

Electrical manipulation of Antiferromagnets by spin-orbit torque (inverse spin galvanic effect and spin Hall effect (if time))

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Bryn Howells

Victoria Hills

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Hitachi & Cavendish Laboratories in Cambridge

Pierre Roy

Ruben Otxoa

Thomas Wagner



Chiara Ciccarelli

Andrew Ferguson

Vahe Tshitoyan

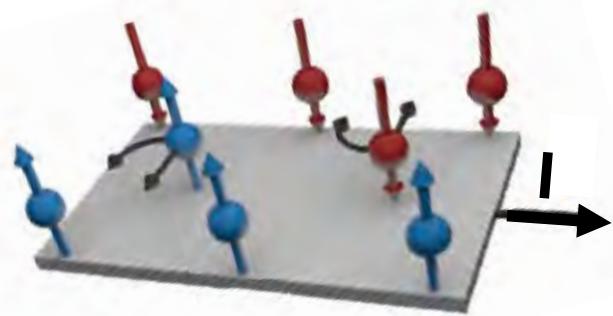
Andrew Irvine



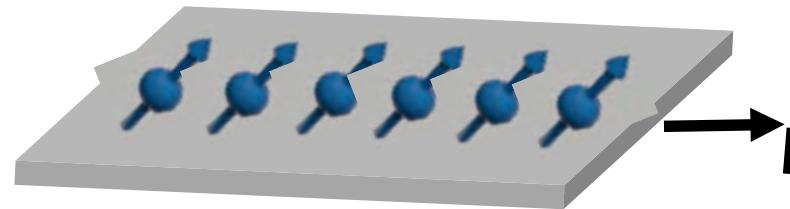
European Research Council

Transfer from linear momentum to spin angular momentum

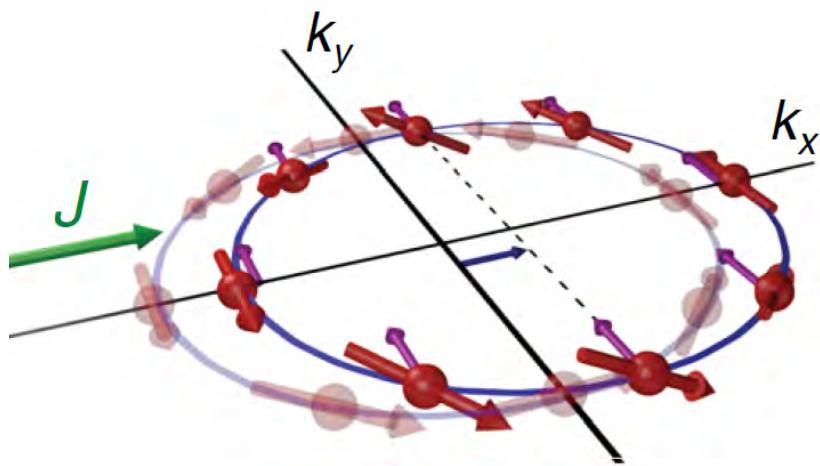
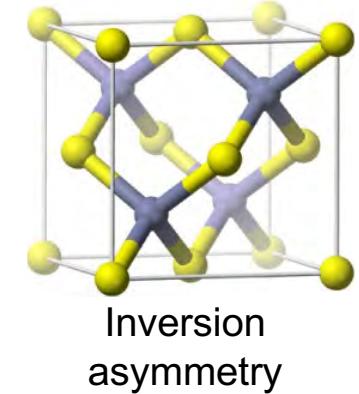
Spin Hall Effect



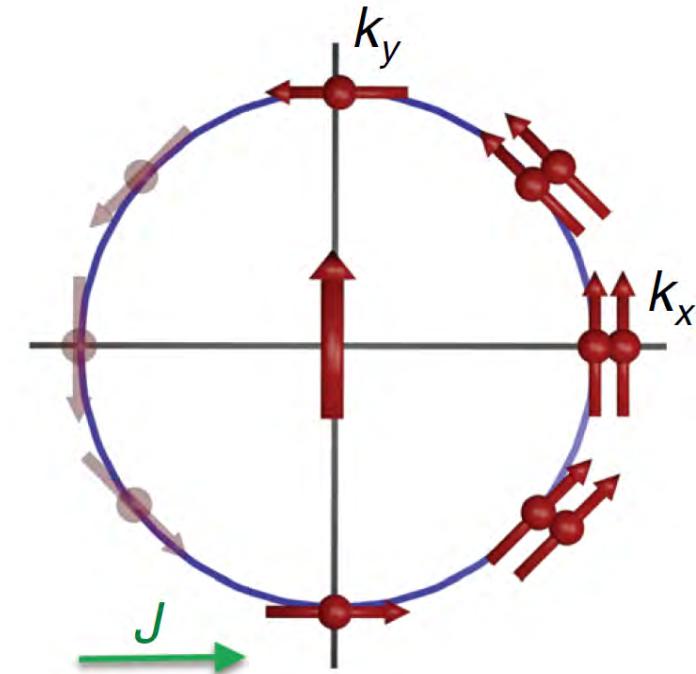
inverse spin-galvanic Effect
(Edelstein Effect)



$$\hat{H} = c\vec{p} \cdot \vec{\sigma}$$



(intuitive picture for intrinsic SHE)

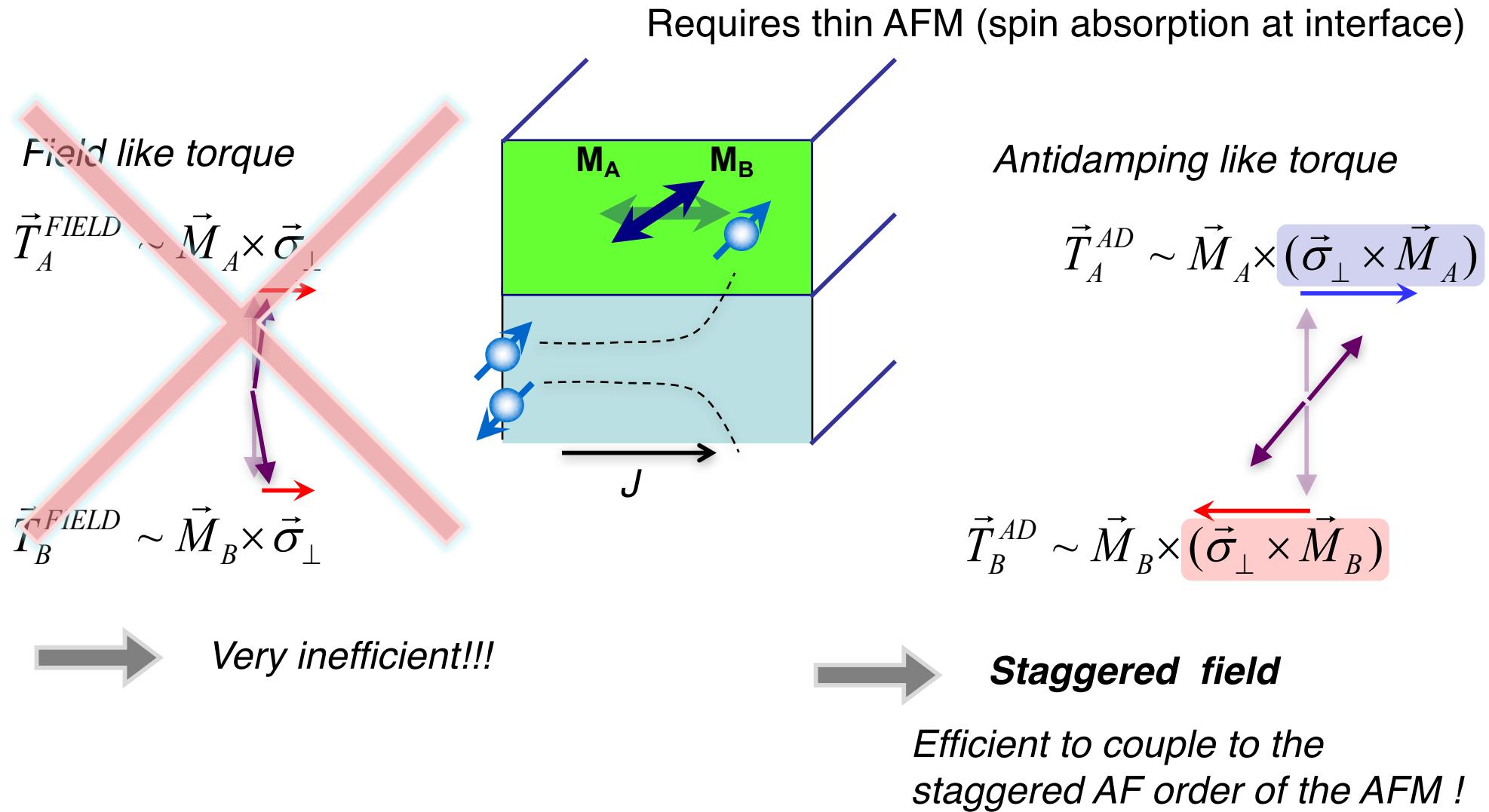


(intuitive picture for iSGE)

Electrical manipulation of antiferromagnets

Interfacial SHE Torque in Antiferromagnets

Gomonay & Loktev, Low Temp. Phys. '14, MacDonald & Tsoi, Philos. Trans. A PRL '11



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Interfacial SHE Torque in Antiferromagnets

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Olena Gomonay's 2nd lecture

(Monday afternoon)

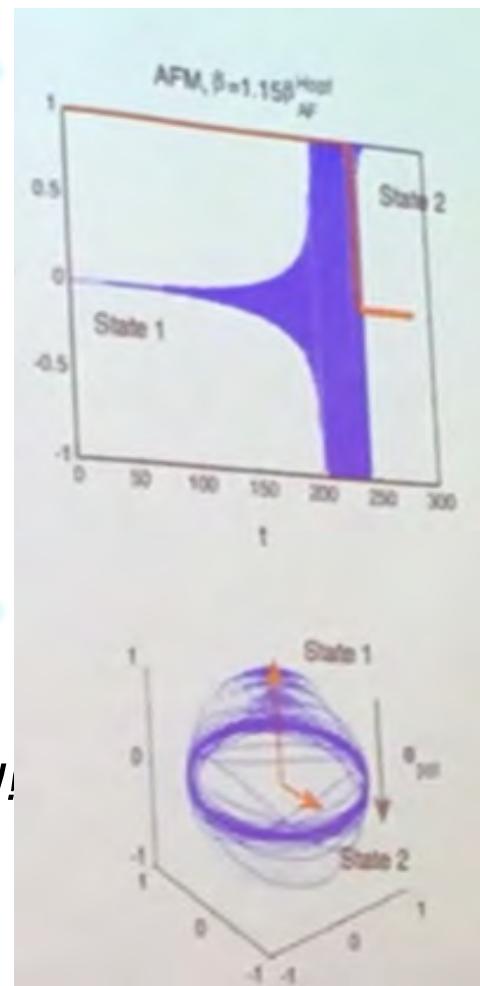
Field like torque

$$\vec{T}_A^{FIELD} \sim \vec{M}_A \times \vec{\sigma}_{\perp}$$

$$\vec{T}_B^{FIELD} \sim \vec{M}_B \times \vec{\sigma}_{\perp}$$

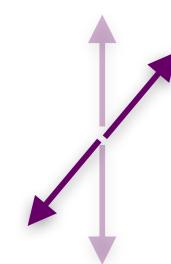


Very inefficient!!



Antidamping like torque

$$\vec{T}_A^{AD} \sim \vec{M}_A \times (\vec{\sigma}_{\perp} \times \vec{M}_A)$$

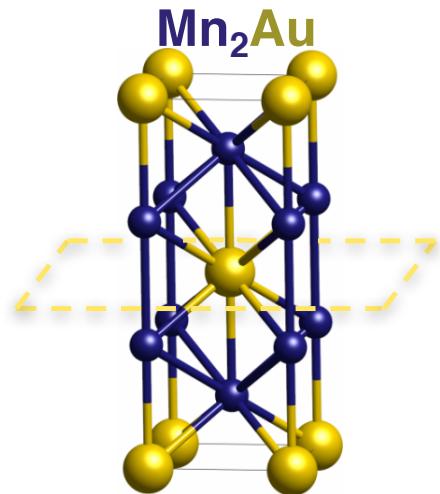


$$\vec{T}_B^{AD} \sim \vec{M}_B \times (\vec{\sigma}_{\perp} \times \vec{M}_B)$$

Electrical manipulation of antiferromagnets

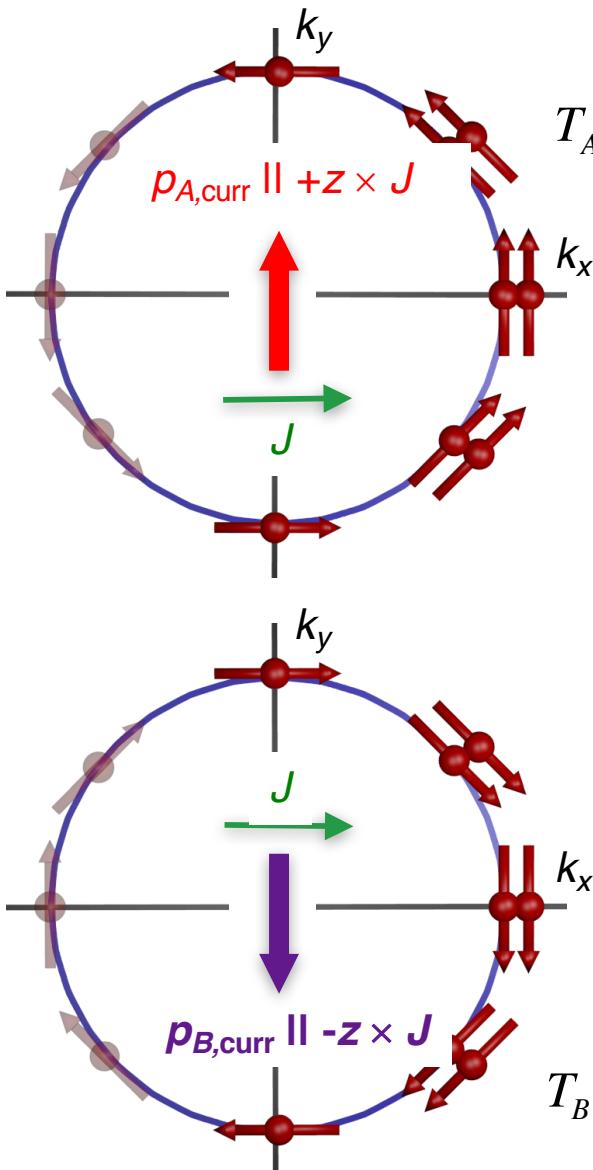
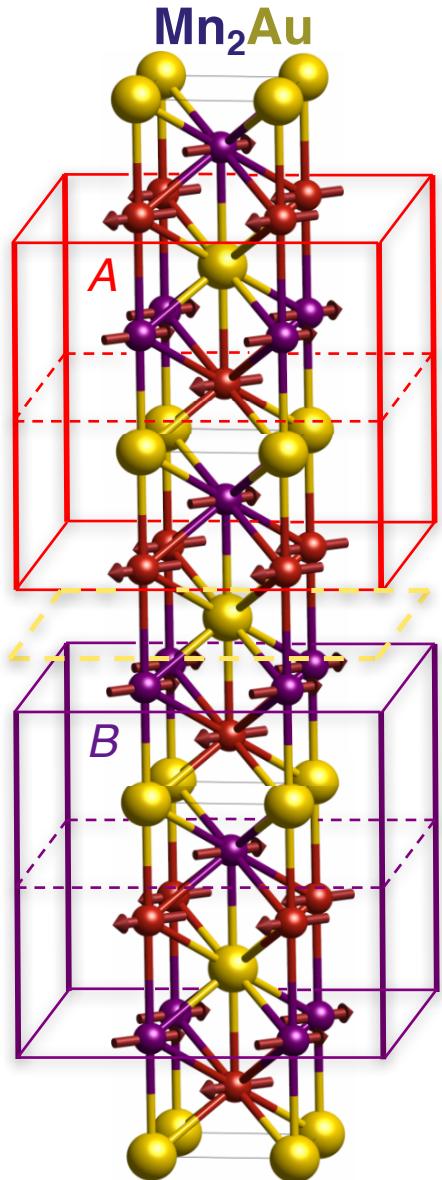
Field-like iSGE torque in antiferromagnets with local IA

J. Zelezny, et al. PRL '14



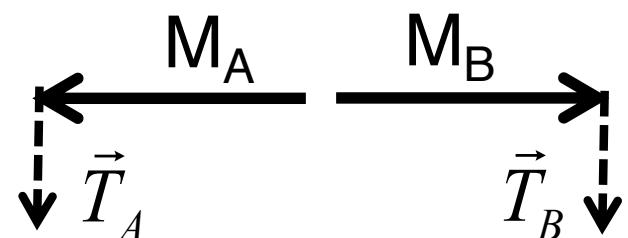
Centro-symmetric lattice → no net iSGE

Staggered field effect or quantized magnetization in Mn₂Au



J. Zelezny, et al. PRL '14

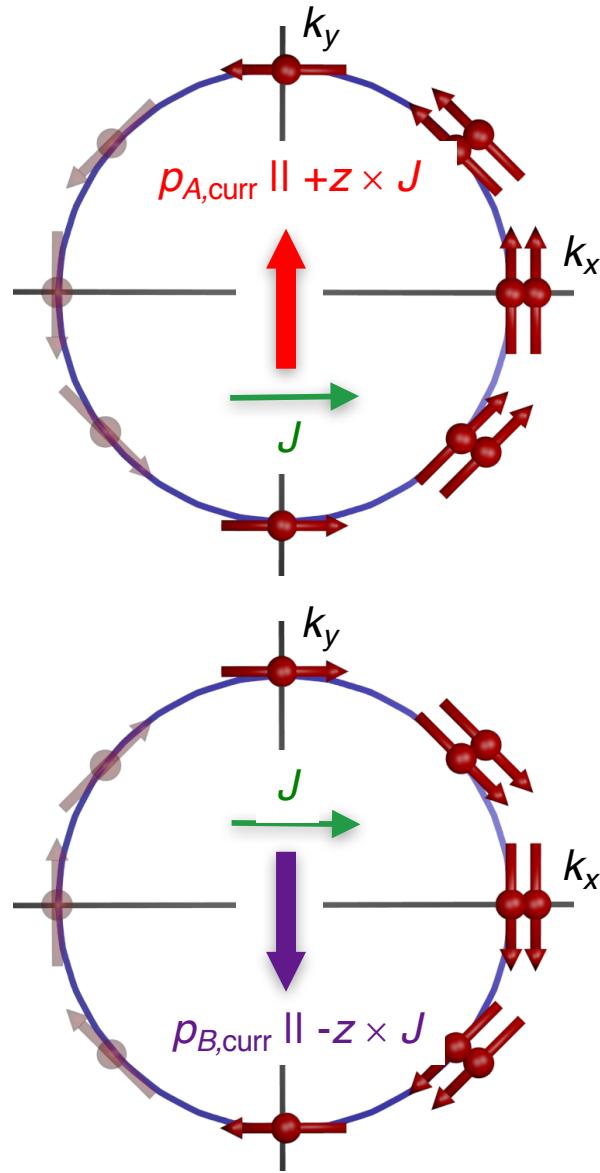
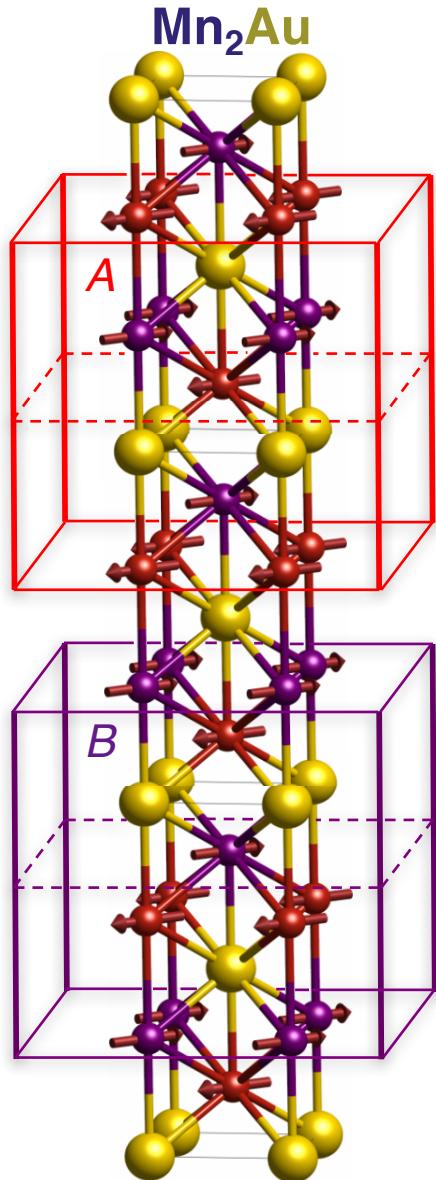
→ effective fields are **staggered**



→ torques are equal

Non-centro-symmetric sublattices → Néel-order (alternating-sign) $p_{A/B,curr}$

Field-like iSGE torque in Antiferromagnets

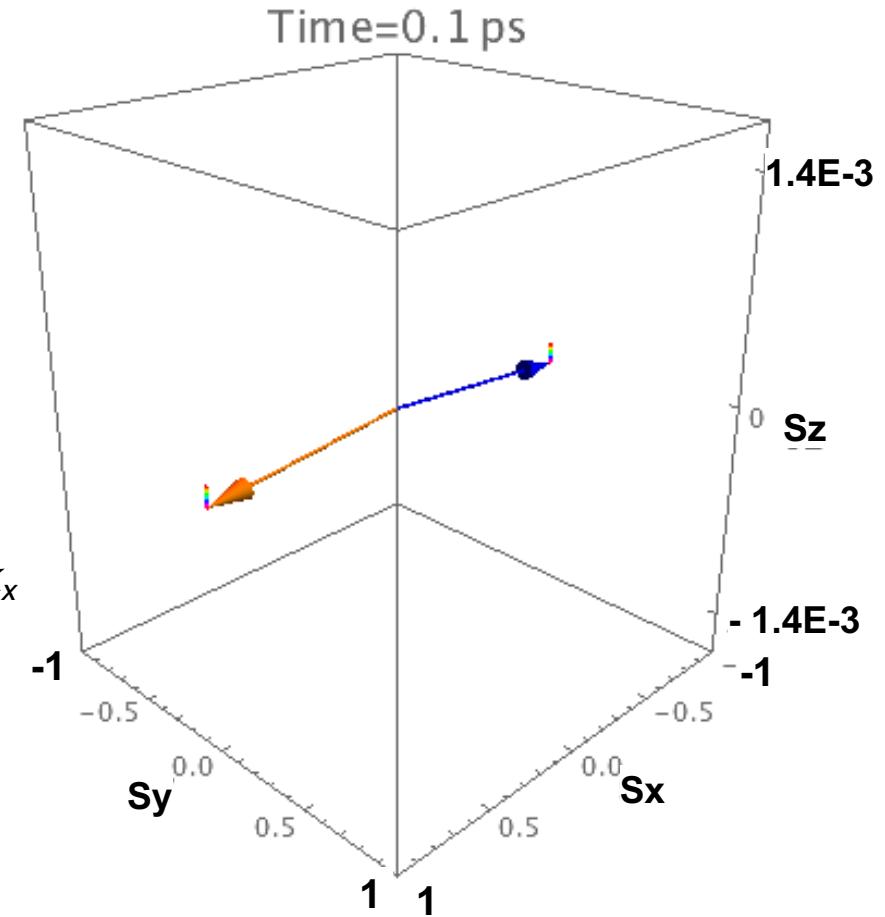


J. Zelezny, T. Jungwirth, J. W., et al. PRL '14

Fast in-plane AFM dynamics

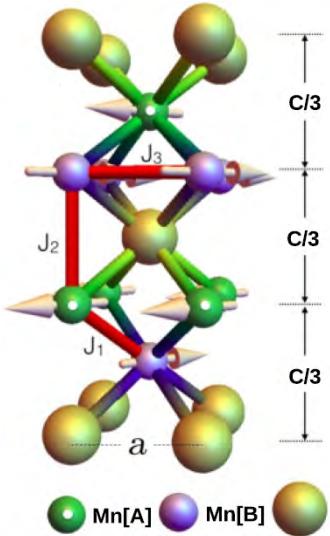
$$\mu_0 \vec{H}_{A/B}^{so} = +/- 7 \text{ mT} \hat{y} \quad \mu_0 H_{\text{bias.}}^{\text{an.}} = 10 \text{ mT}$$

$$\alpha = 0.001$$



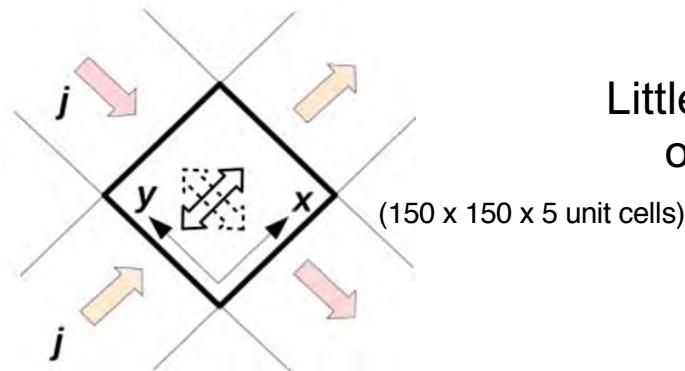
Non-centro-symmetric sublattices \rightarrow Néel-order (alternating-sign) $p_{A/B,\text{curr}}$

Staggered Field induced switching in bi-axial Mn₂Au

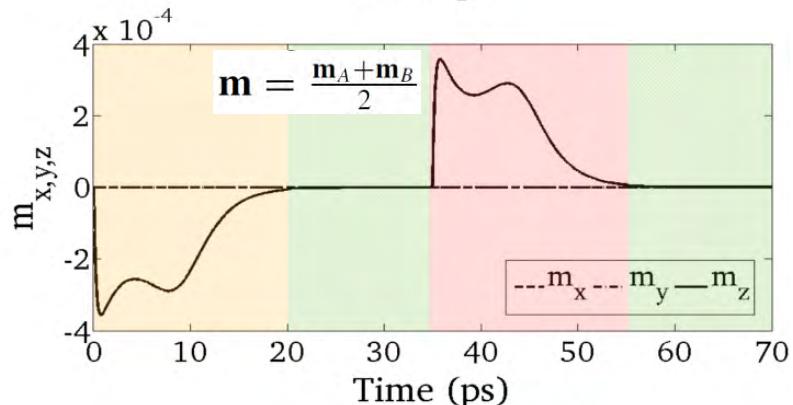
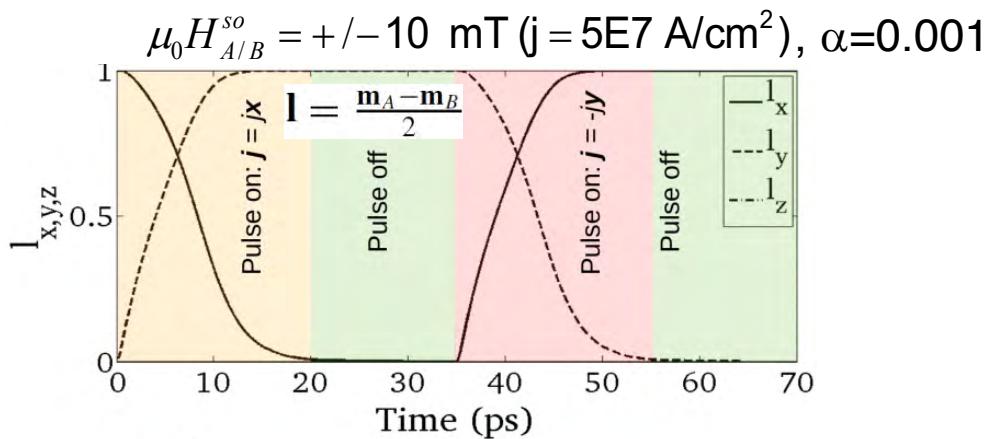
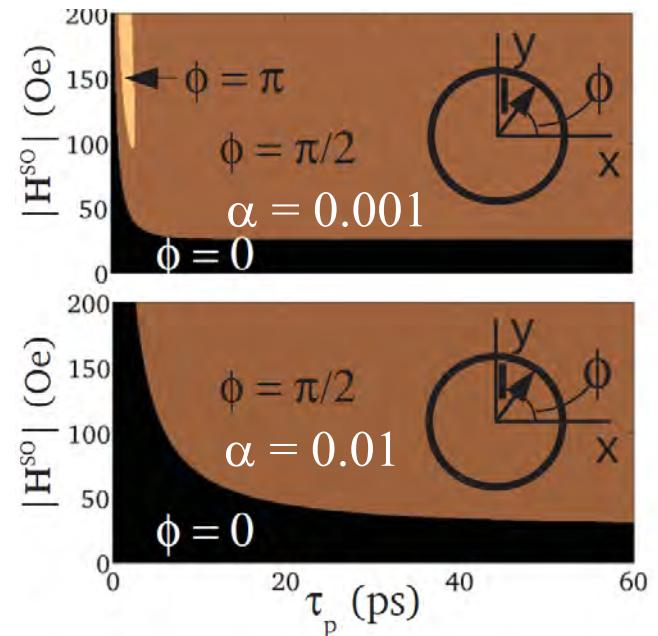


P. E. Roy, R. M. Otxoa, and J. Wunderlich, PRB '16

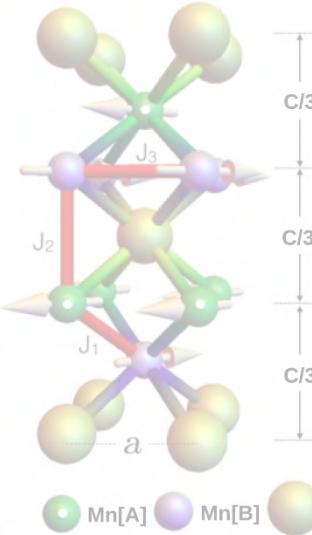
atomistic spin dynamics calculation



Little chance of overshooting



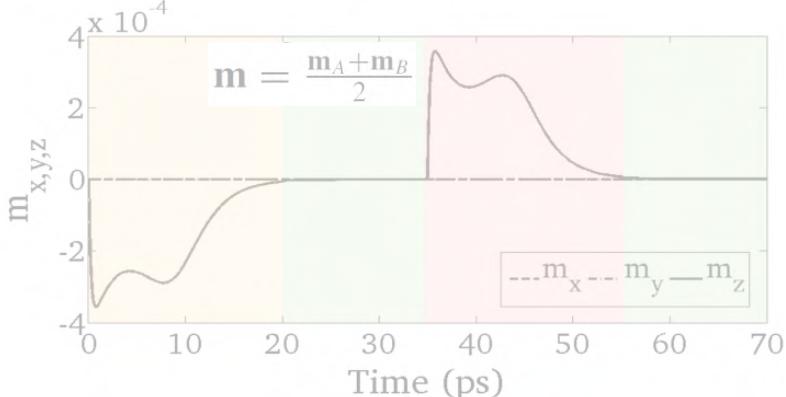
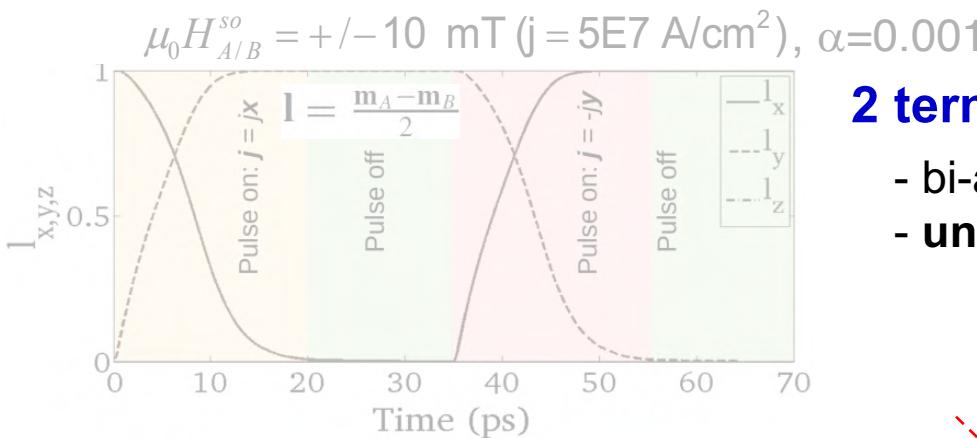
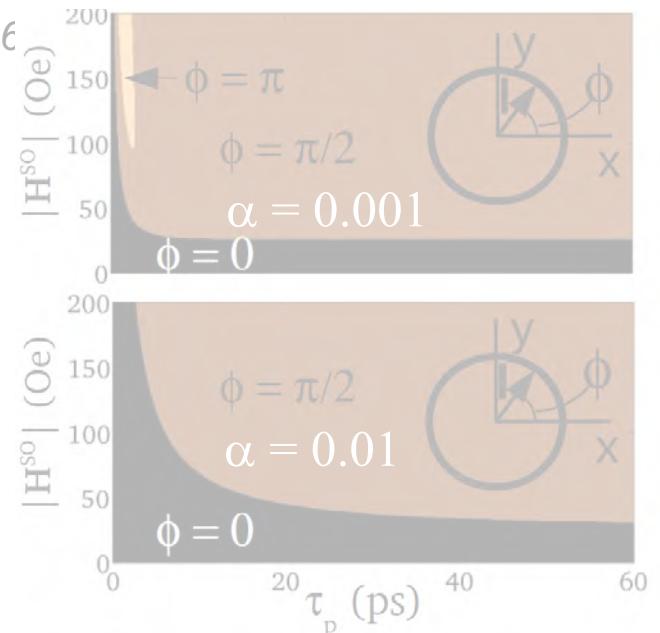
Staggered Field induced switching in bi-axial Mn₂Au



P. E. Roy, R. M. Otxoa, and J. Wunderlich, PRB '16
(atomistic spin dynamics calculation)

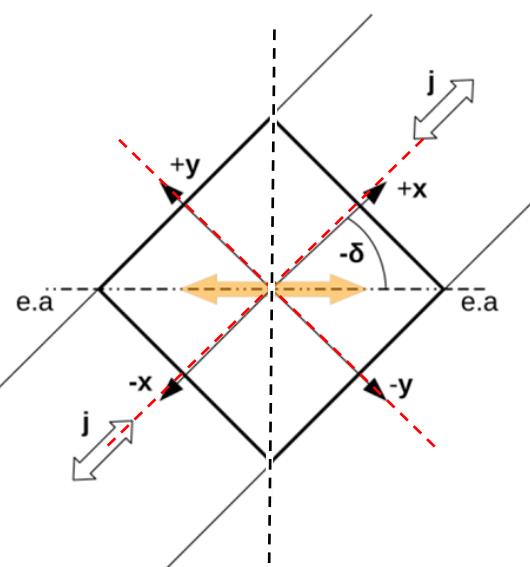


Little chance of overshooting

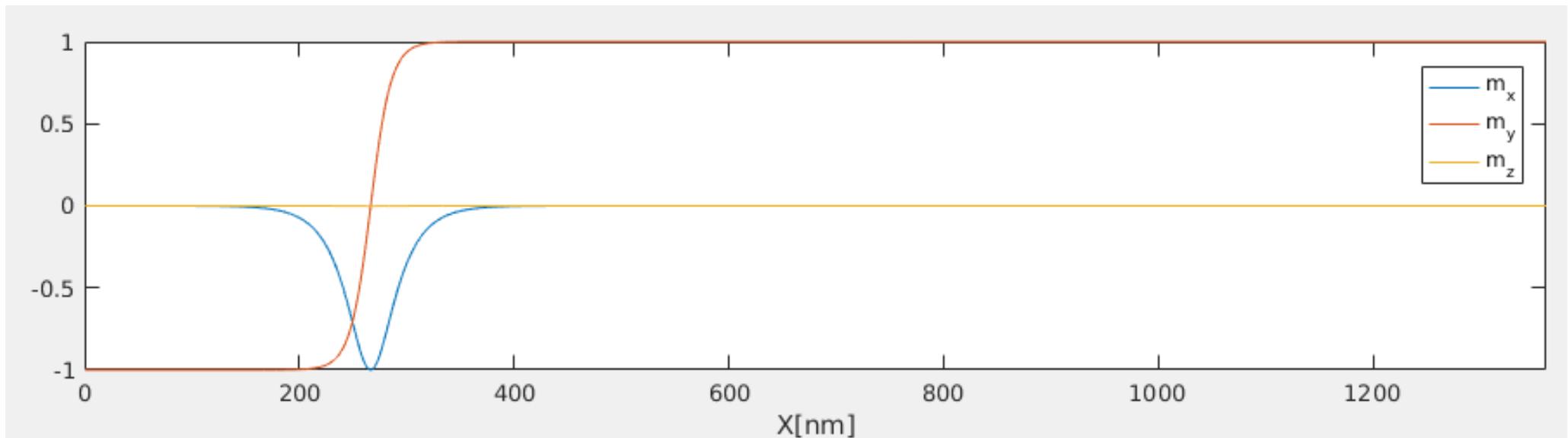
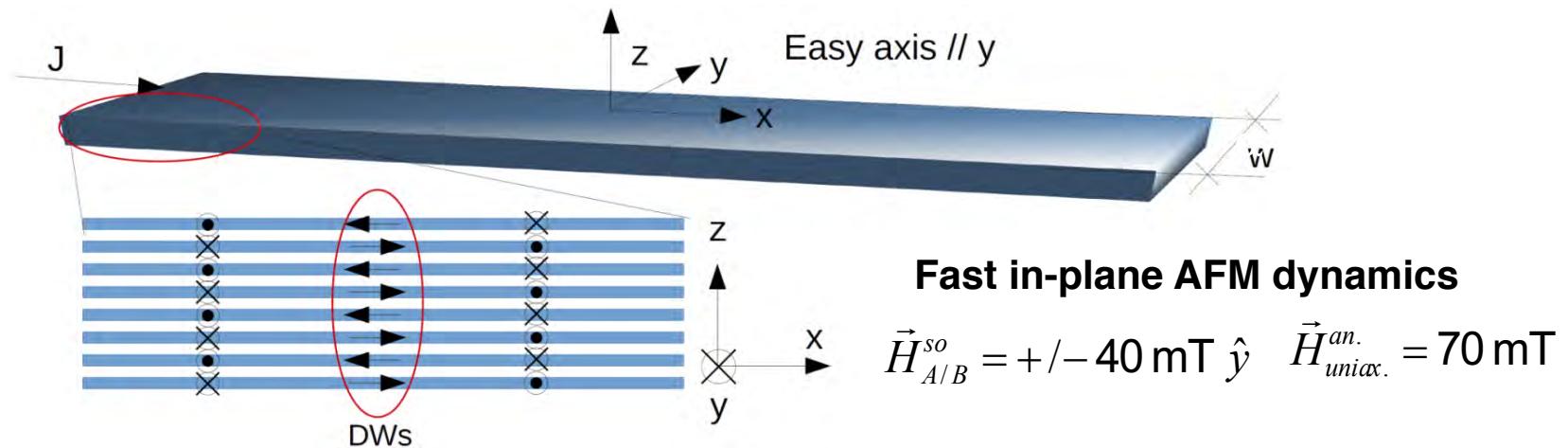


2 terminal device (current polarity dependent)

- bi-axial anisotropy (tuned pulses – overshooting)
- uni-axial anisotropy at arbitrary long pulses

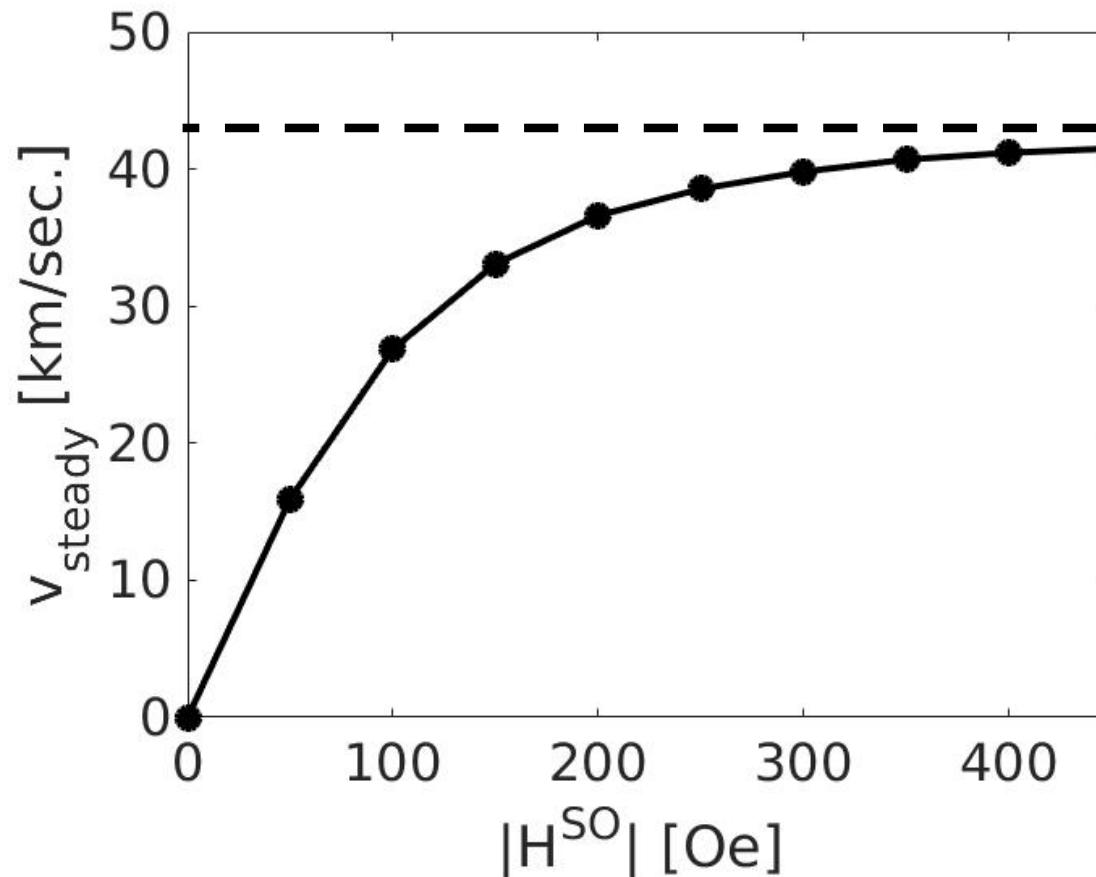
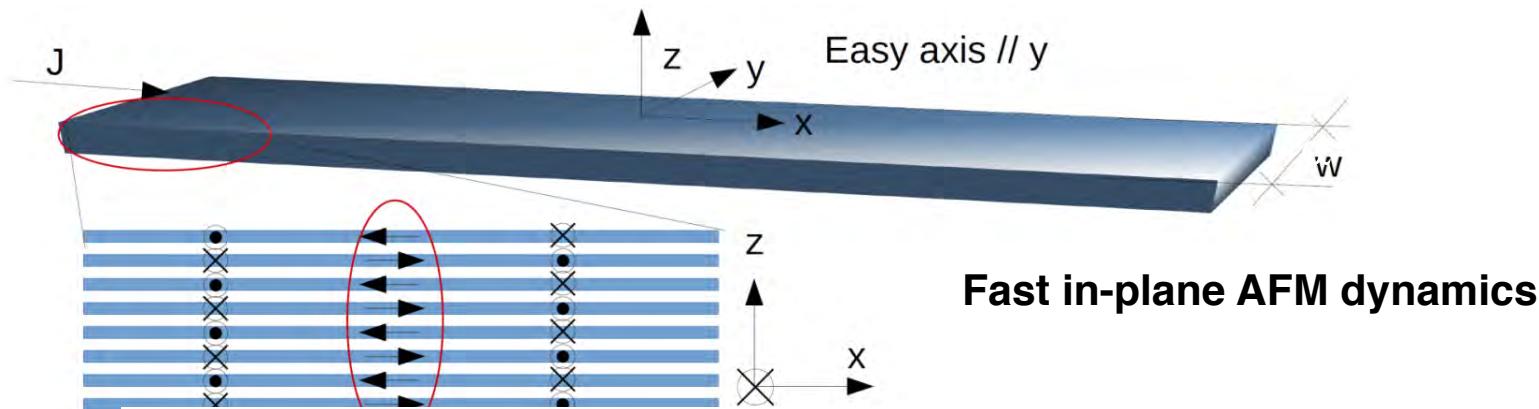


Staggered Field induced domain wall motion in the basal plane of uni-axial Mn_2Au



$V_{\text{DW}} \sim 41 \text{ km/s}$

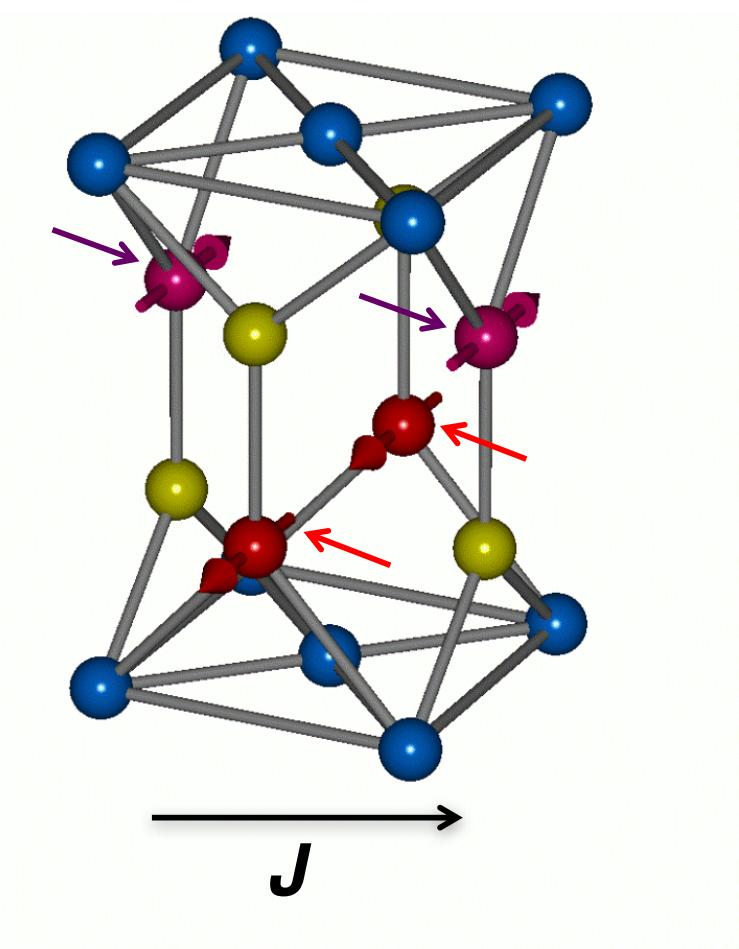
Staggered Field induced domain wall motion in the basal plane of uni-axial Mn_2Au



Staggered field-like iSGE torque in CuMnAs

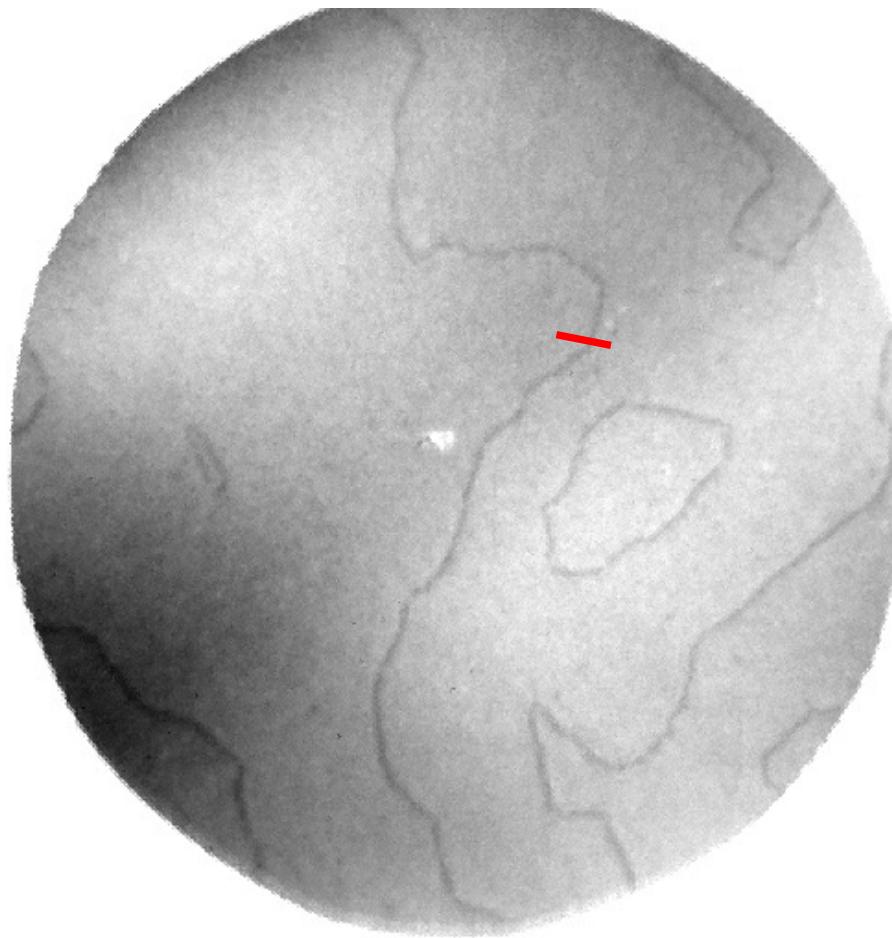
P. Wadley, et al. Science '16

Local inversion asymmetry in CuMnAs:

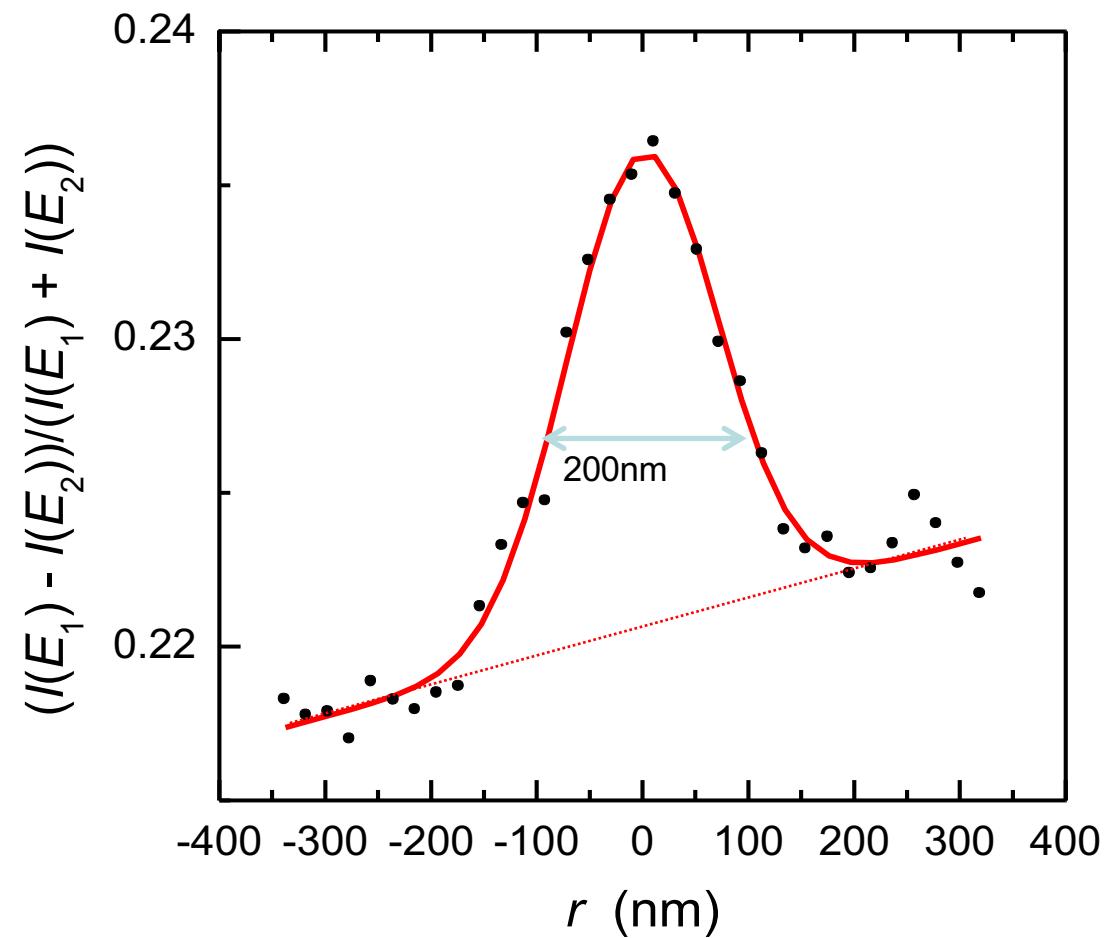


PEEM X-MLD measurements (Pete Wadley) on thin CuMnAs (50nm) with uniaxial anisotropy with 180° domain walls

40 μm field-of-view



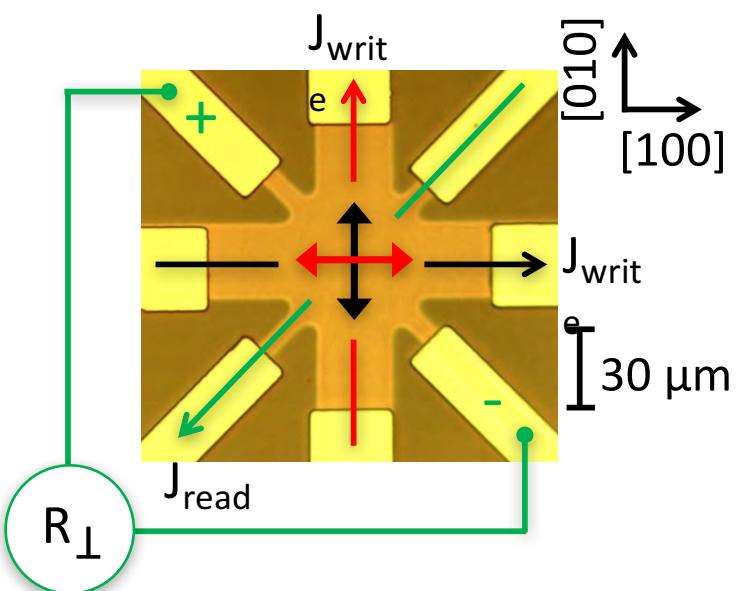
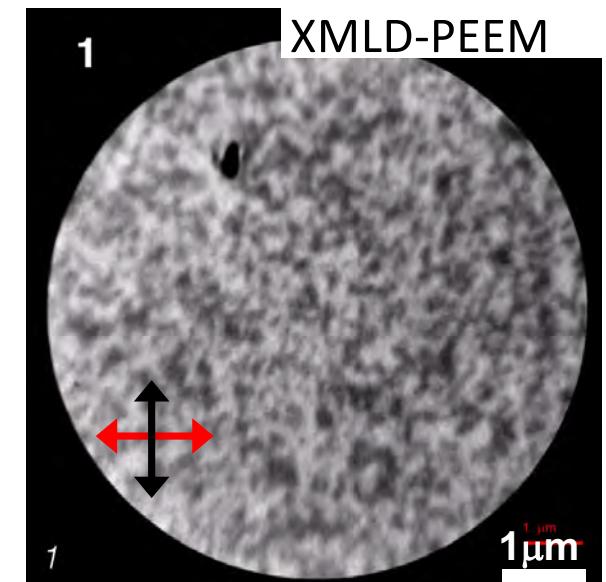
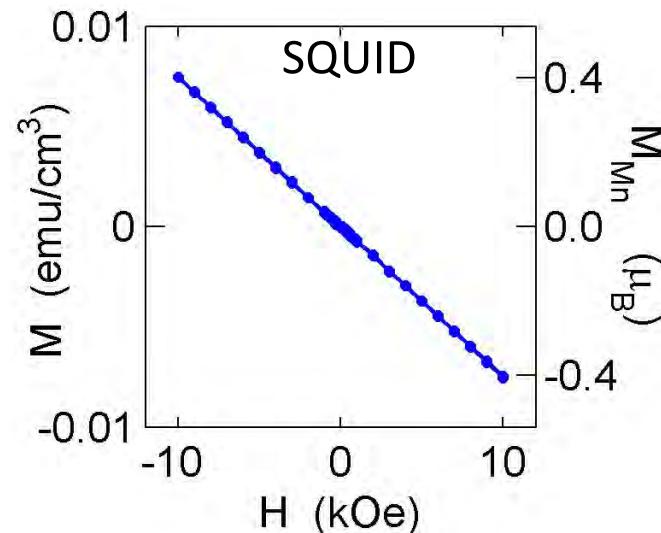
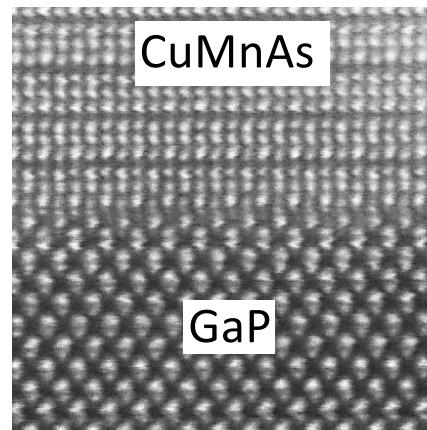
Uniaxial Domains



Domain Wall Profile

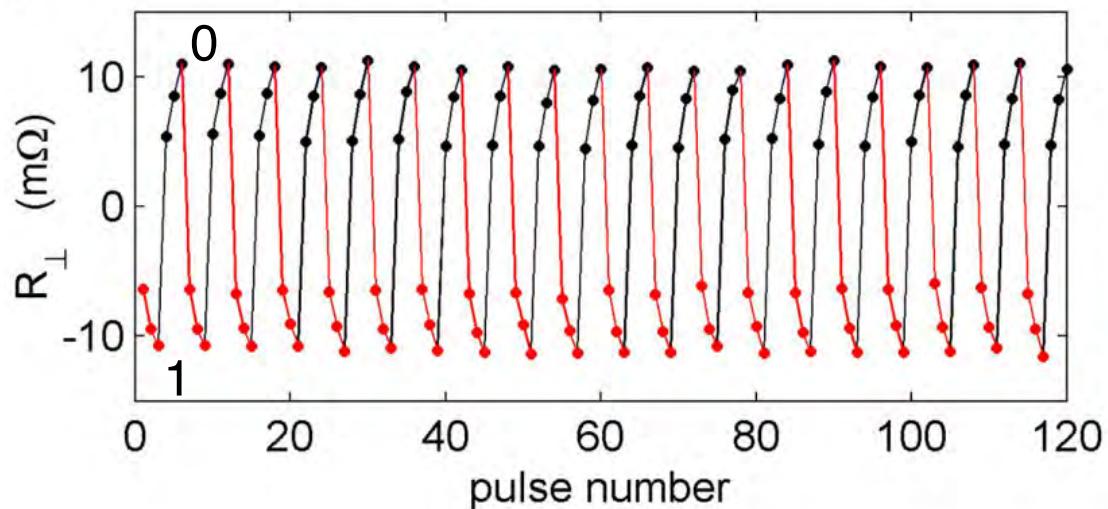
Electrical switching of antiferromagnetic CuMnAs

P. Wadley, et al. *Science* '16



-Room-temperature

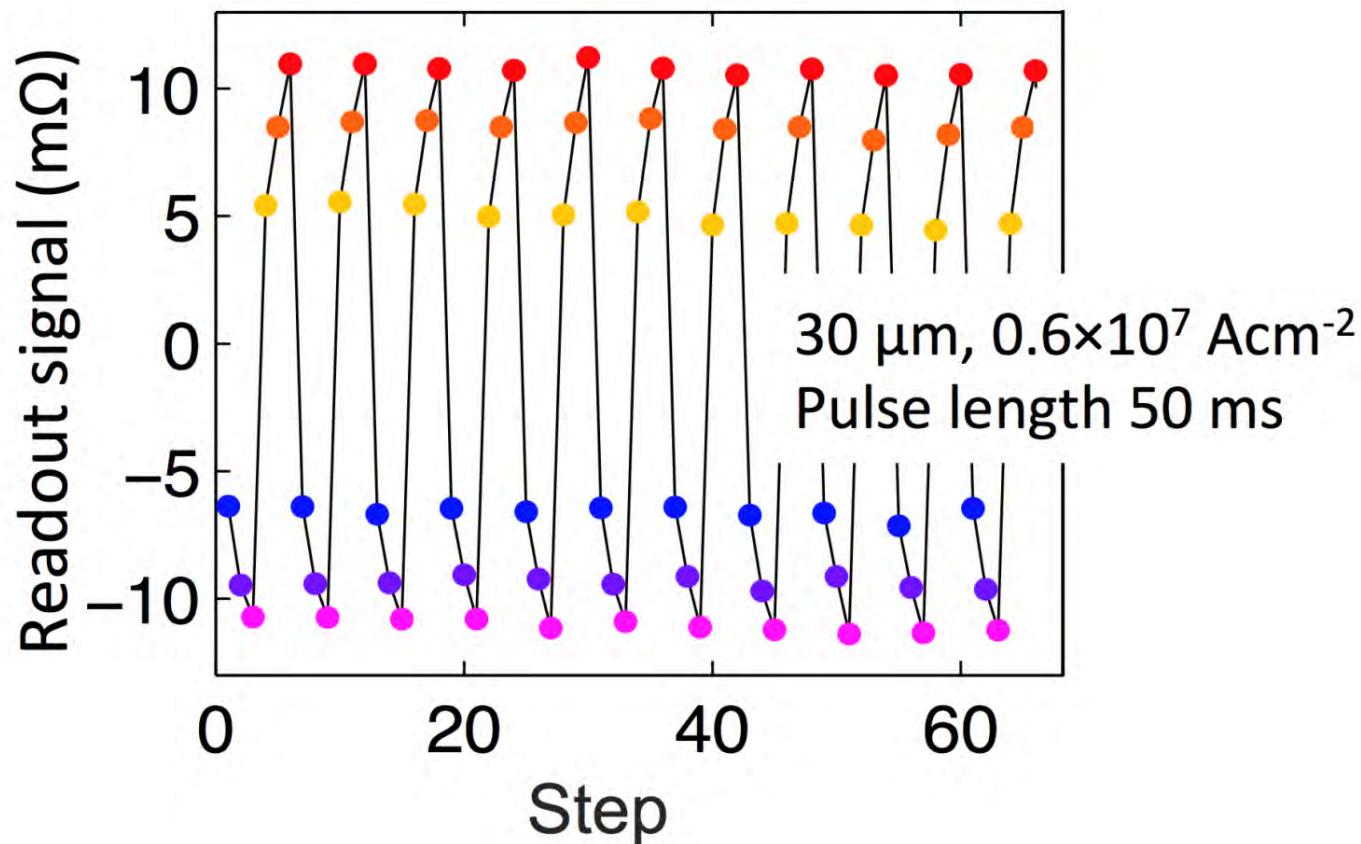
- Switching current density $\sim 10^6 \text{ A cm}^{-2}$ comparable to FM ST-MRAM



Electrical switching of antiferromagnetic CuMnAs

V. Schuler, et al. arXiv: '16

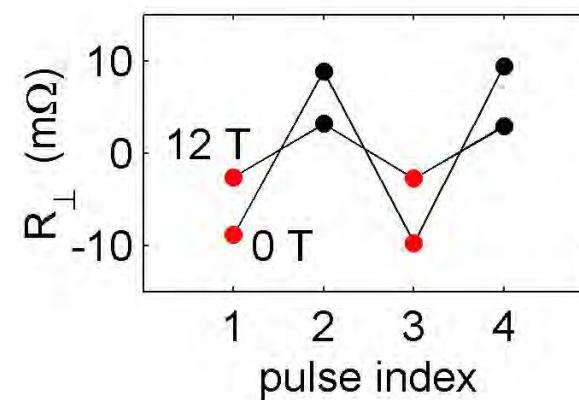
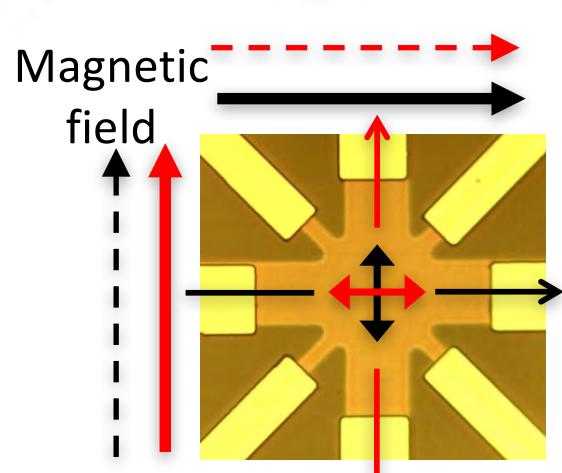
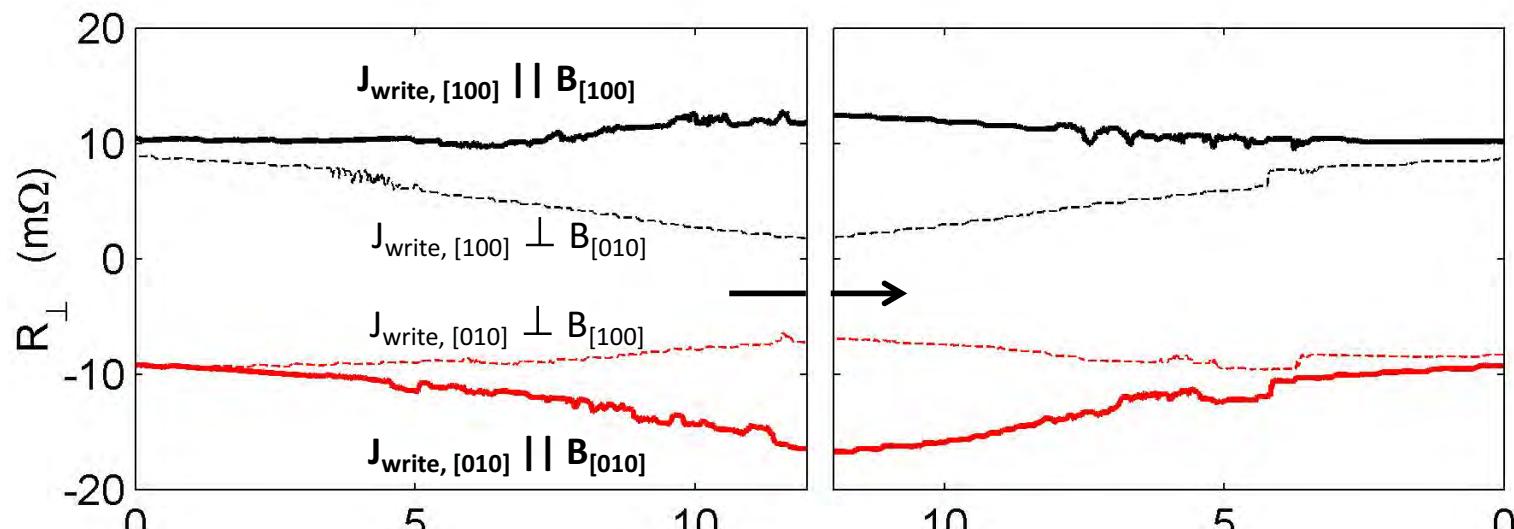
Incomplete switching → MEMRISTOR functionality



→ Talk by Xavi Martí (Thursday afternoon)

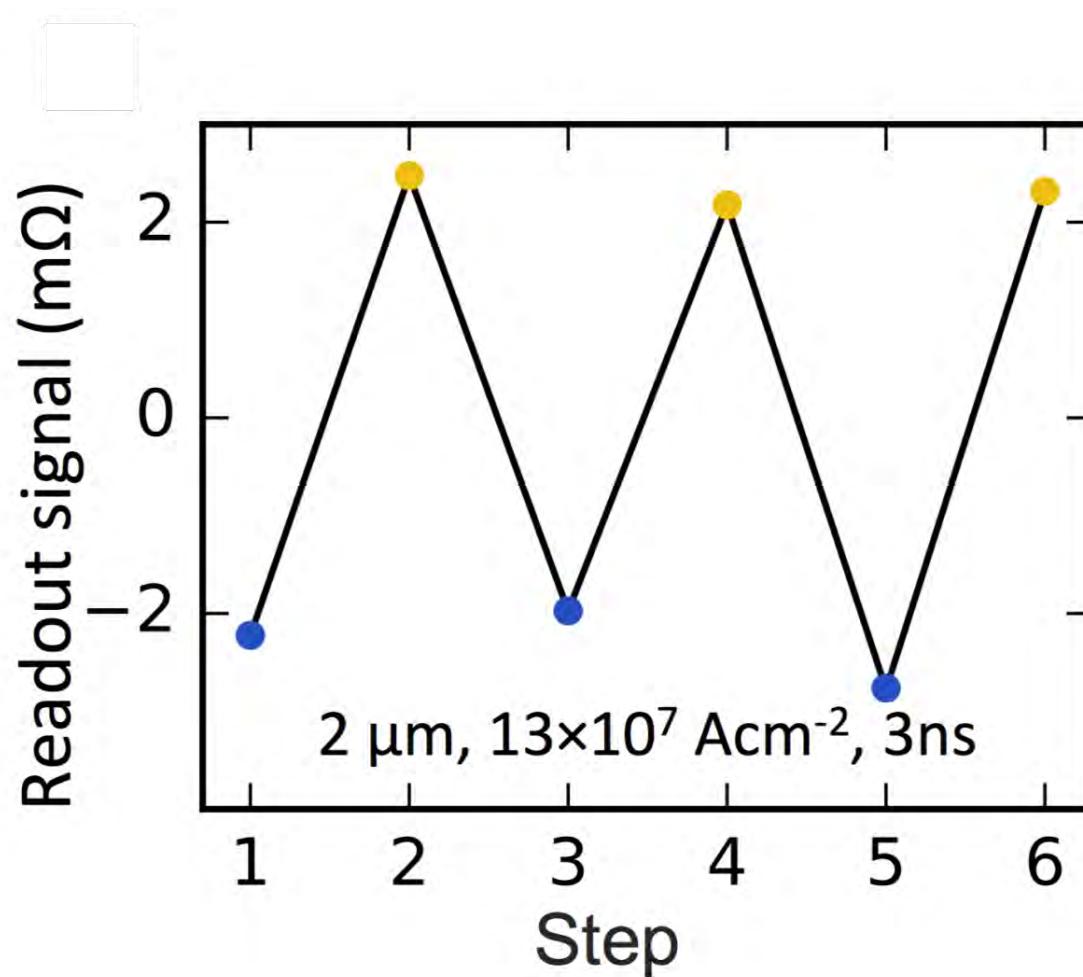
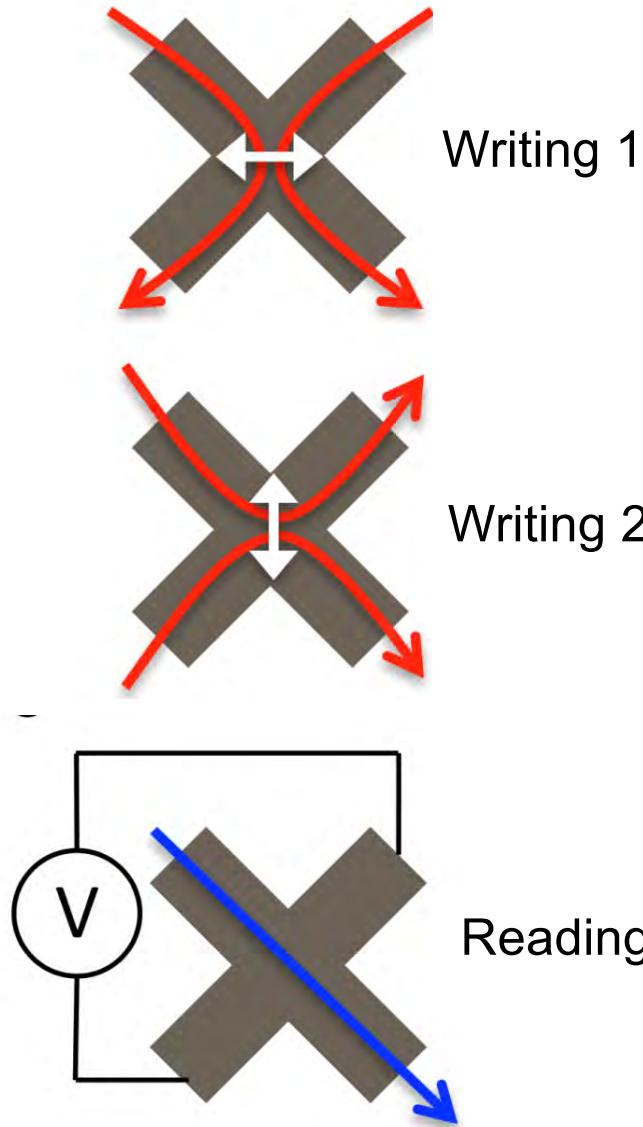
Electrical switching of antiferromagnetic CuMnAs

Behavior in strong magnetic field (electrical switching up to 12T)



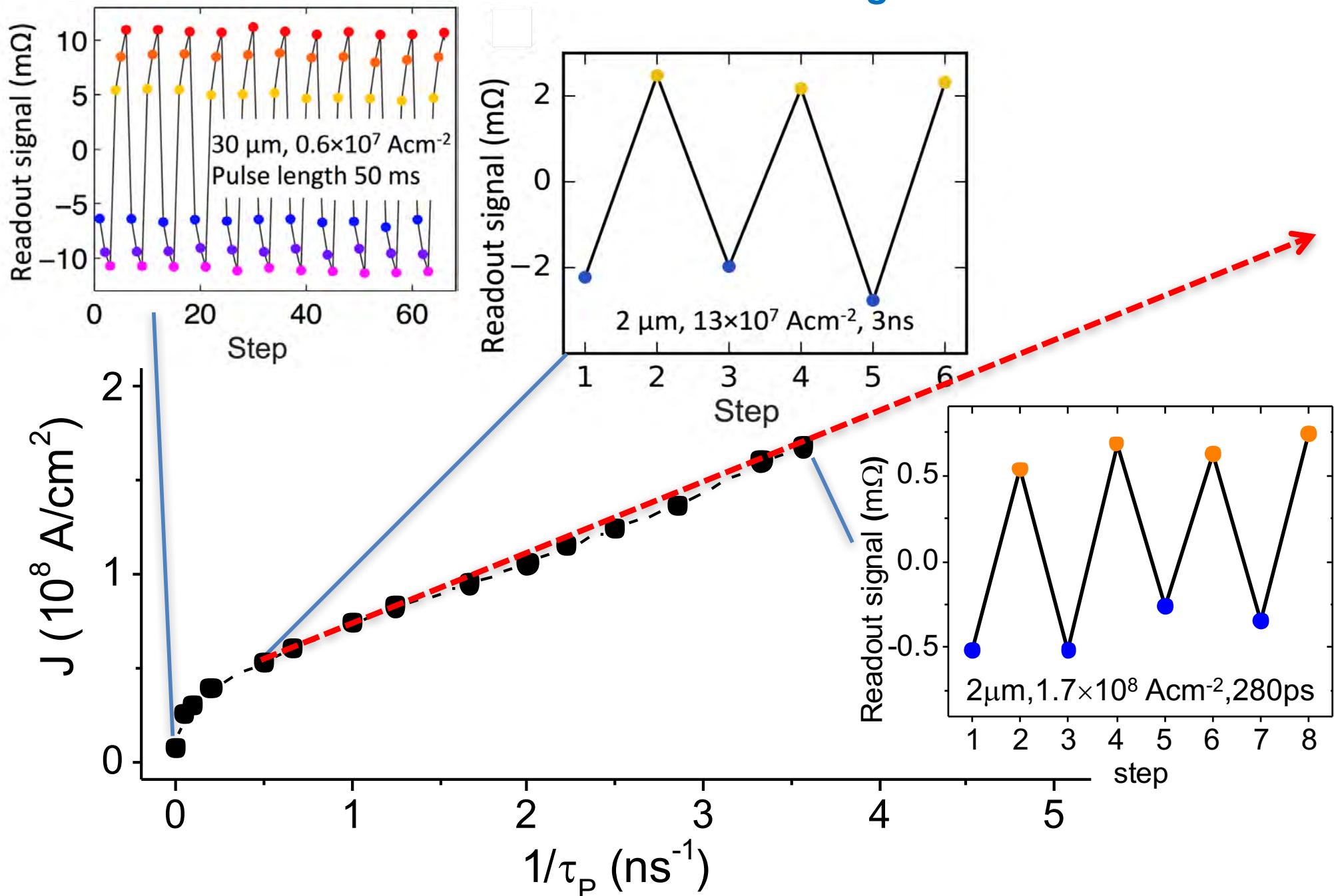
Electrical switching of antiferromagnetic CuMnAs

Towards Fast Switching



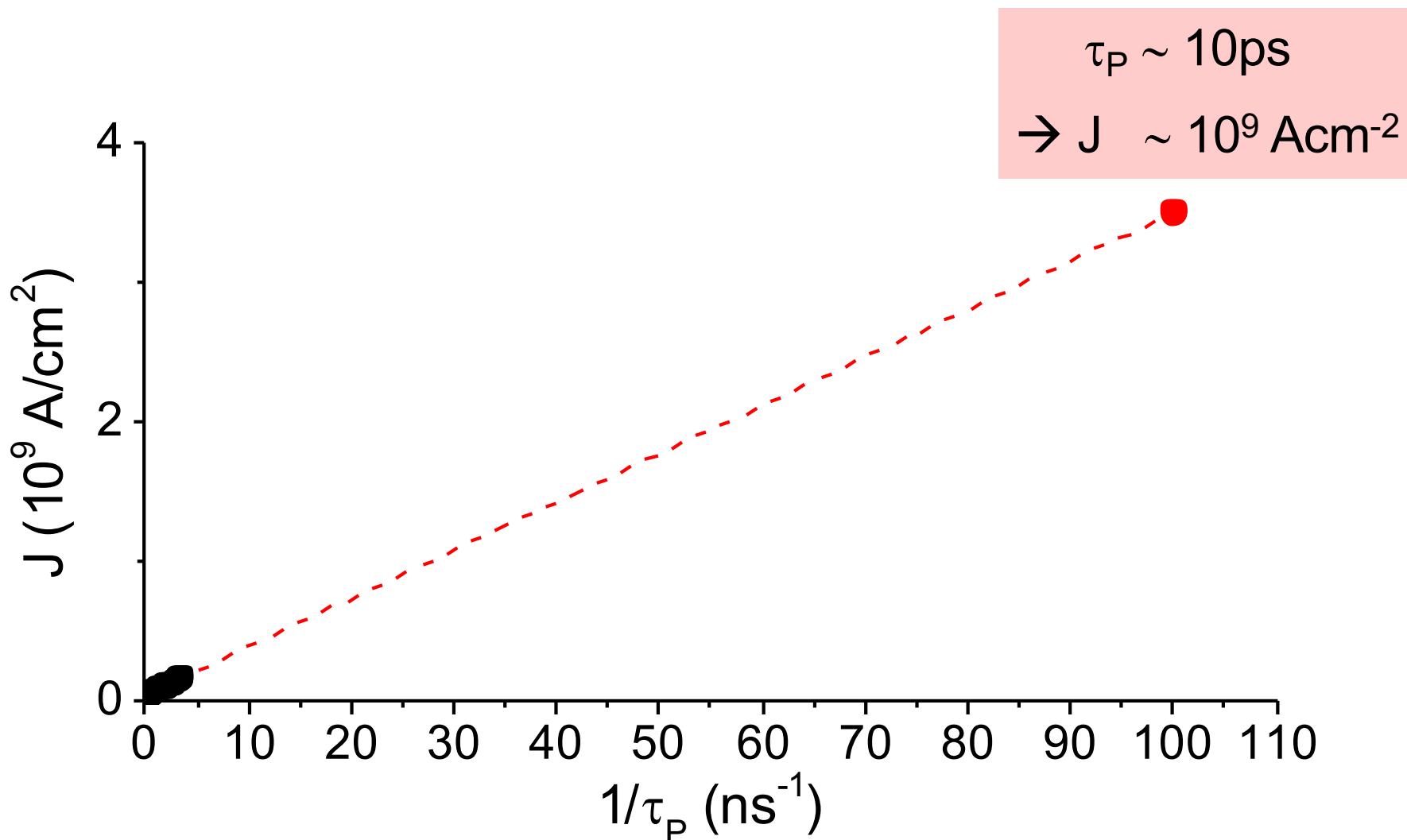
Electrical switching of antiferromagnetic CuMnAs

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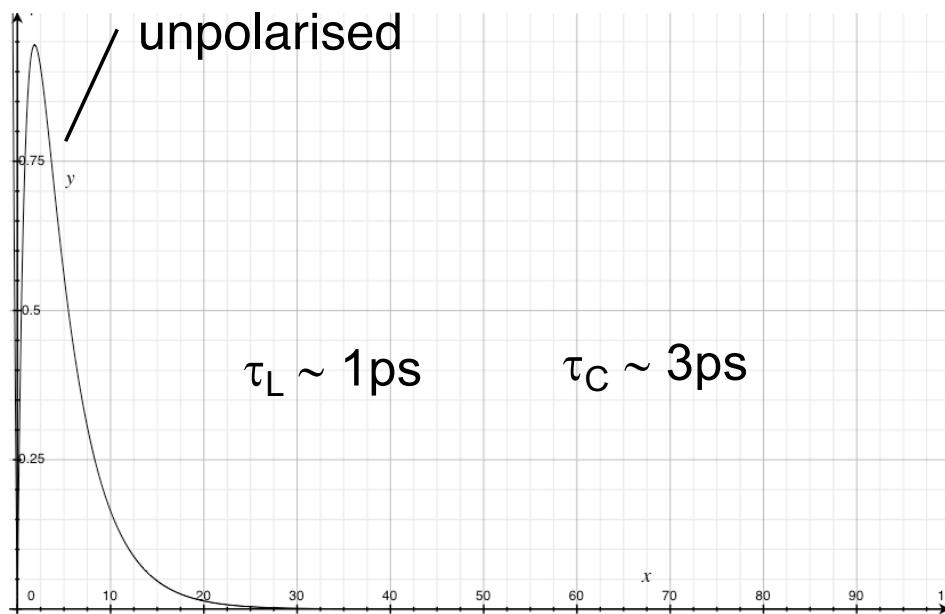
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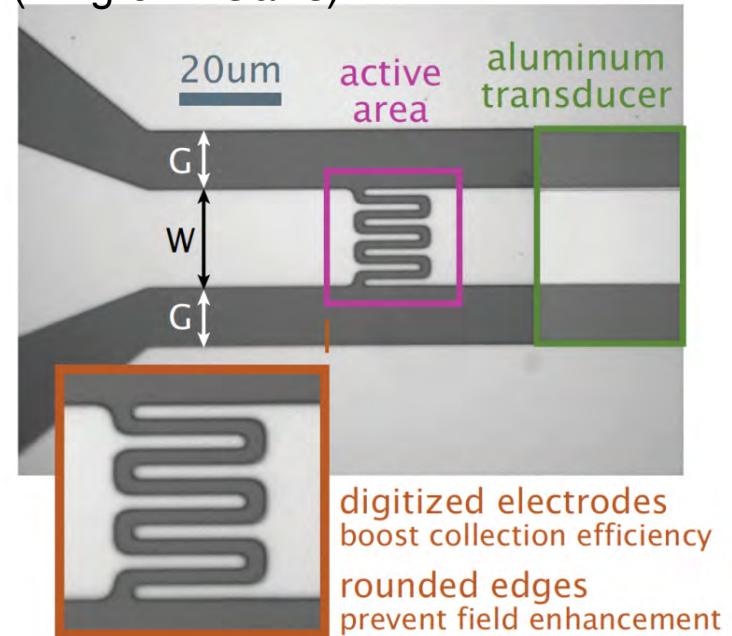


Electrical switching of antiferromagnetic CuMnAs

Towards Fast Switching



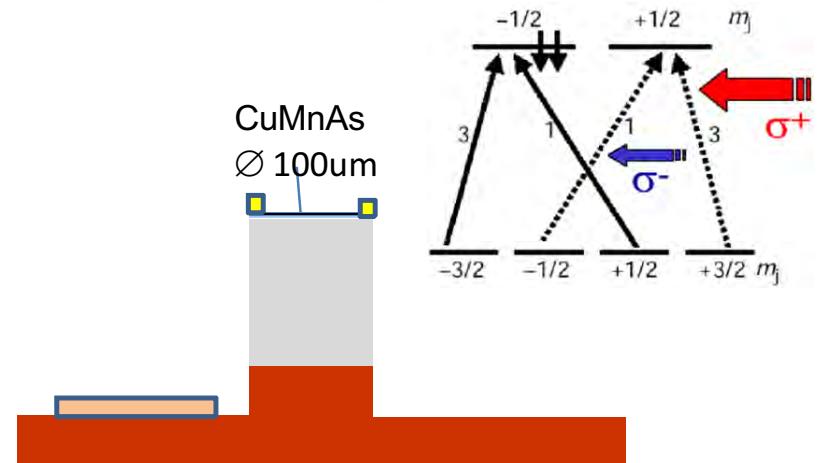
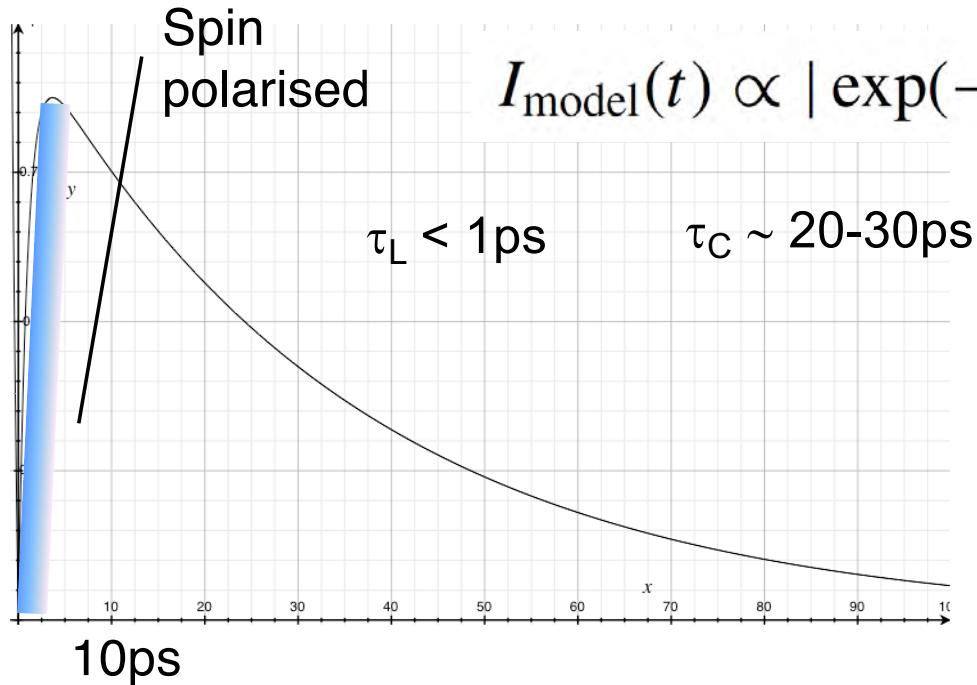
B. Vermeersch, PRB 88, 214302 (2013)
(LT-grown GaAs)



Conventional Auston switches

Electrical switching of antiferromagnetic CuMnAs

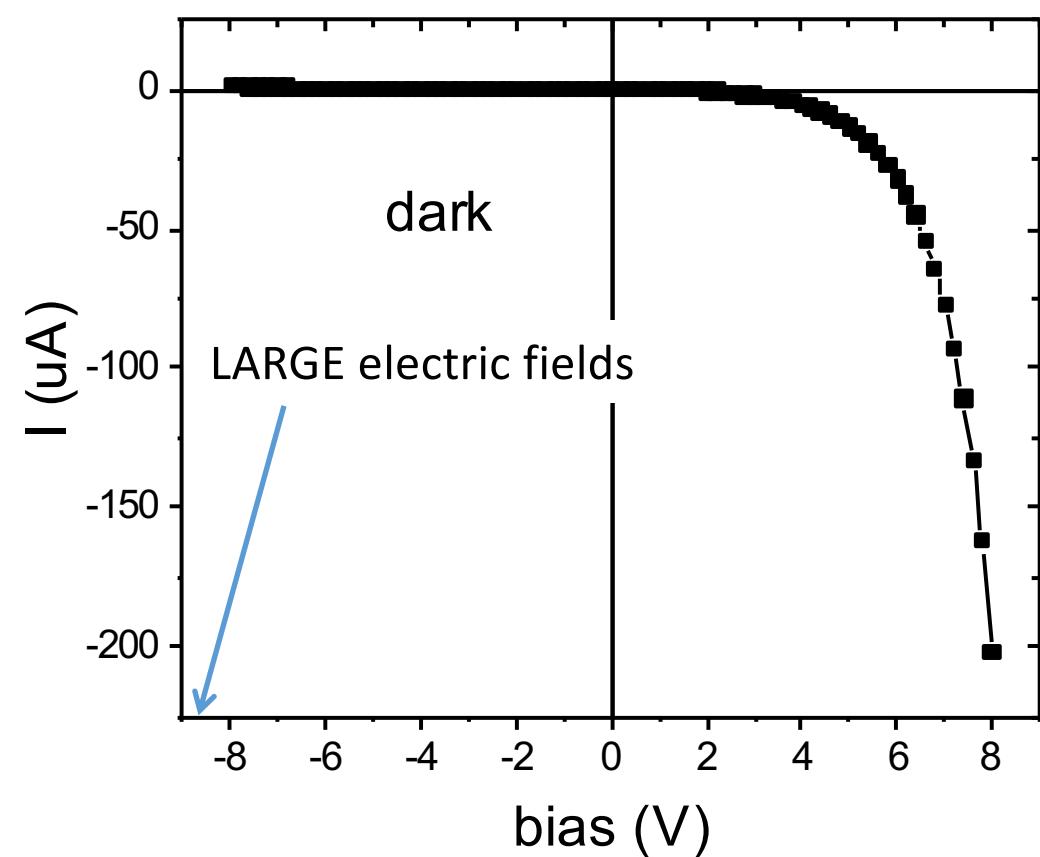
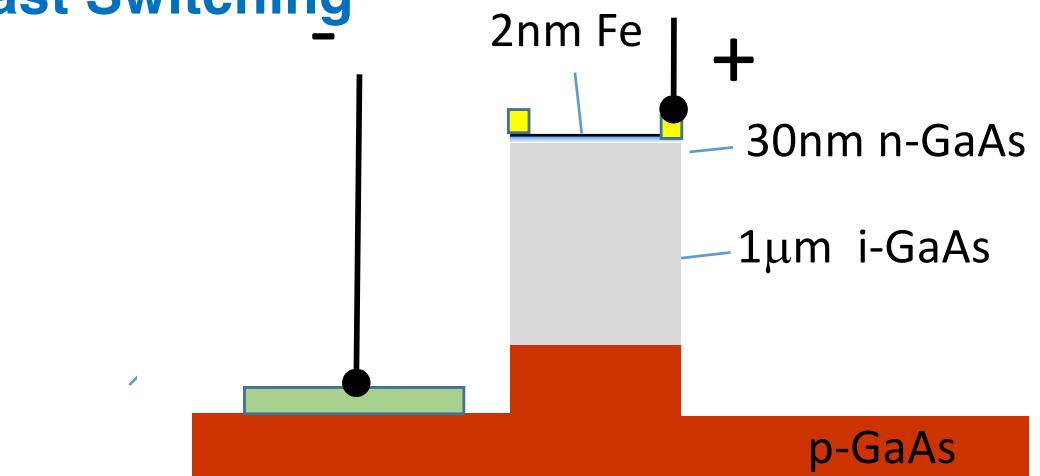
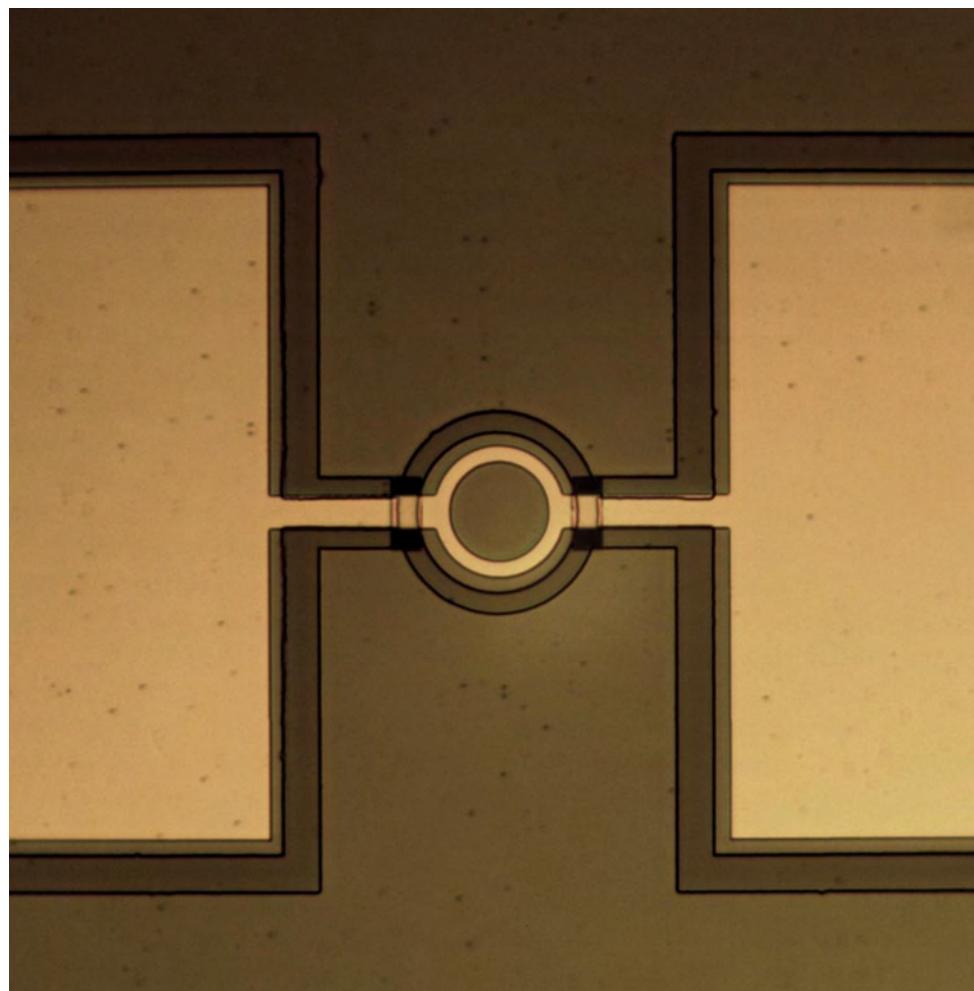
Towards Fast Switching



Substrate embedded photodiodes

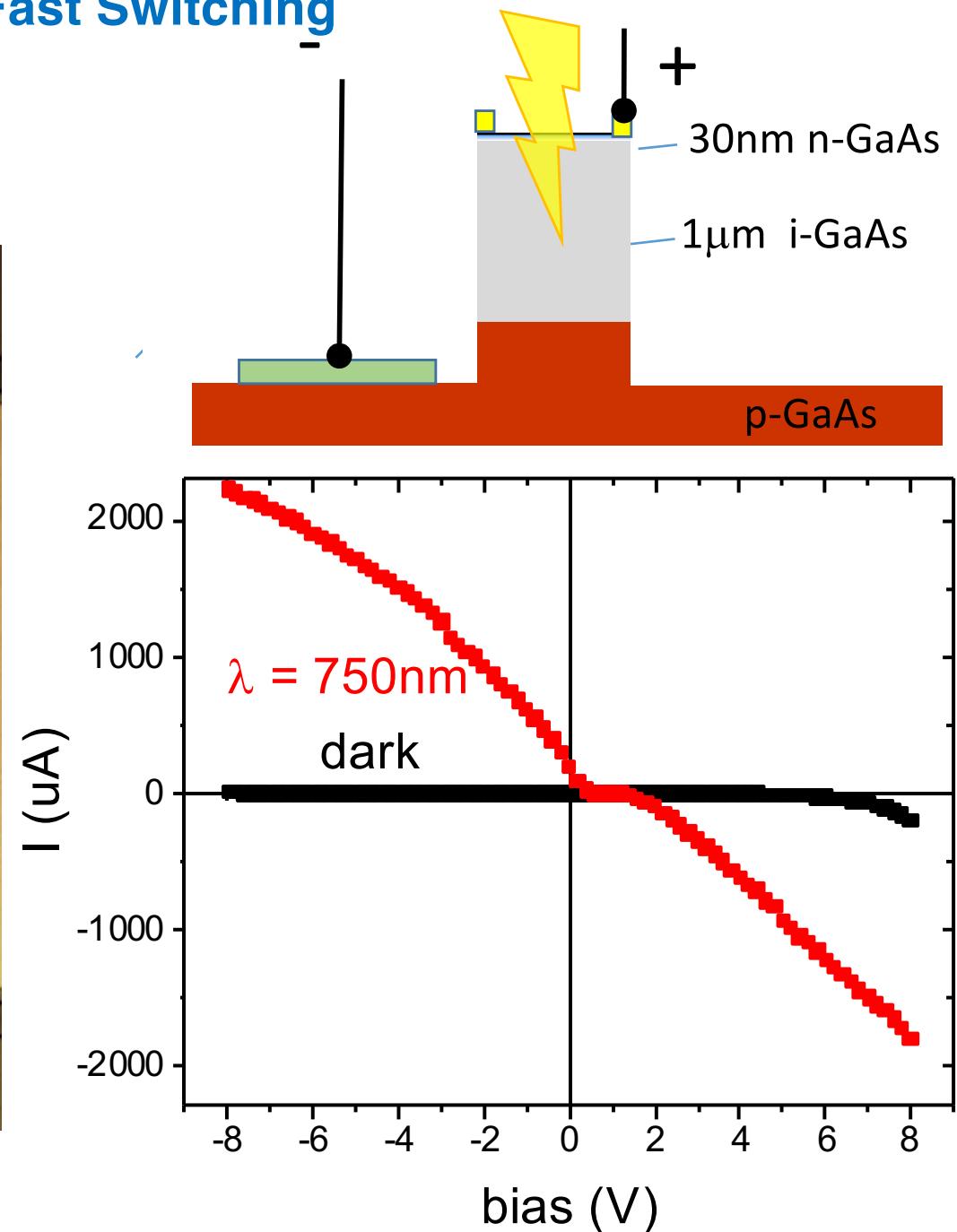
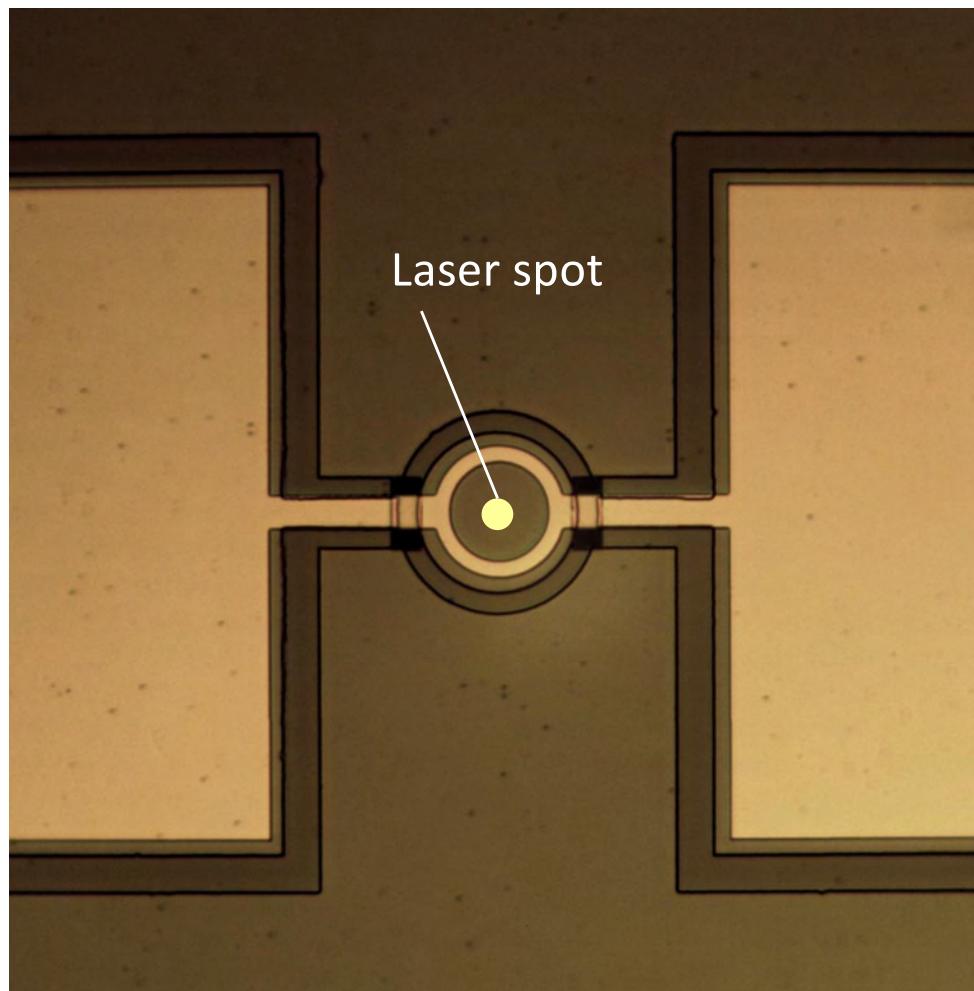
Electrical switching of antiferromagnetic CuMnAs

Towards Fast Switching



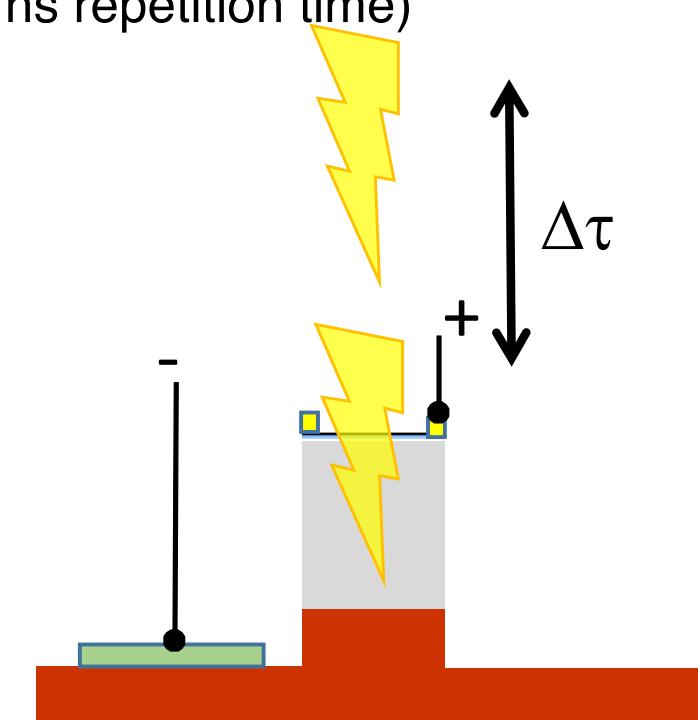
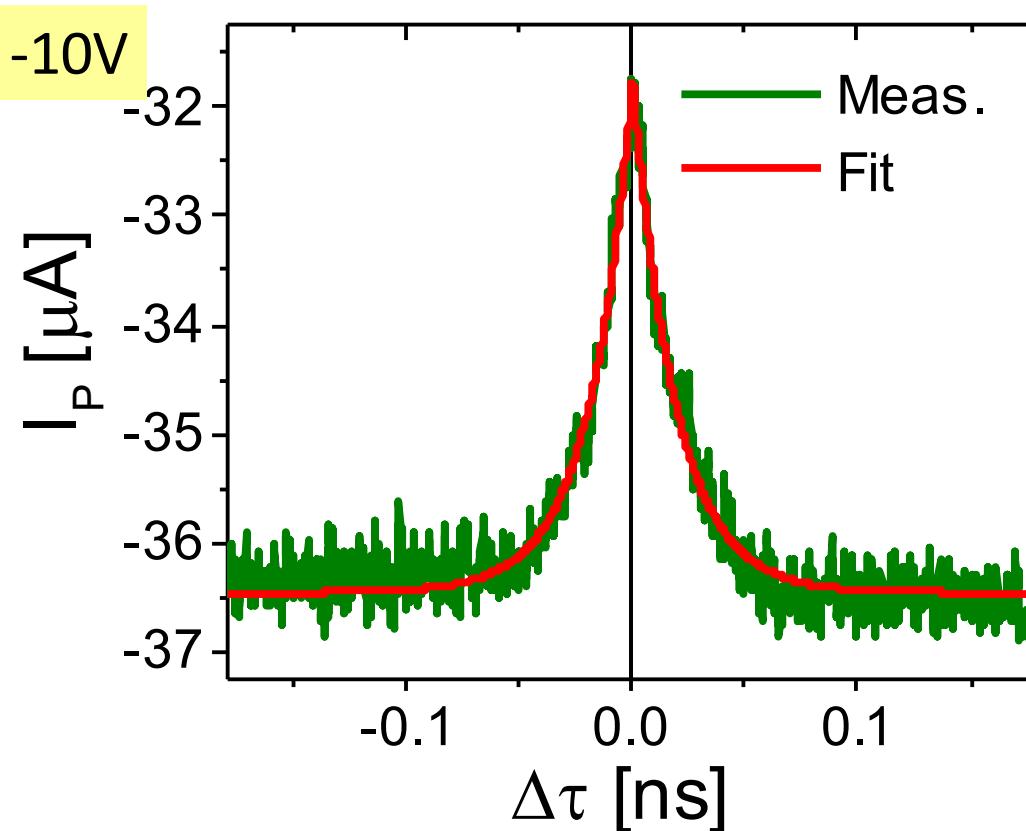
Electrical switching of antiferromagnetic CuMnAs

Towards Fast Switching



Towards Fast Switching

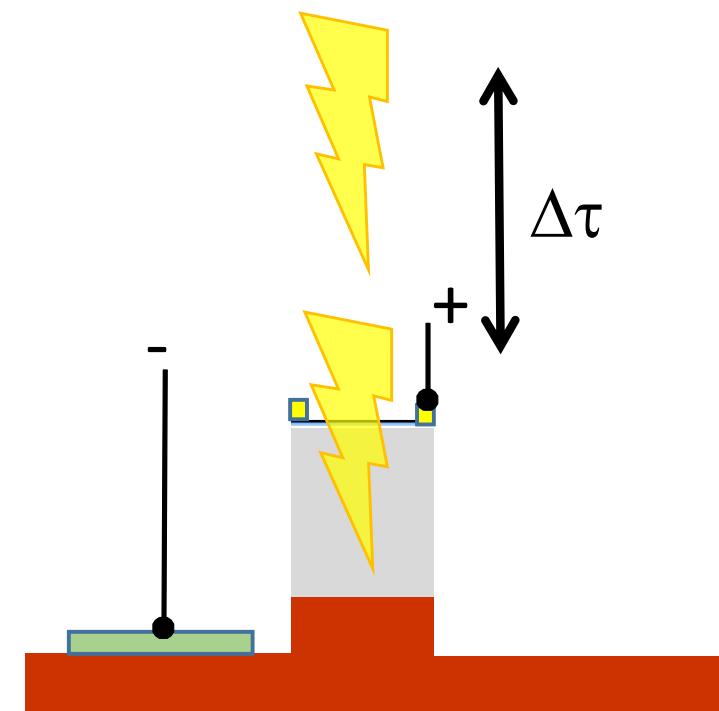
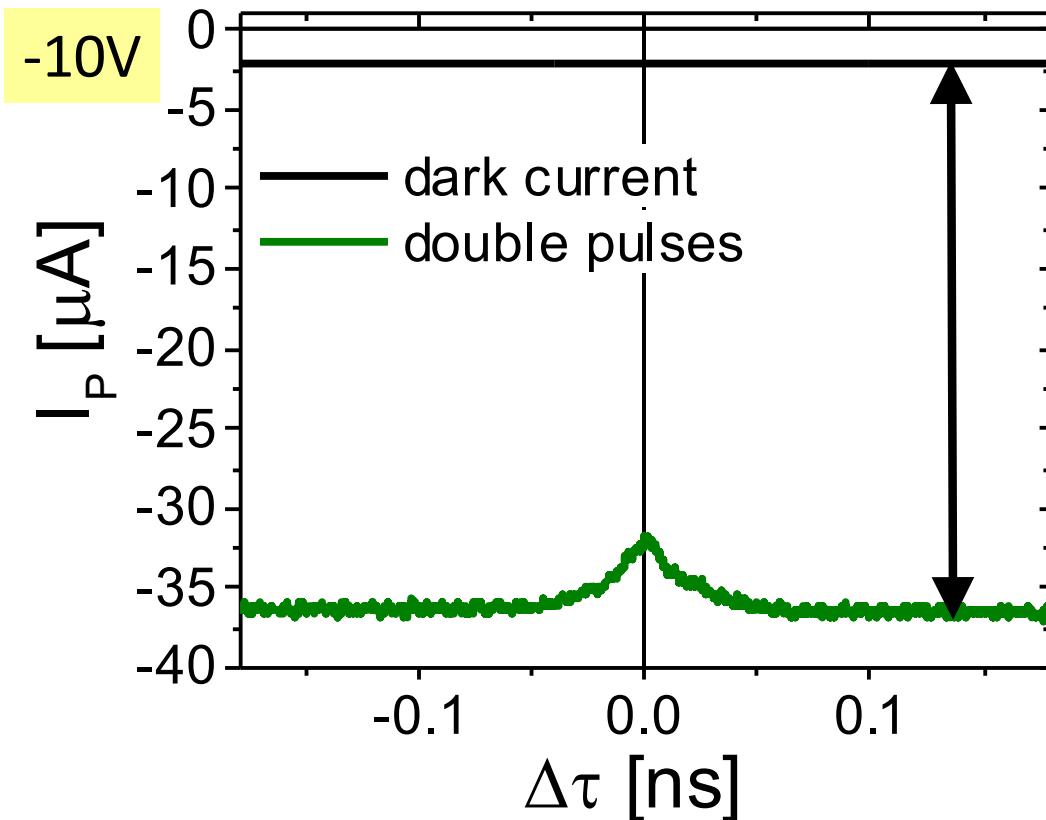
pulse – pulse correlation measurement (120 ns repetition time)



From the Fit we get: $\tau_R < 1 \text{ ps}$
 $\tau_F = 19.1 \pm 0.2 \text{ ps}$

Generation of fast current pulses

Pulse – Pulse correlation measurement (120 ns repetition time)



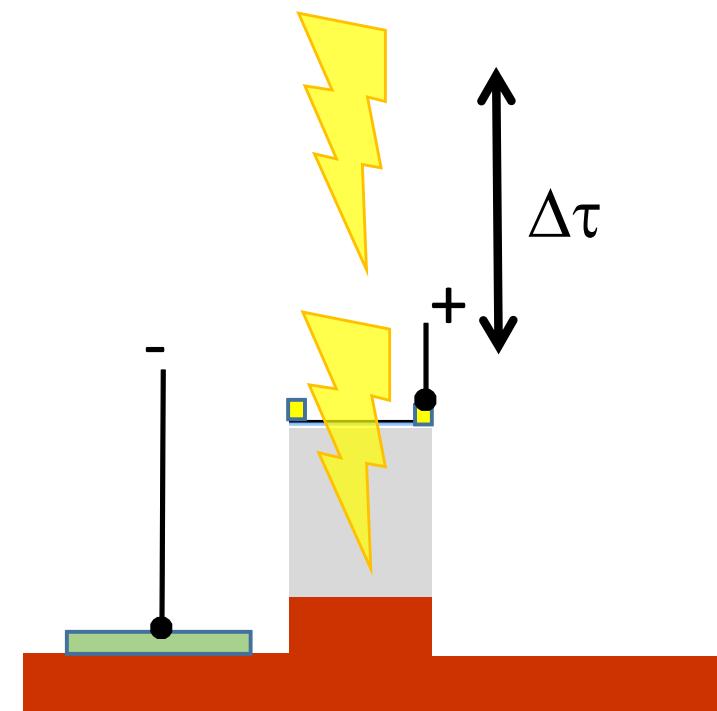
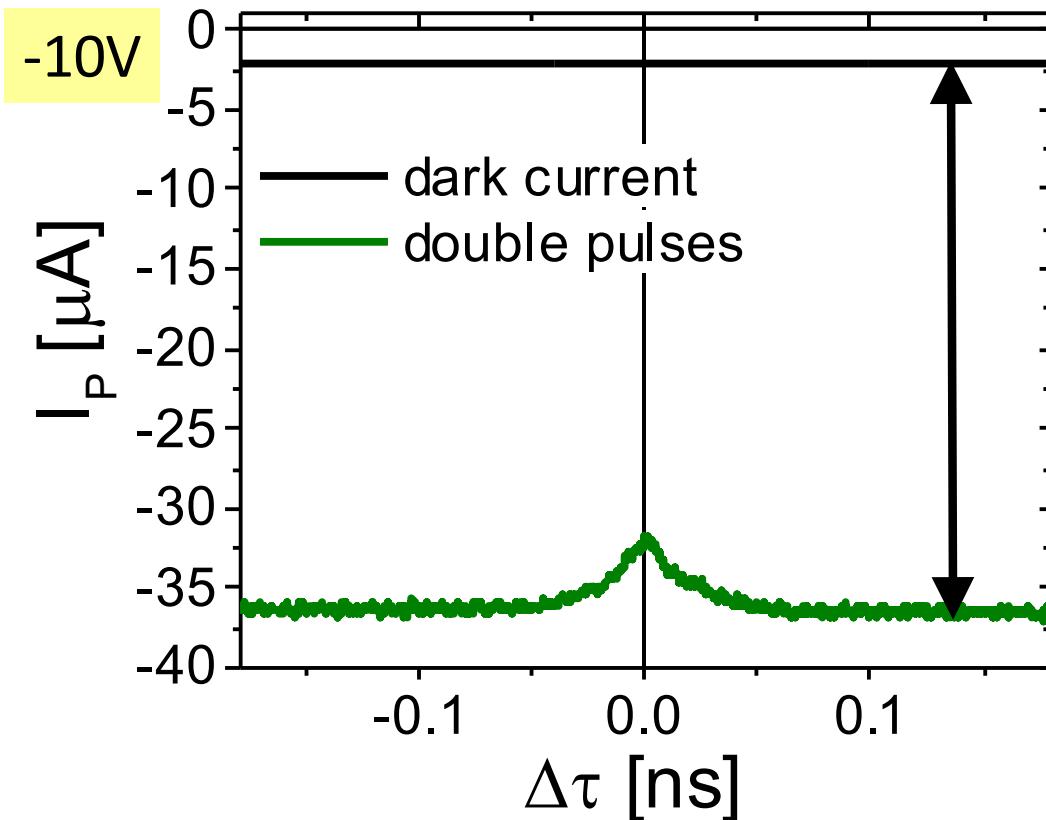
$$\tau_R < 1\text{ ps}, \tau_F = 19.1 \pm 0.2 \text{ ps}$$

$$I_0 \approx \frac{1}{2} \times (-34 \mu\text{A} \times 120 \text{ ns}/19 \text{ ps}) \approx -100 \text{ mA}$$

($j \sim 10^9 \text{ A/cm}^2$ in $1\mu\text{m} \times 10 \text{ nm}$ wire)

Generation of fast current pulses

Pulse – Pulse correlation measurement (120 ns repetition time)



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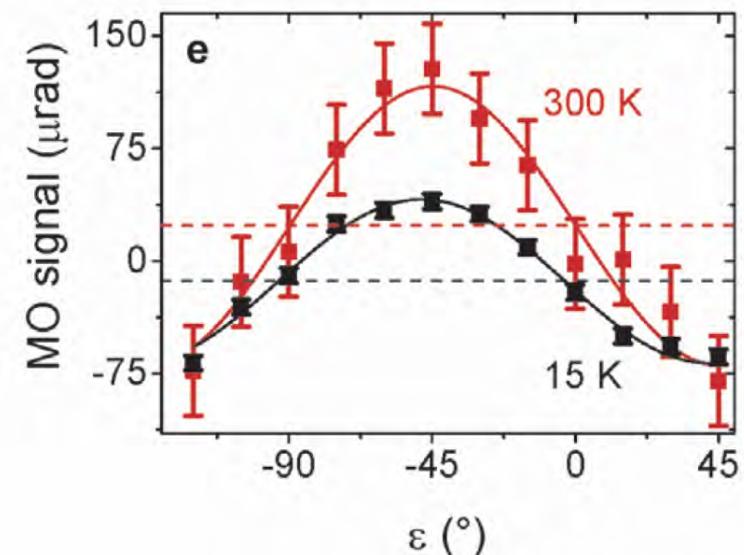
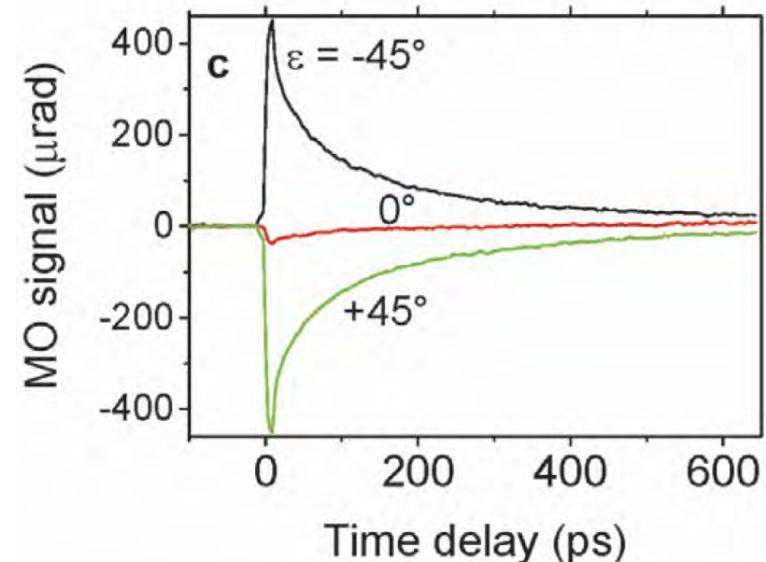
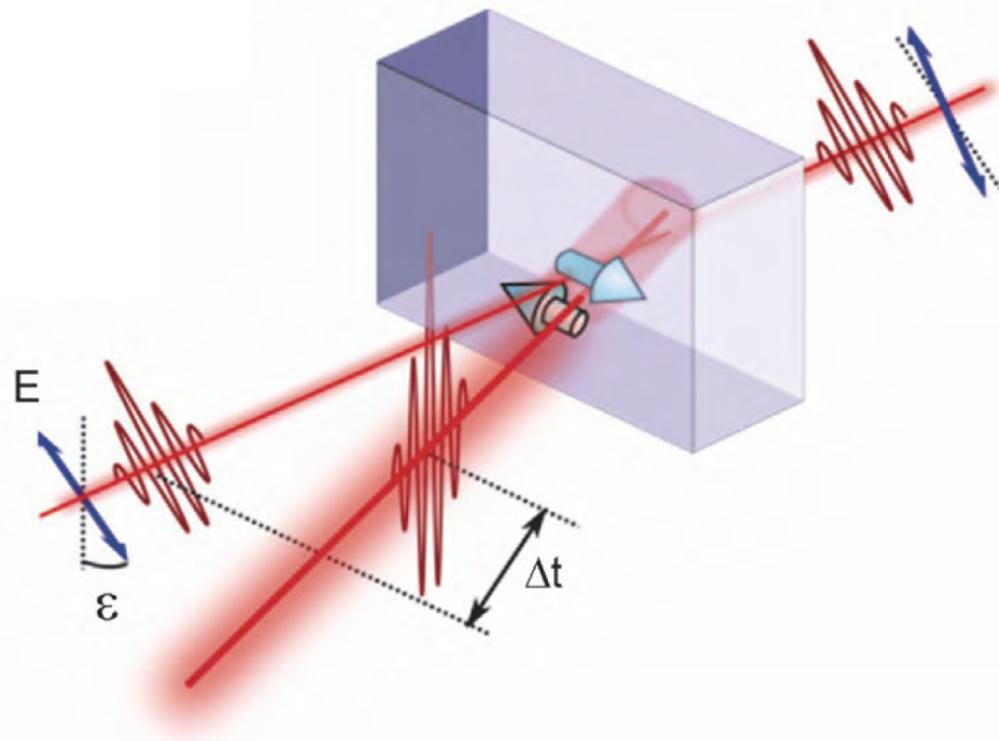
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pump (fast photogenerated electric pulse) – probe (MLD)

Time resolved MO response on uniaxial CuMnAs

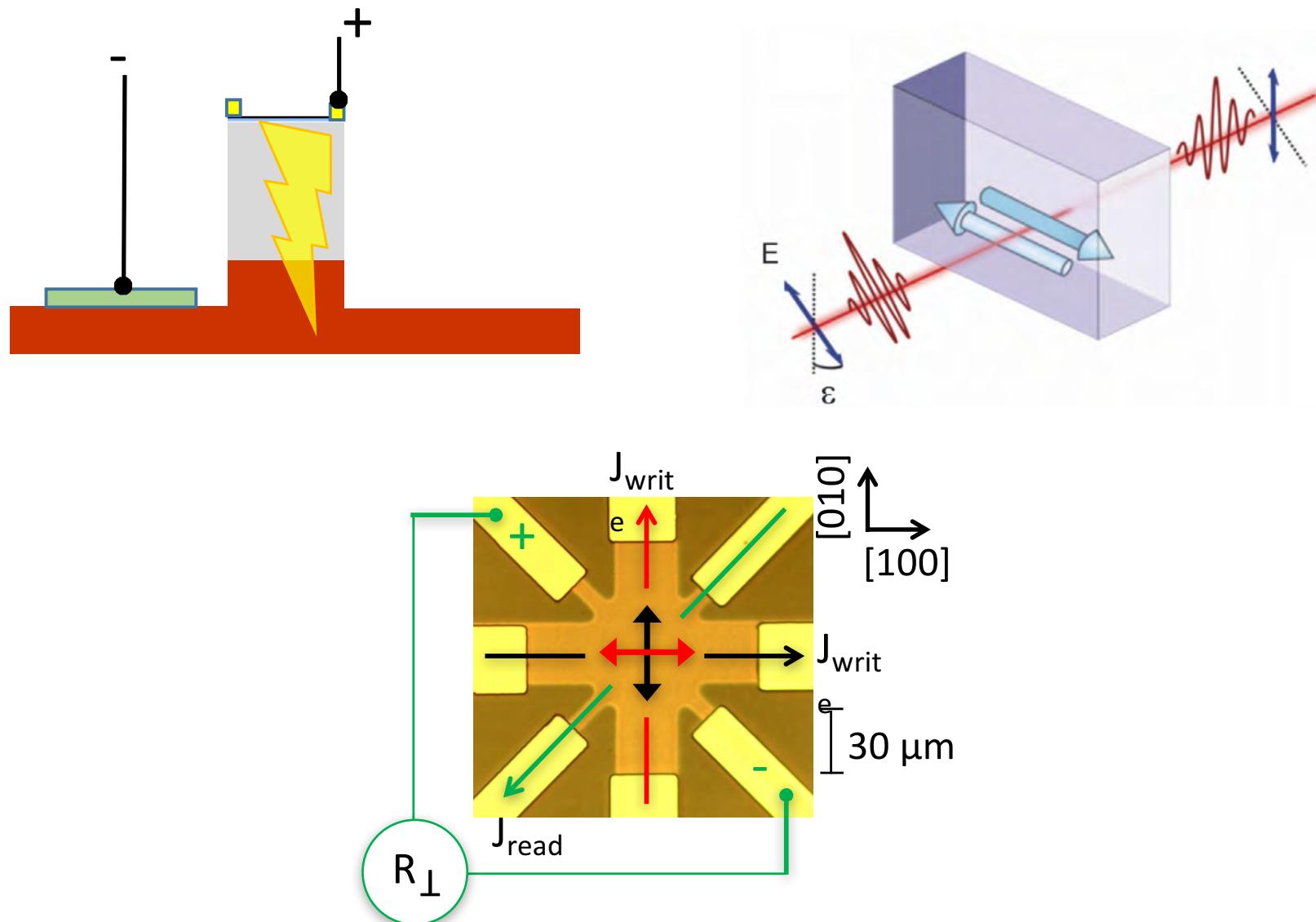
Vit Saidl, Petr Nemec, et al., arXiv:1608.01941(2016)



pump (fast photo-generated **electric pulse**) – probe (time-depend. **MLD**)

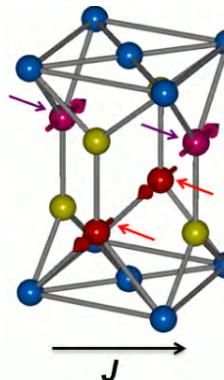
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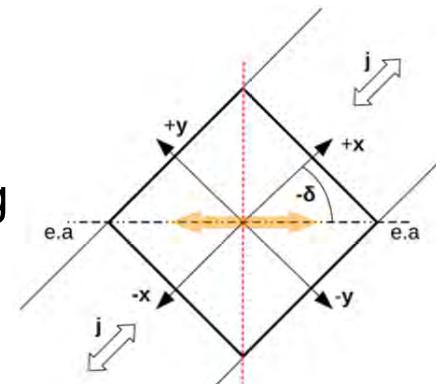
Conclusion

- efficient electrical switching with staggered SOT field ($H_{SO} \sim H_A$)

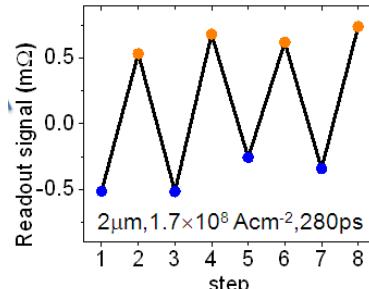


- deterministic and robust (no overshooting)

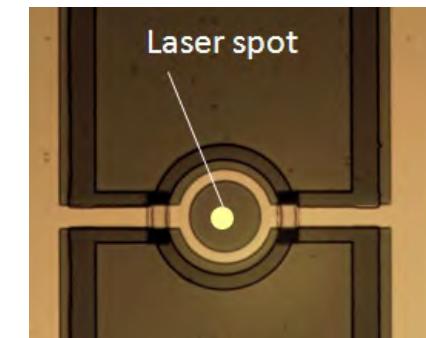
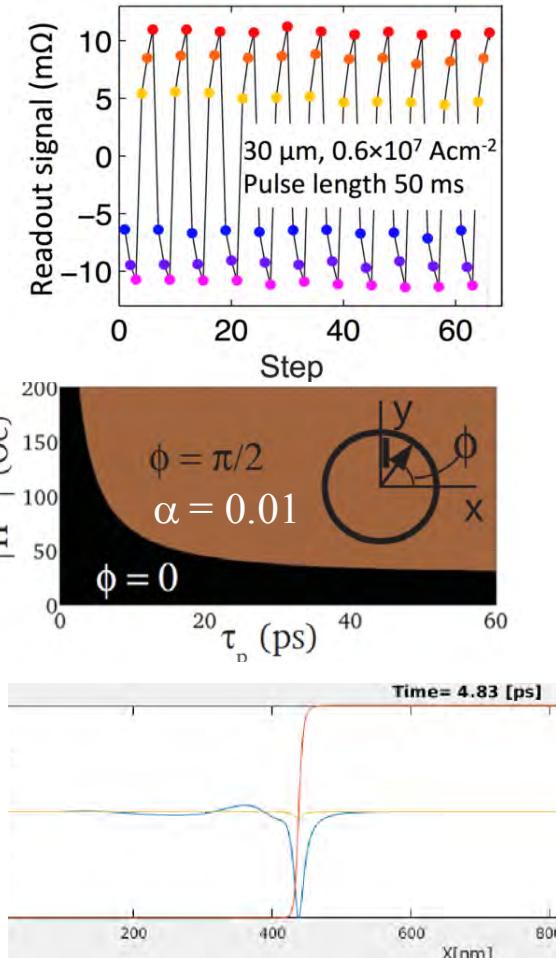
- unidirectional reading and writing



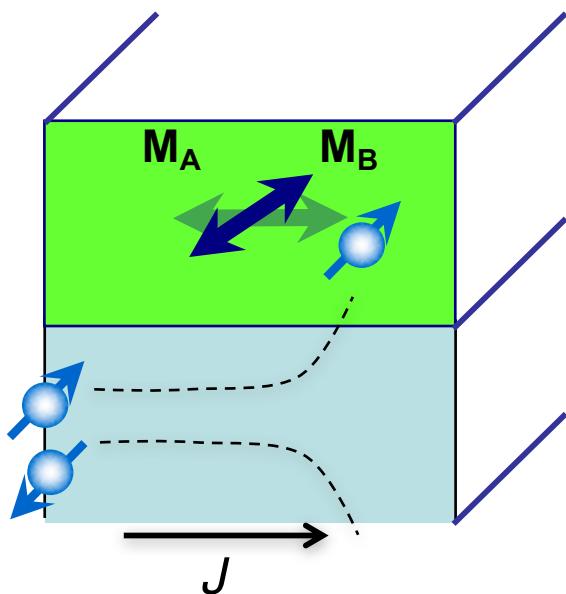
- ultrafast switching via electro-optical generated SOT field



- small signals (AMR)

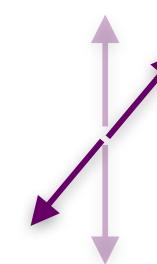


If I have still some time: Interfacial SHE Torque in Antiferromagnets



Antidamping like torque

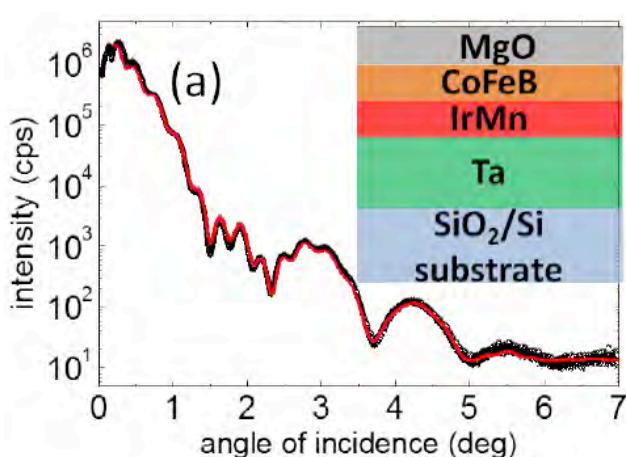
$$\vec{T}_A^{AD} \sim \vec{M}_A \times (\vec{\sigma}_{\perp} \times \vec{M}_A)$$



$$\vec{T}_B^{AD} \sim \vec{M}_B \times (\vec{\sigma}_{\perp} \times \vec{M}_B)$$

Interfacial SHE torque in ultrathin IrMn antiferromagnet

H. Reichlova, et al., Phys. Rev. B 92, 16, 165424 (2015)



Compare

- Ta/IrMn(1nm)/CoFeB

- Ta/CoFeB

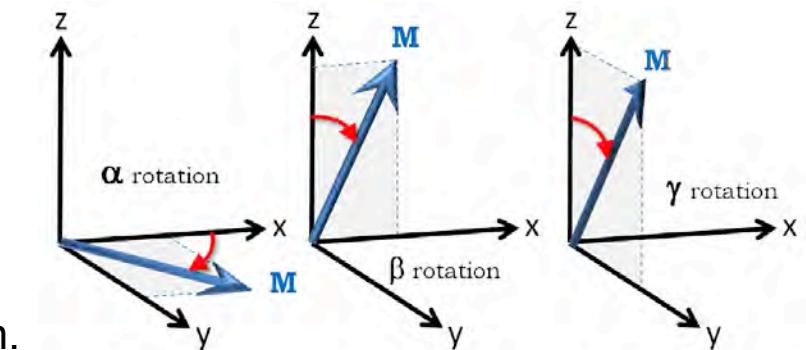
- Ta /IrMn(1nm)

at 300K: IrMn is paramagn

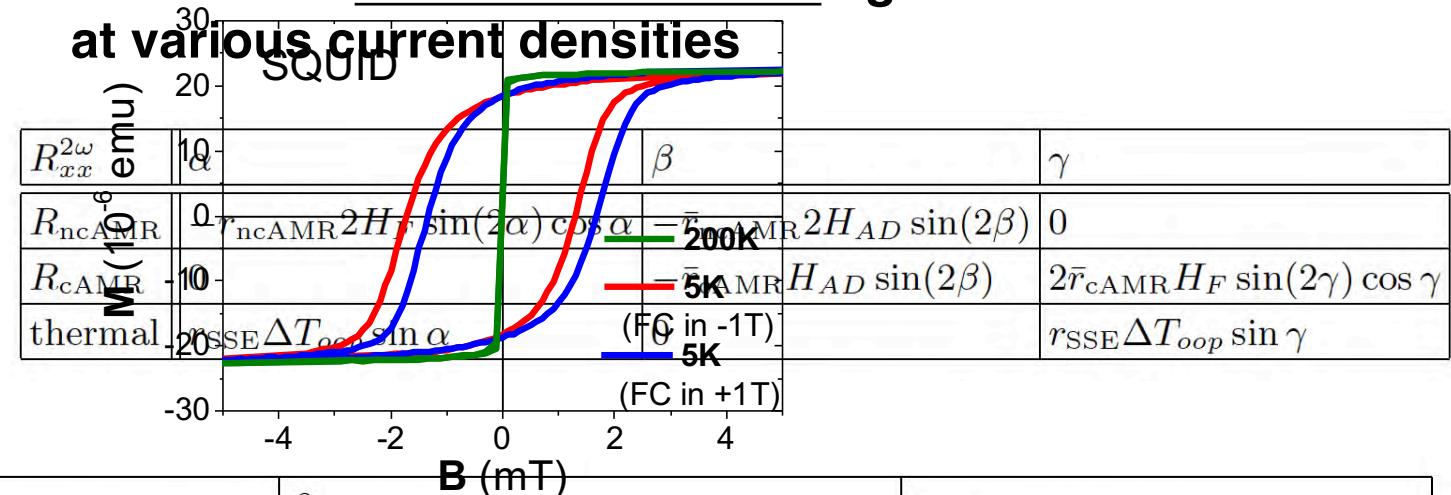
at 5K: IrMn is antiferromagn.

- exchange coupling between FM and AFM

Rotate Magnetization



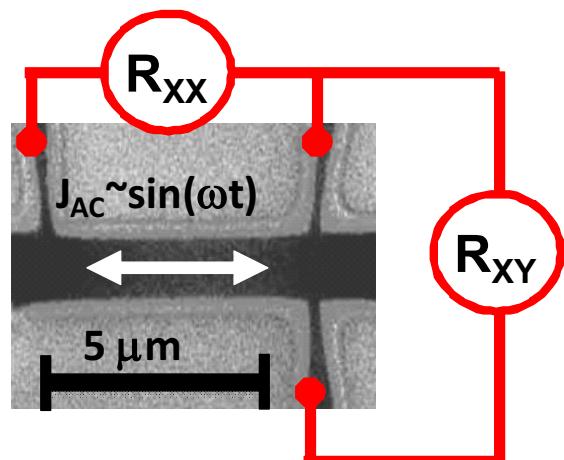
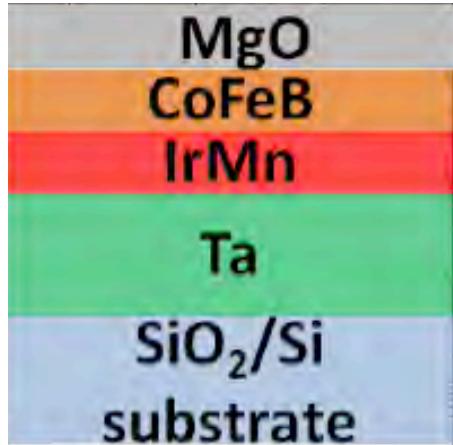
Detection of first and second harmonics signal



$R_{xy}^{2\omega}$	α	β	γ
R_{AHE}	$r_{AHE} H_{AD} \cos \alpha$	$\bar{r}_{AHE} H_{AD} \sin \beta$	$-\bar{r}_{AHE} H_F \sin \gamma \cos \gamma$
R_{tAMR}	$r_{ncAMR} 2H_F \cos(2\alpha) \cos \alpha$	$\bar{r}_{ncAMR} 2H_F \operatorname{sgn}(\sin \beta)$	$\bar{r}_{ncAMR} 2H_{AD} \operatorname{sgn}(\sin \gamma) \cos \gamma$
thermal	$r_{SSE} \Delta T_{oop} \cos \alpha$	$r_{SSE} \Delta T_{oop} \sin \beta + r_{ANE} \Delta T_{ip} \cos \beta$	$r_{ANE} \Delta T_{ip} \cos \gamma$

Interfacial SHE torque in ultrathin IrMn antiferromagnet

H. Reichlova, et al., Phys. Rev. B 92, 16, 165424 (2015)

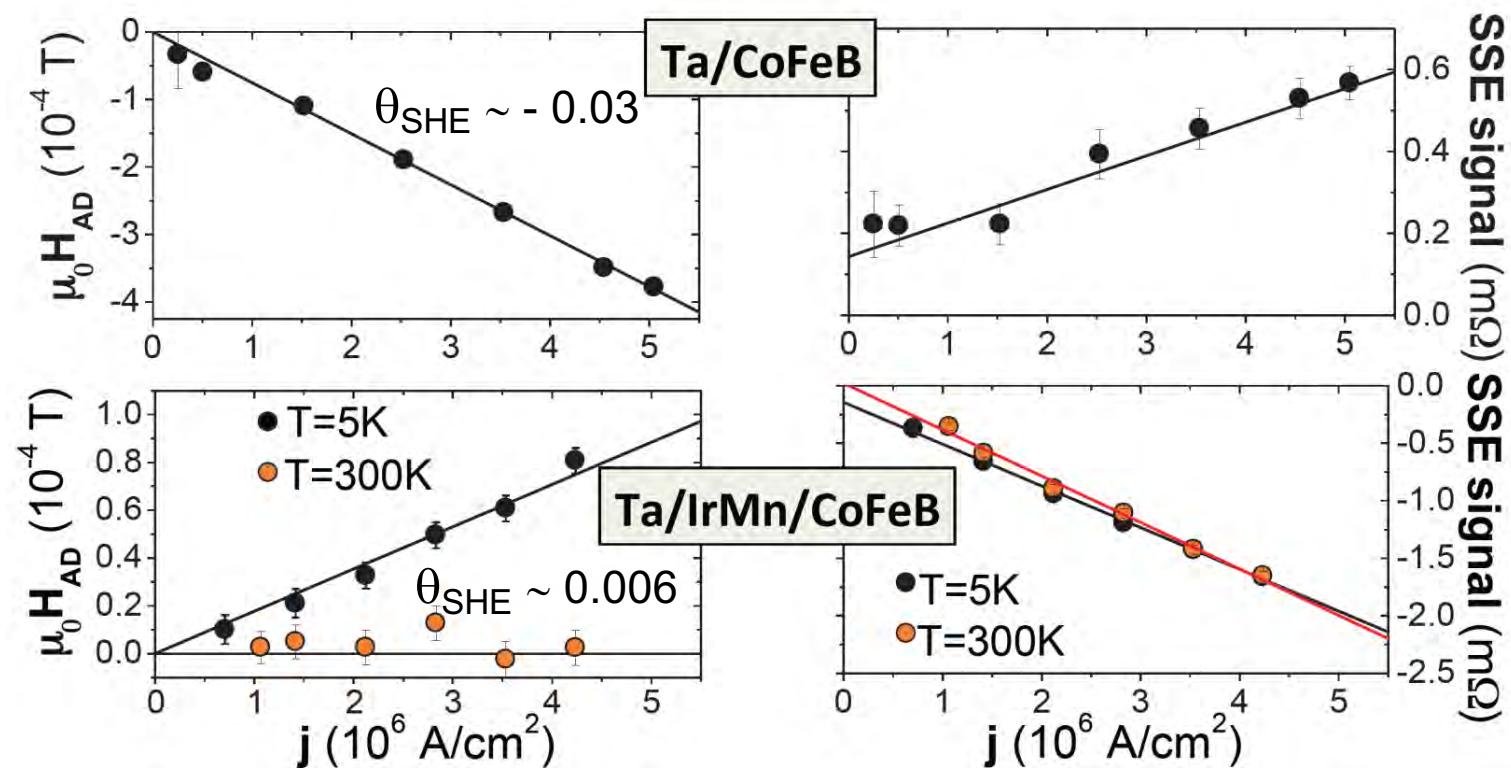
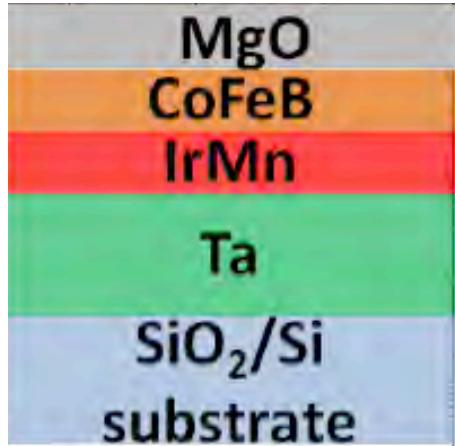


→ $R^{2\omega} xx$ - signal arises from $\sim \partial T_z$ (SSE)

→ $R^{2\omega} xy$ - signal arises from $\sim \partial T_z$ (SSE) and antidamping-like SOT field: $H_{AD} \sim M \times (j_x \times z)$ (SHE origin)

Interfacial SHE torque in ultrathin IrMn antiferromagnet

H. Reichlova, et al., Phys. Rev. B 92, 16, 165424 (2015)

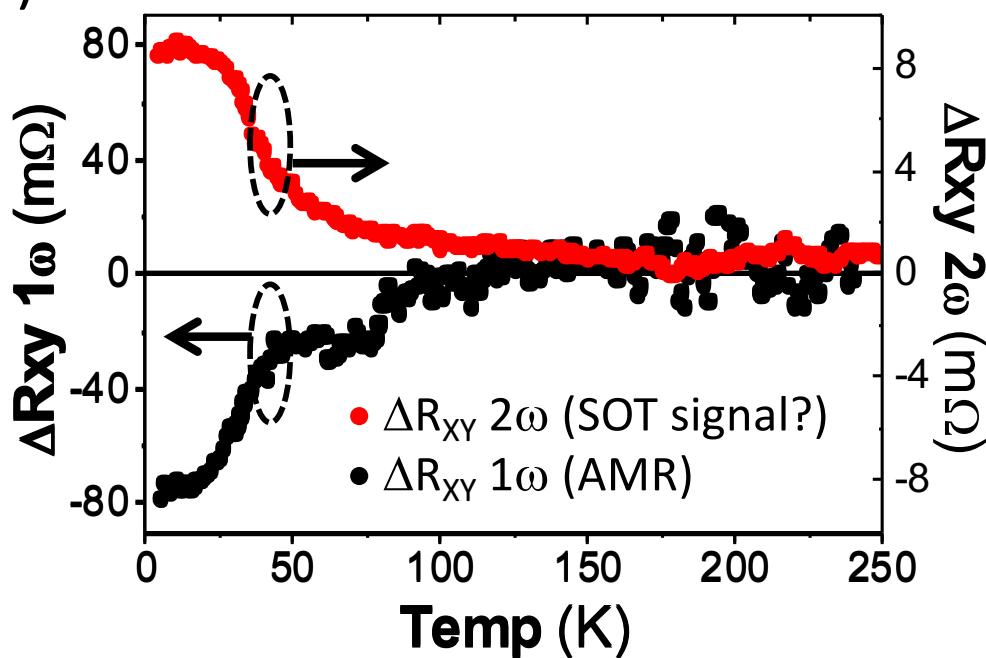
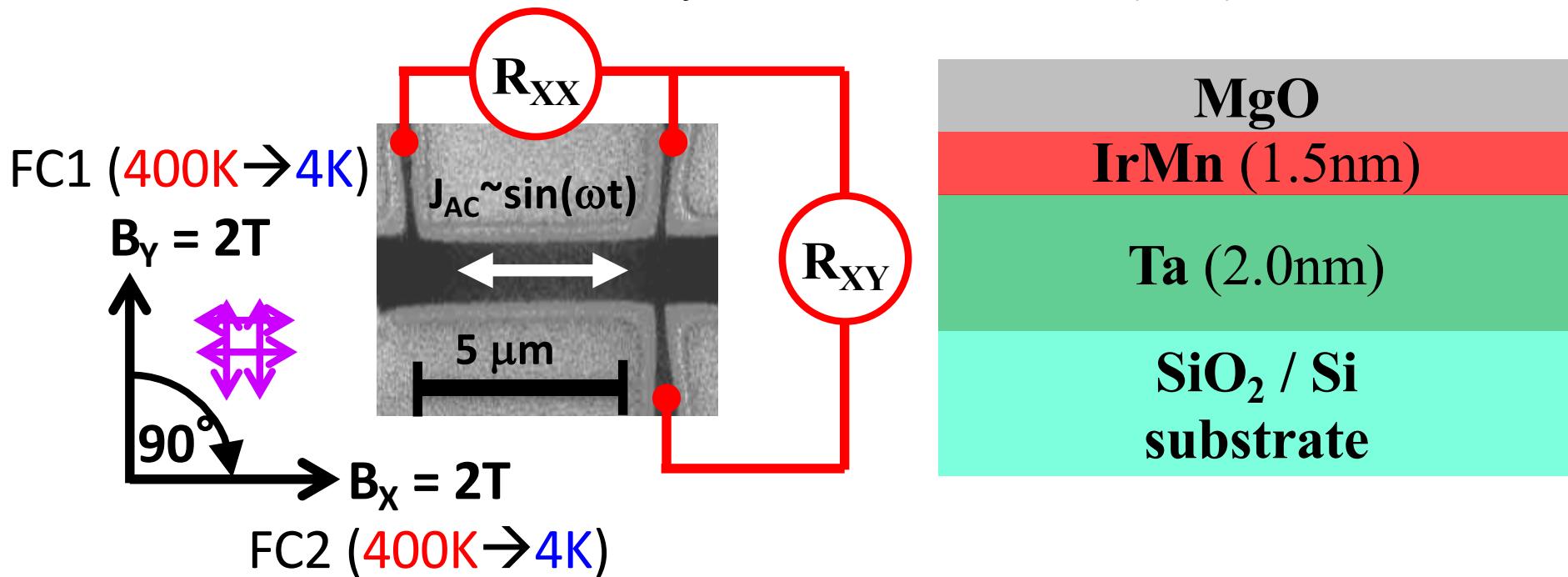


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Interfacial SHE torques in ultrathin IrMn antiferromagnet

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Conclusion

- only indication of torque on AF coupled moments in IrMn thin film