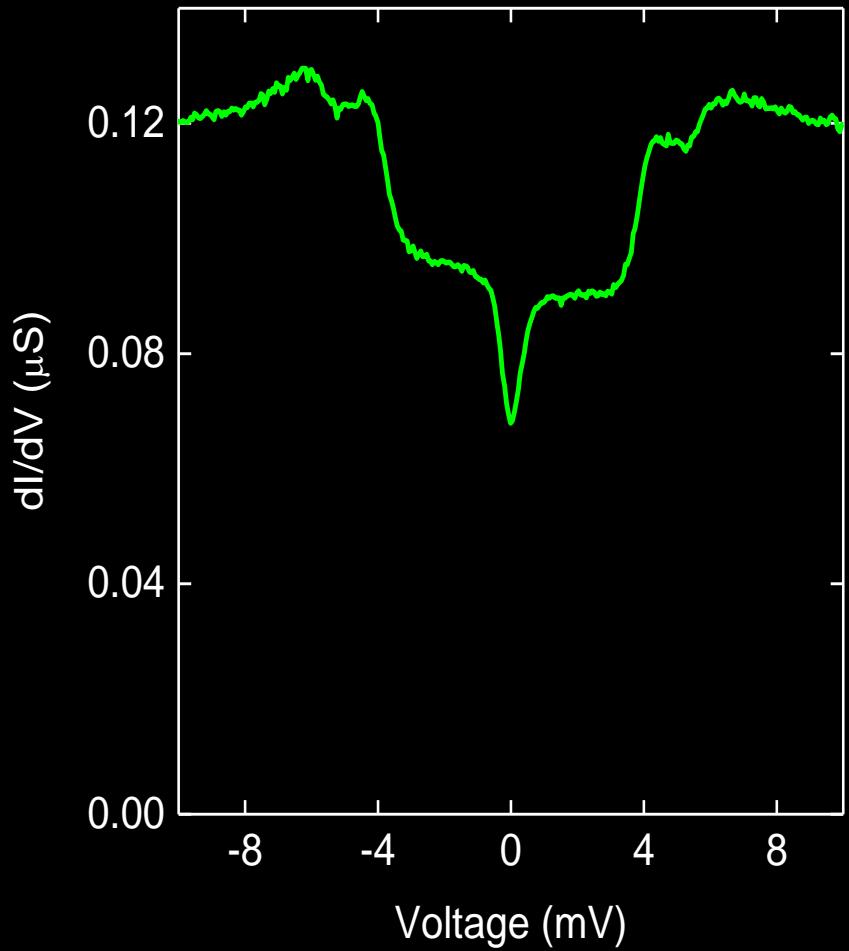
Spin excitation spectroscopy



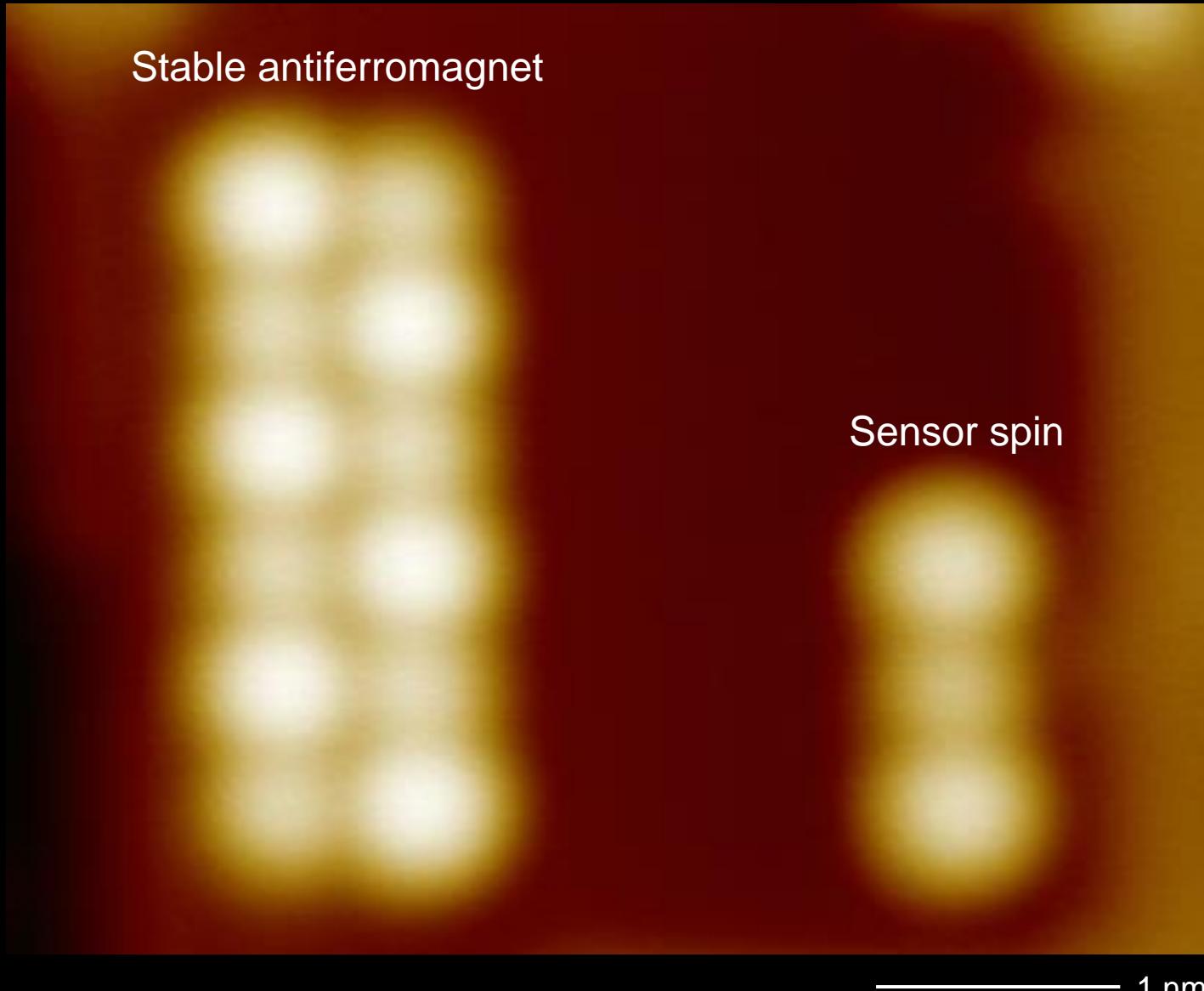
Spin excitation spectroscopy



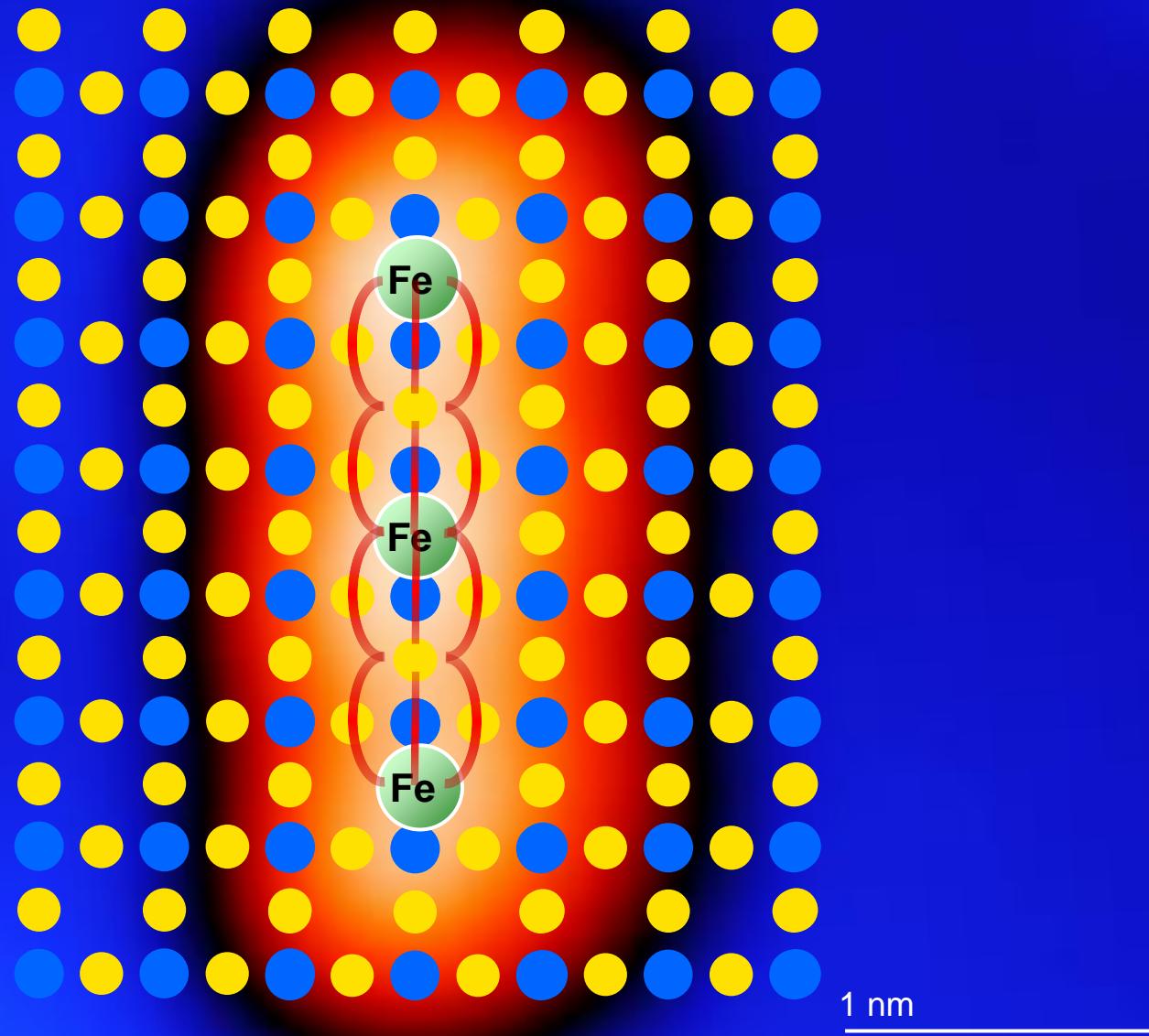
$$H = D S_z^2 + \frac{E}{2} (S_+^2 + S_-^2),$$



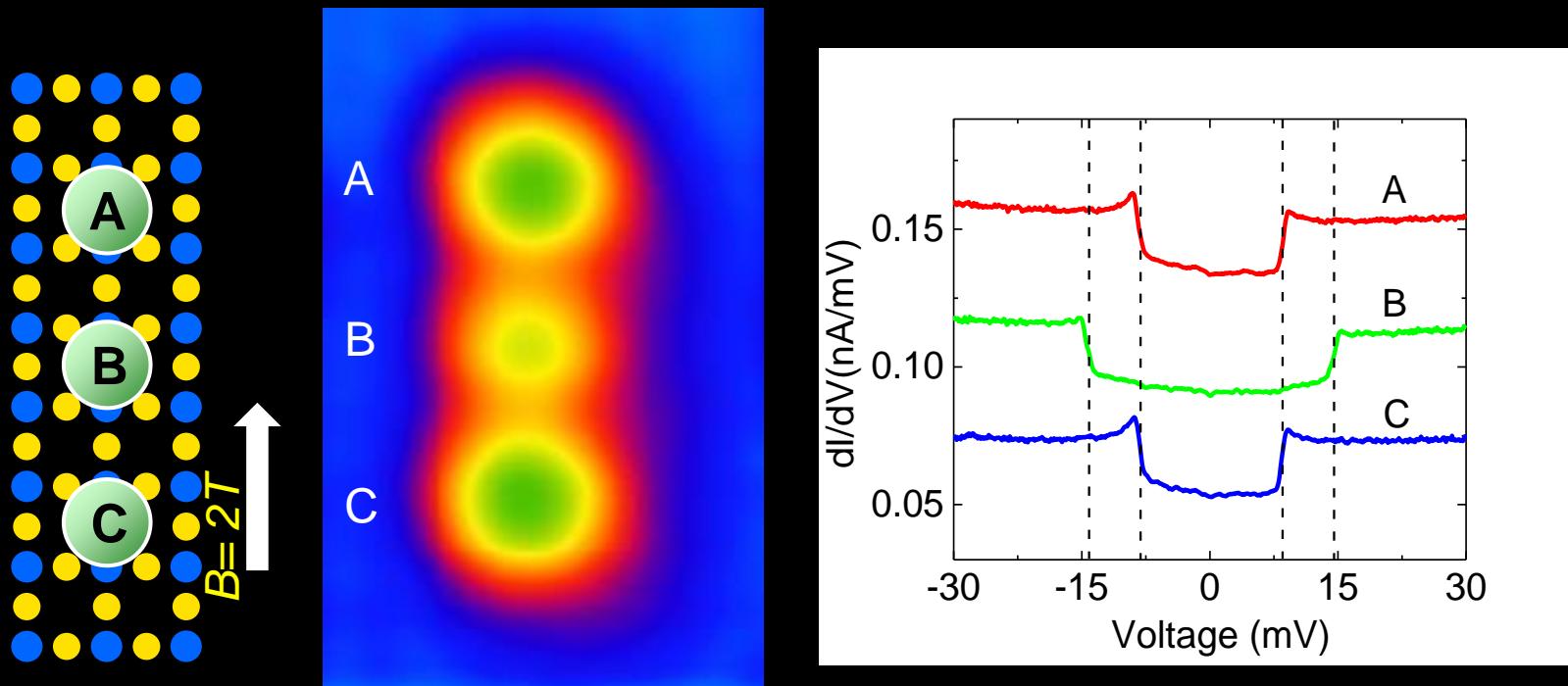
Spin sensing at the atomic scale



Fe_3 spins sensor



Spin relaxation time of Fe trimer



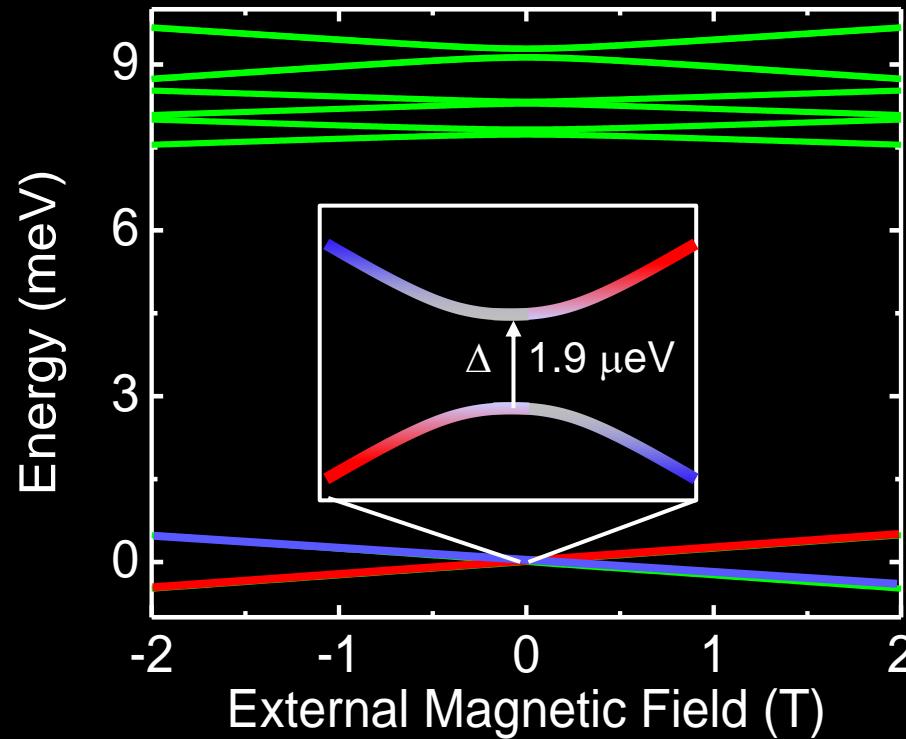
$$\hat{H}_s = \sum_i g\mu_B \vec{S}_{i,z} B_z + \sum_i D \hat{S}_{i,z}^2 + \sum_i E \left(\hat{S}_{i,x}^2 - \hat{S}_{i,y}^2 \right) + J \left(\vec{S}_A \vec{S}_B + \vec{S}_B \vec{S}_C \right)$$

$$D_{A,B,C} = \{-2.1 \text{ meV}, -3.6 \text{ meV}, -2.1 \text{ meV}\}$$

$$E = 0.31 \text{ meV}$$

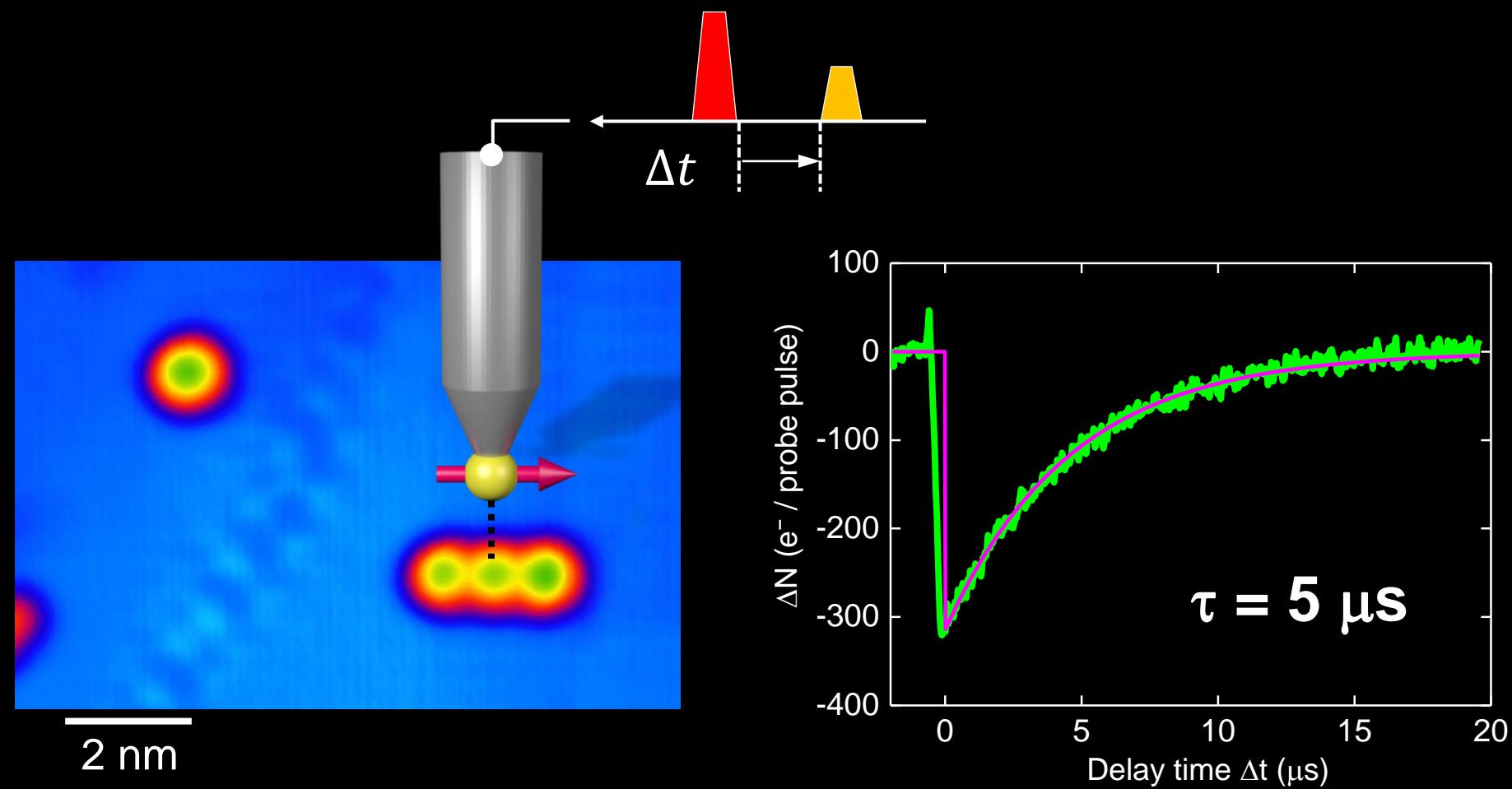
$$J = 1.15 \text{ meV}$$

Spin state spectrum of Fe trimer

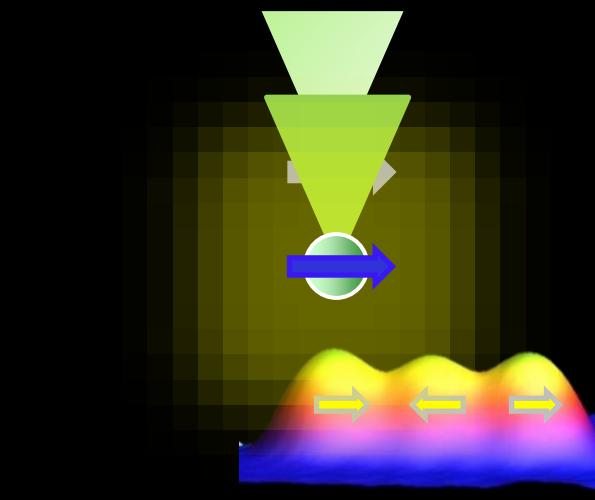
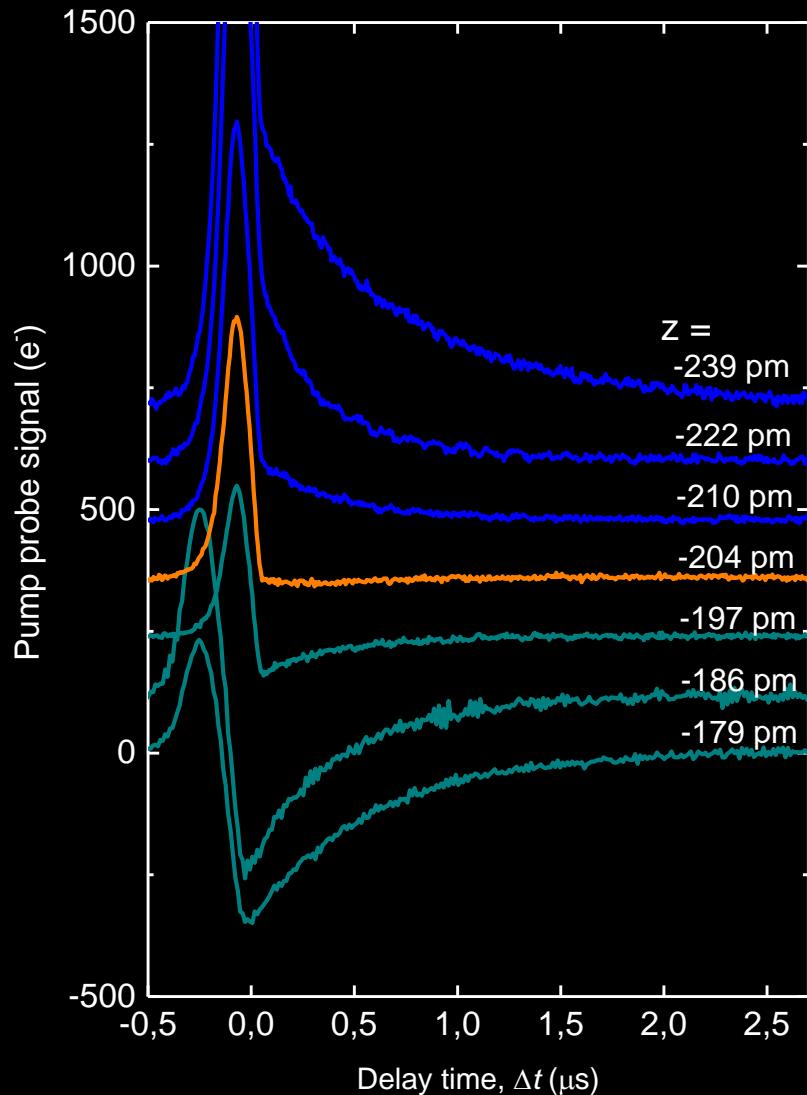


- Low energy spectrum:
 - ❖ two-level system with avoided level crossing

All-electronic pump probe spectroscopy

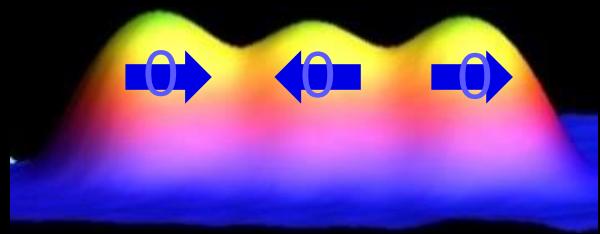


Atomic Exchange bias control

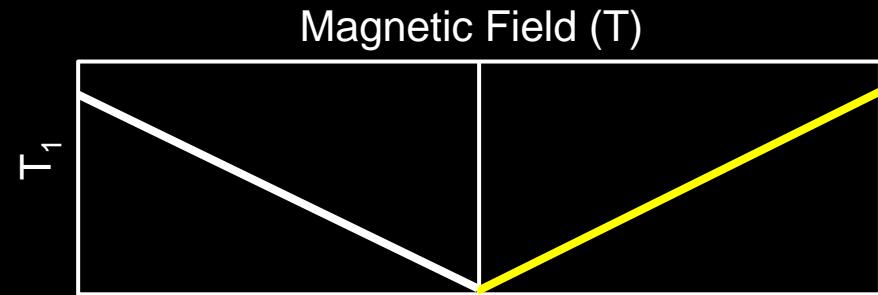
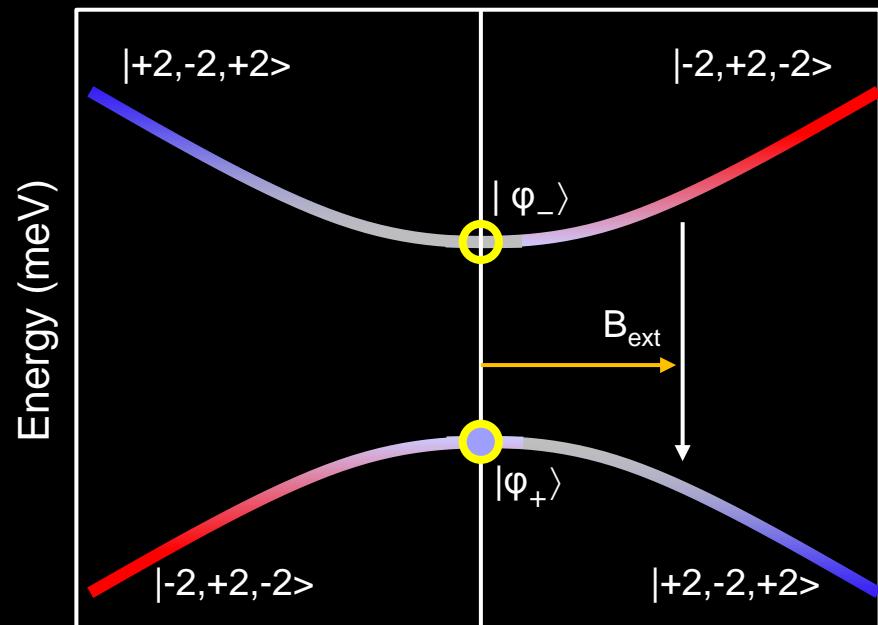


S. Yan, D.J. Choi, J.A.J Burgess, S. Rolf-Pissarczyk, S. Loth
Nature Nano 10 40 (2015)

Controlled spin-environment interaction

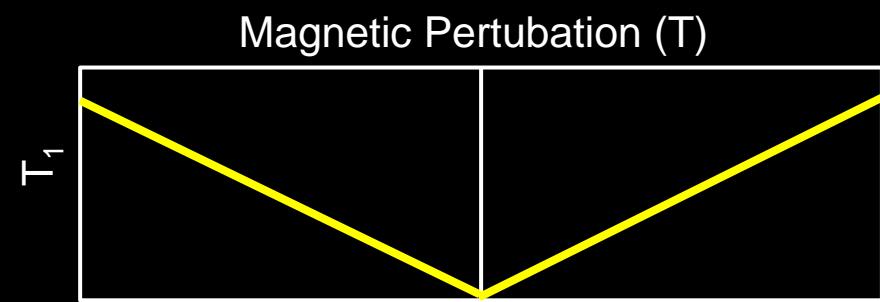
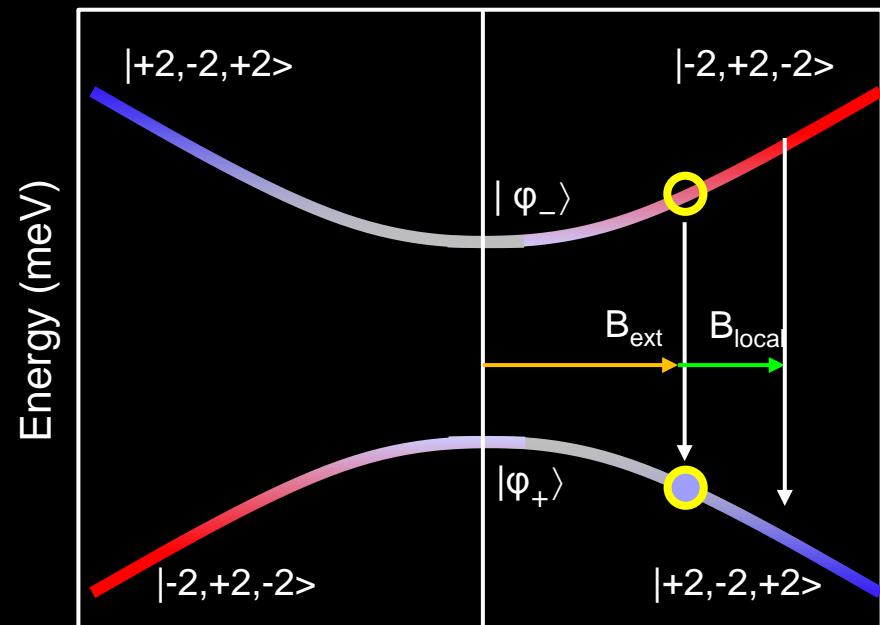
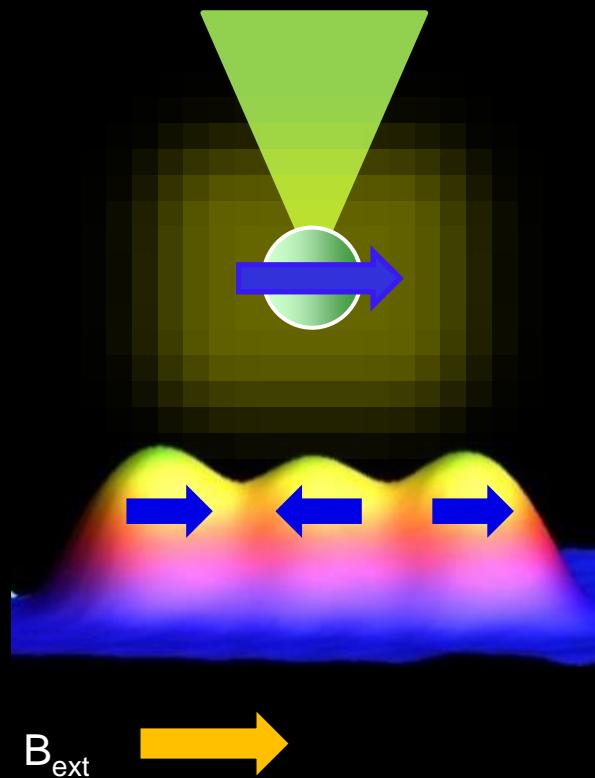


B_{ext}

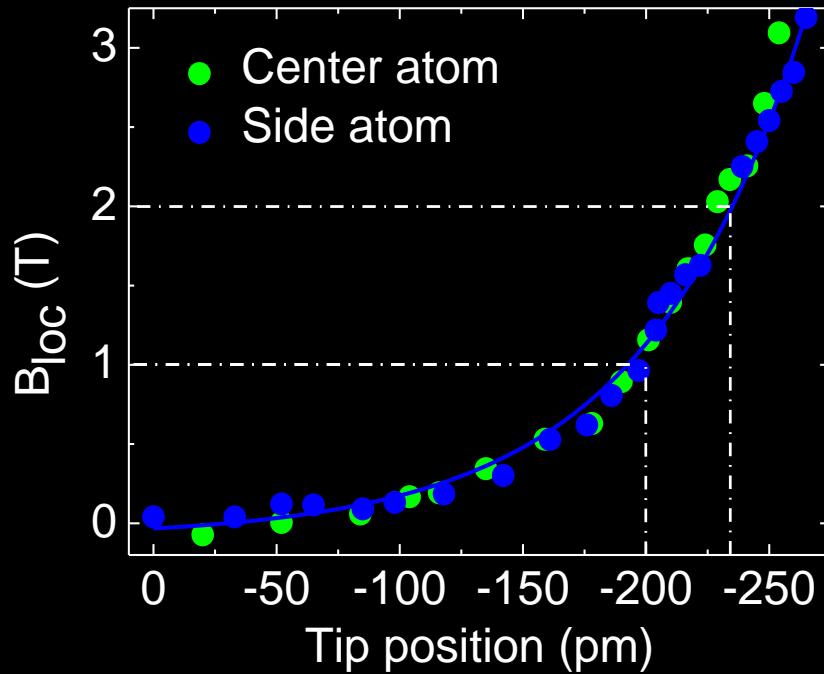


$$T_1 \sim \alpha^* \Delta E$$

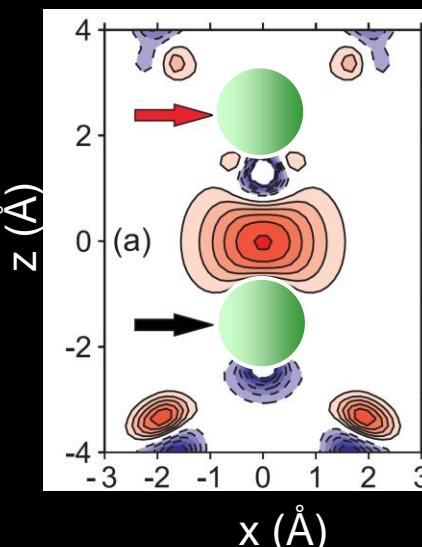
Controlled spin-environment interaction



Atomic Exchange Bias field

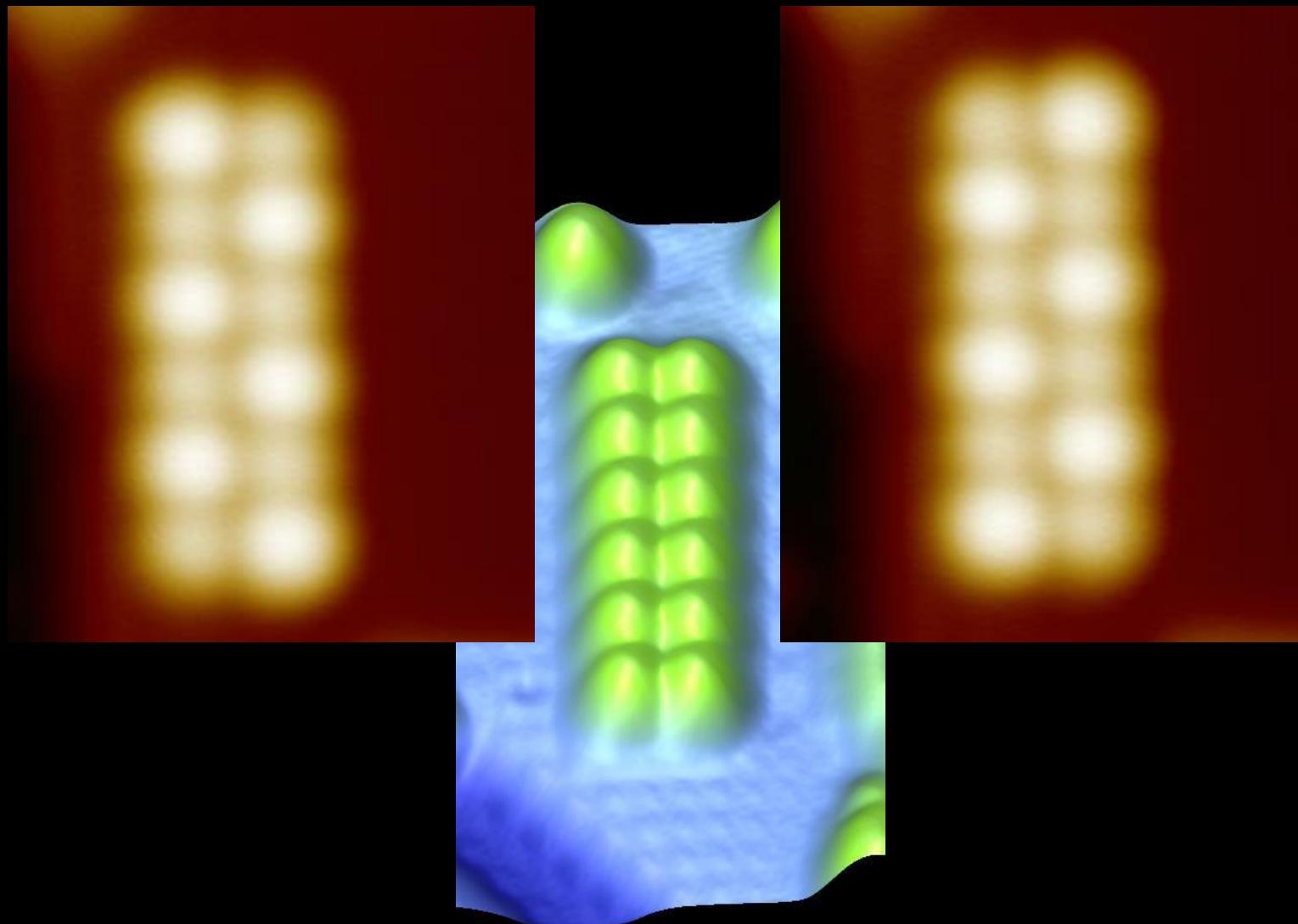


Tao et al. PRL 103 057202 (2009)

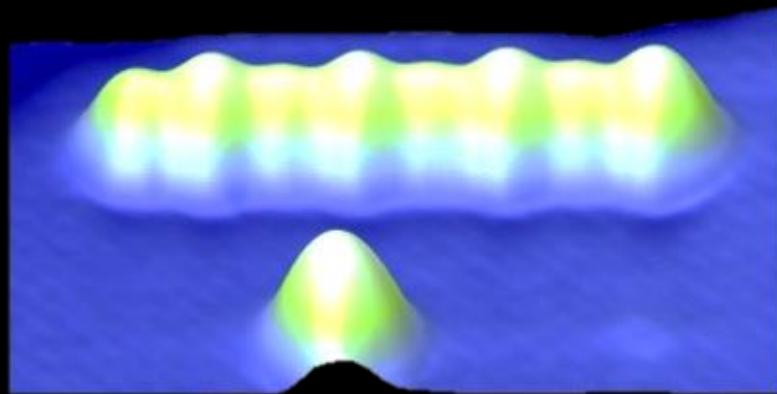


S. Yan, D.J. Choi, J.A.J Burgess, S. Rolf-Pissarczyk, S. Loth
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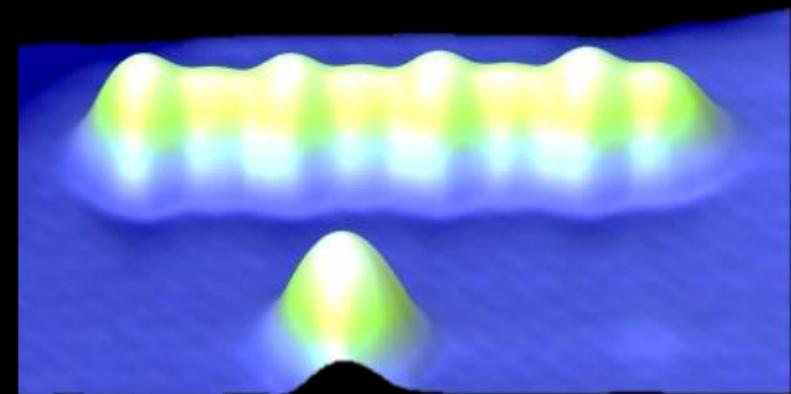
Stability at 0.5K >17h.



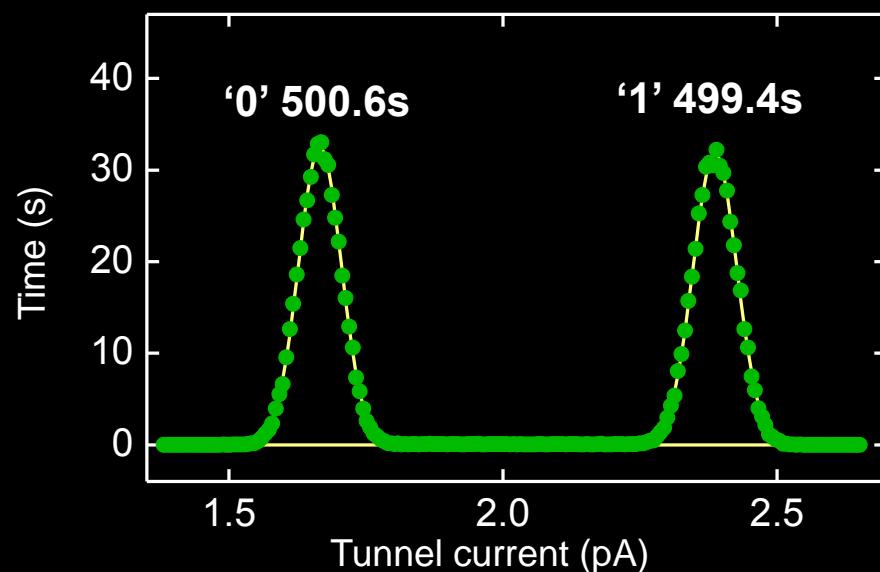
Néel states in few-atom nanomagnets



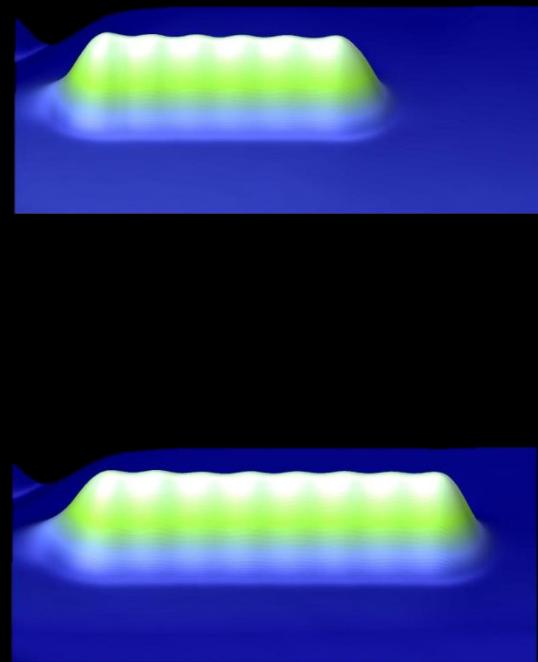
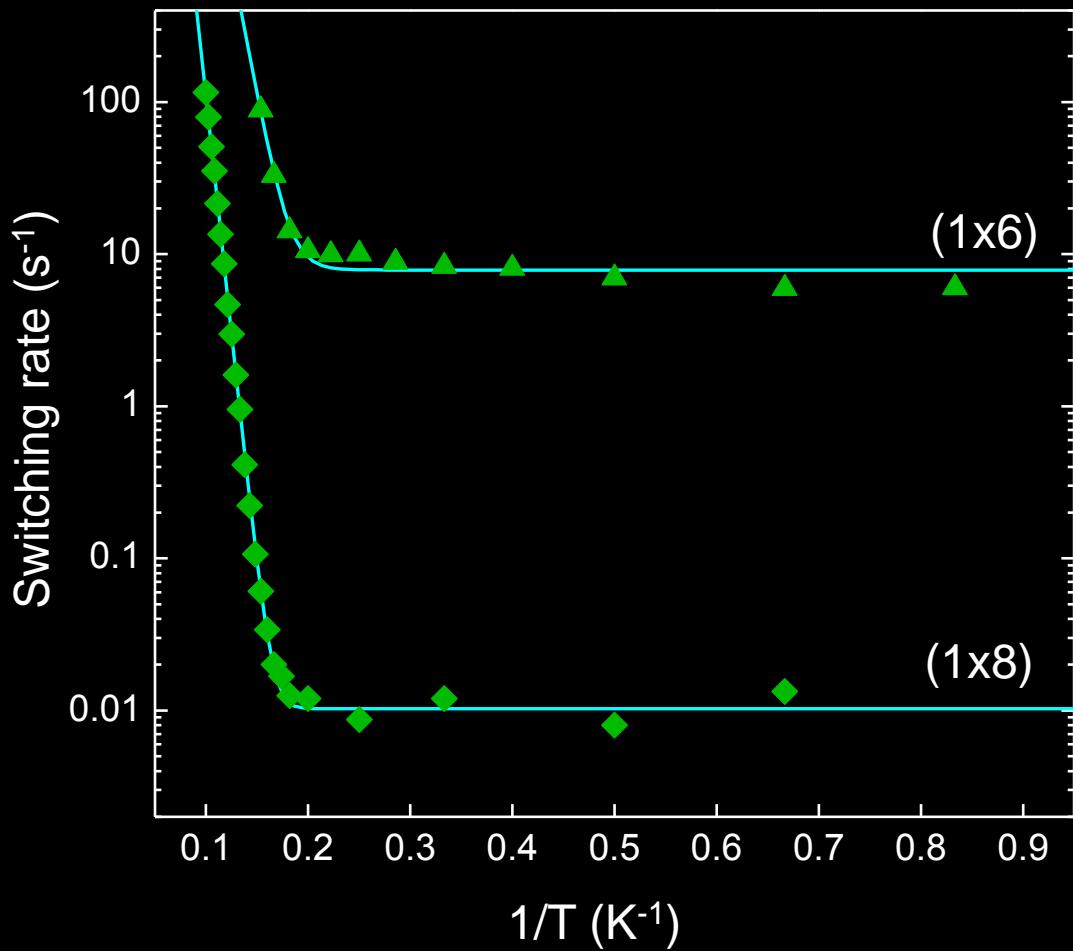
Néel state '0'



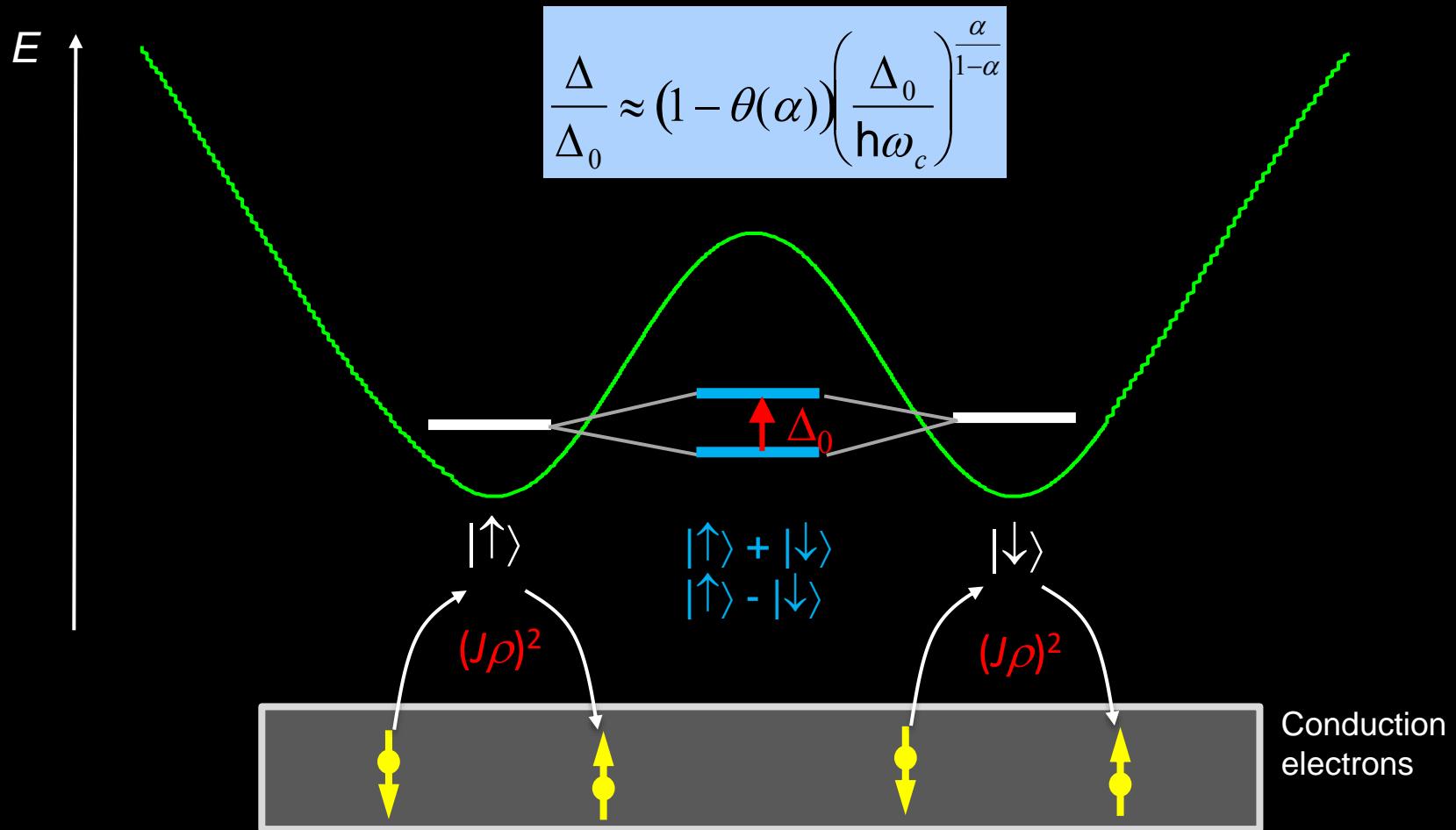
Néel state '1'



Magnetic stability in antiferromagnetic spin chains



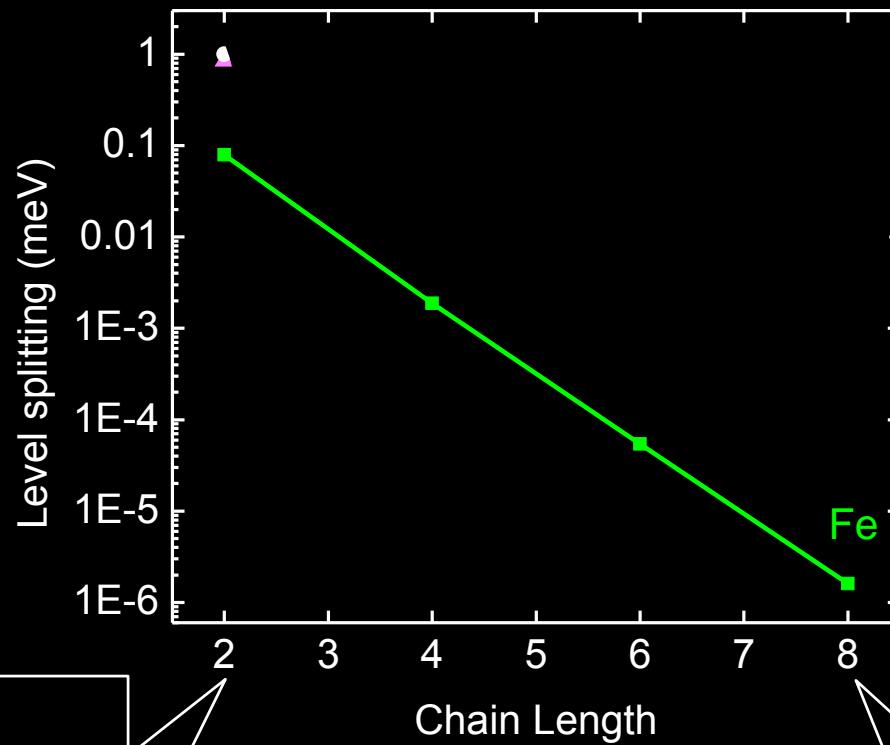
Quantum to Classical phase transition in spins



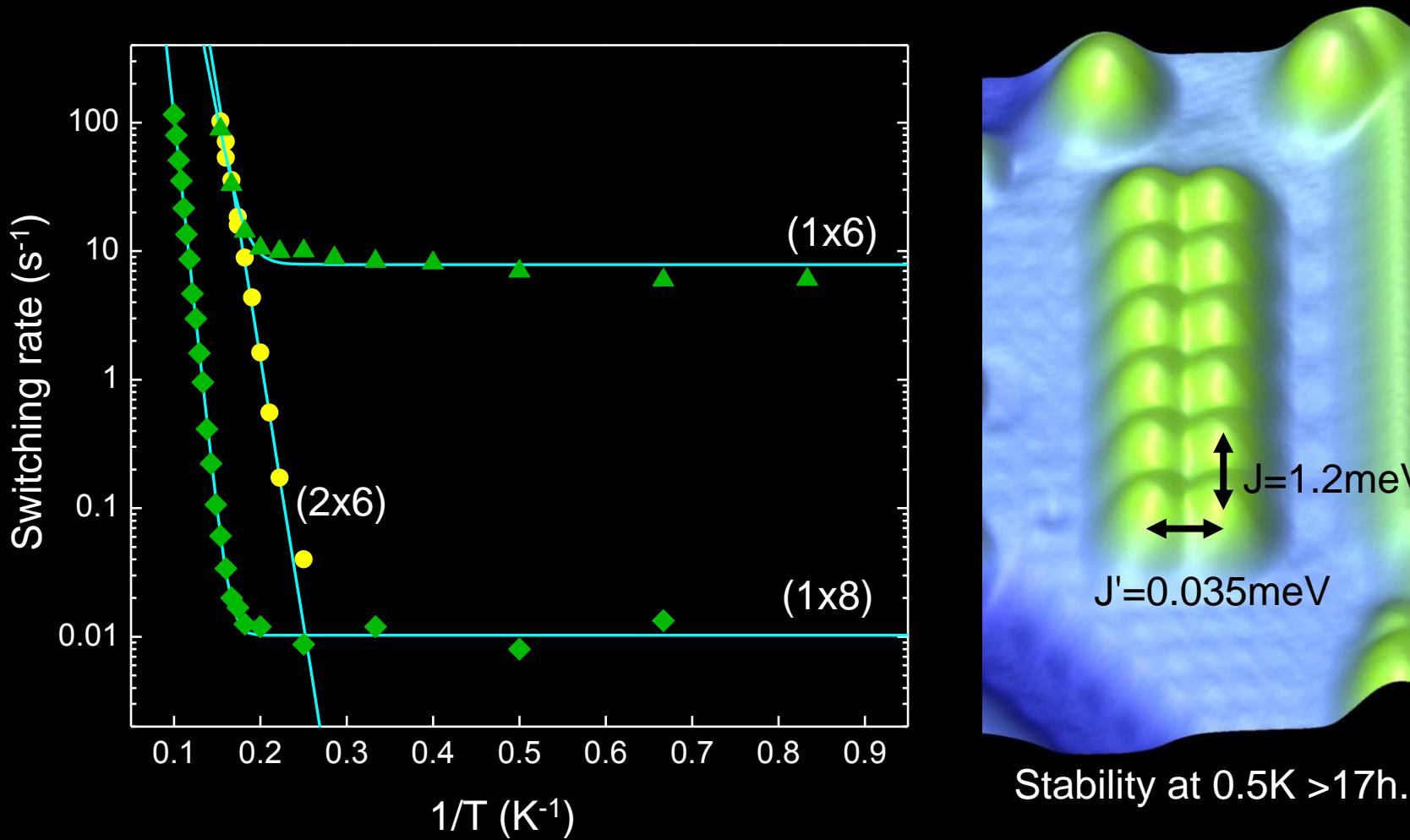
- Localization by coupling to a classical bath
(Caldeira & Leggett 1981)

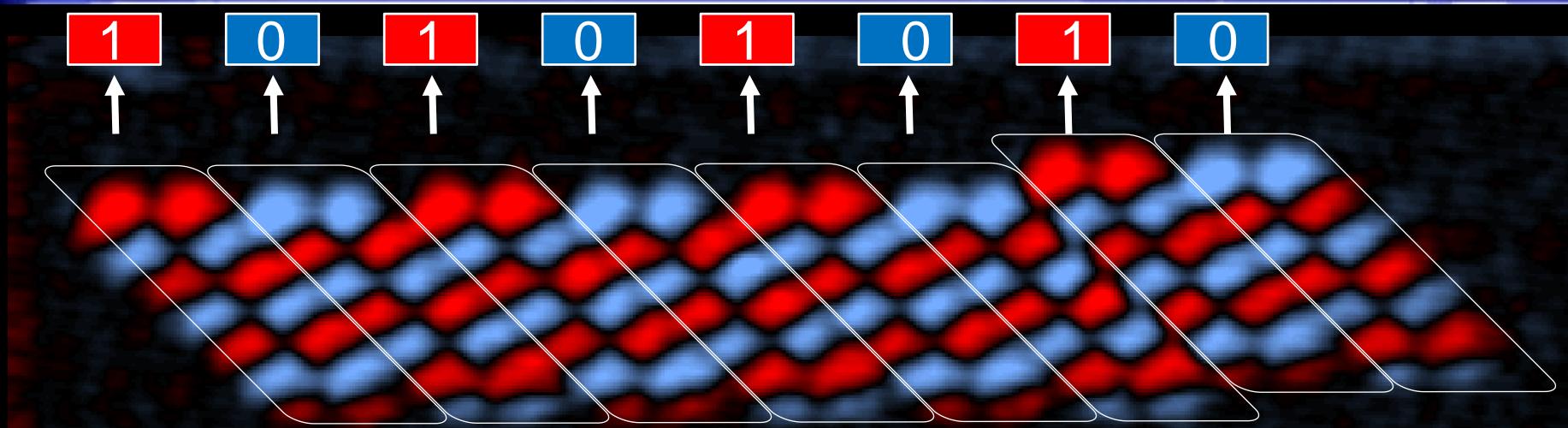
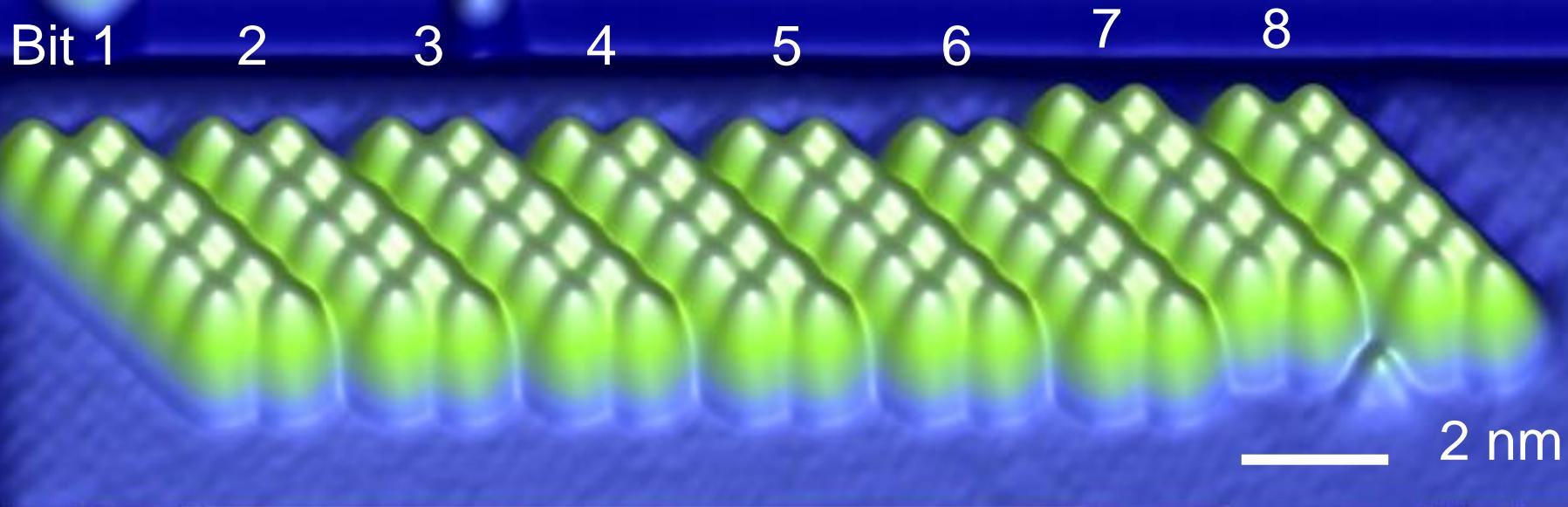
Thanks to:
Andy Millis

Quantum to Classical transition in spins

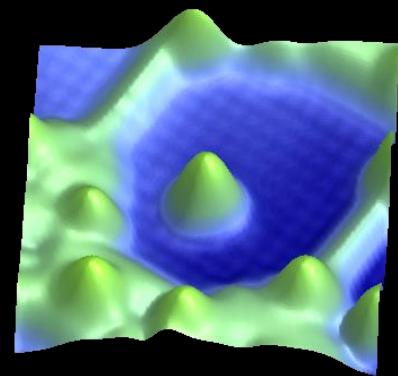


Magnetic stability in antiferromagnetic spin chains





DM Eigler, AJ Heinrich, SL, CP Lutz US Patent 08724376 (2014)



Functionality in just a few atoms:

Bistable antiferromagnets (8 atoms)
Spin sensing (3 atoms)

Atomic-scale Dynamics

www.fastatoms.de

Thanks!



MPI Structure and
Dynamics of Matter,
Hamburg



MPI Solid State
Research, Stuttgart



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Max
Hänze

Theory of spins on surfaces:
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Joaquin Fernandez-Rossier
Fernando Delgado

CIN2 Barcelona
Nicolas Lorente
Jean-Pierre Gauyaq

Single-molecule magnets:
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Roberta Sessoli
Frederico Totti

U Modena
Andrea Cornia

Plasmonic light:
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Klaus Kuhnke
Christoph Grosse
Markus Ternes

antiferromagnets:
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Andreas Heinrich
Chris Lutz
Susanne Baumann
Don Eigler
Bruce Melior



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