

# Towards coupling coherent femtosecond charge and spin dynamics

**D. Bossini**

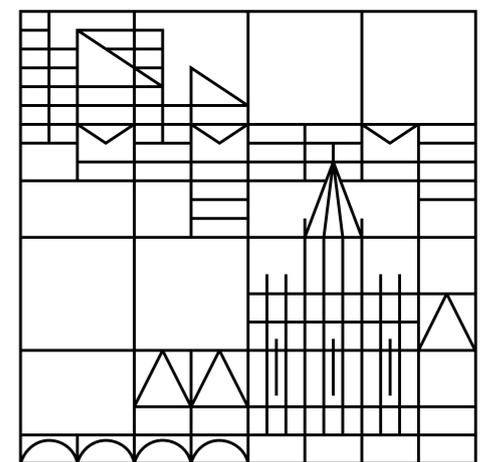
*Department of Physics, University of Konstanz, Germany*

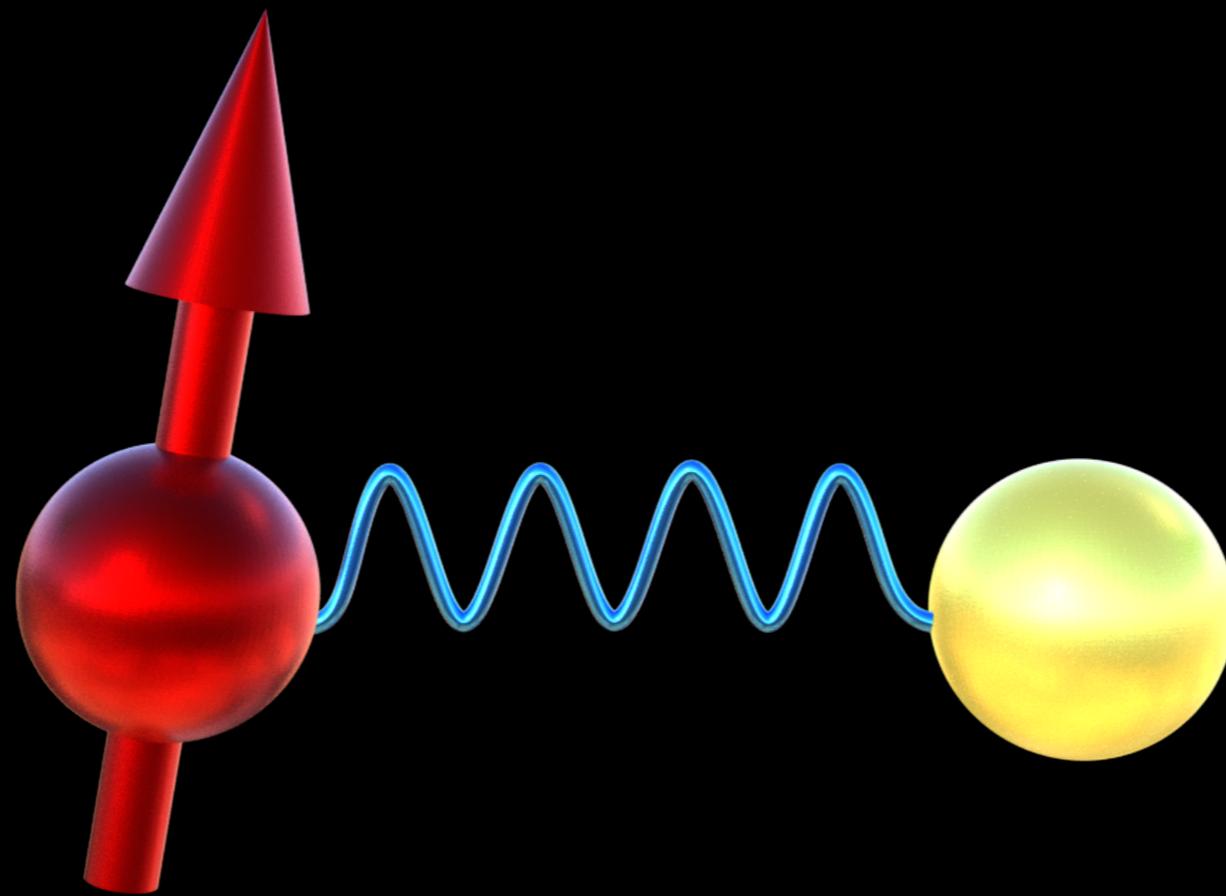
**Emmy  
Noether-  
Programm**

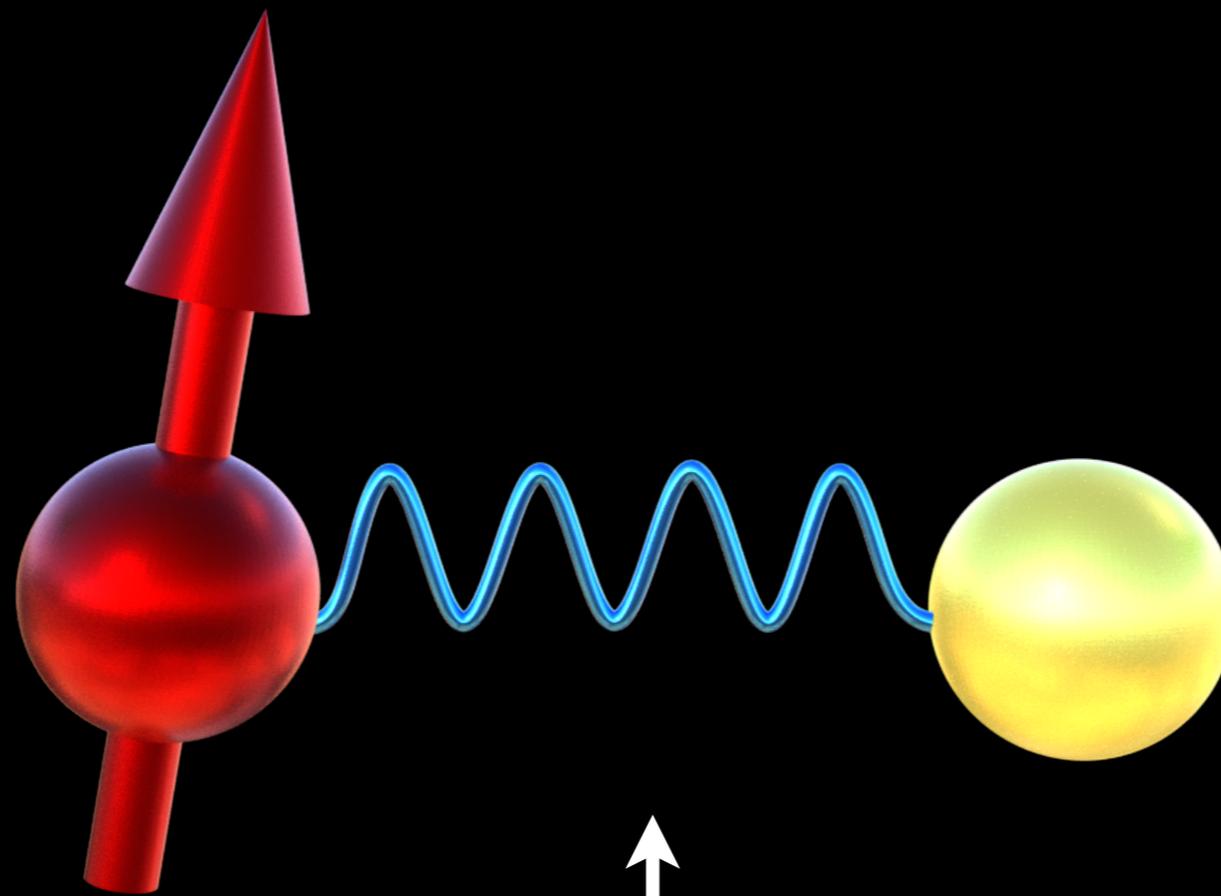
**DFG** Deutsche  
Forschungsgemeinschaft



Universität  
Konstanz



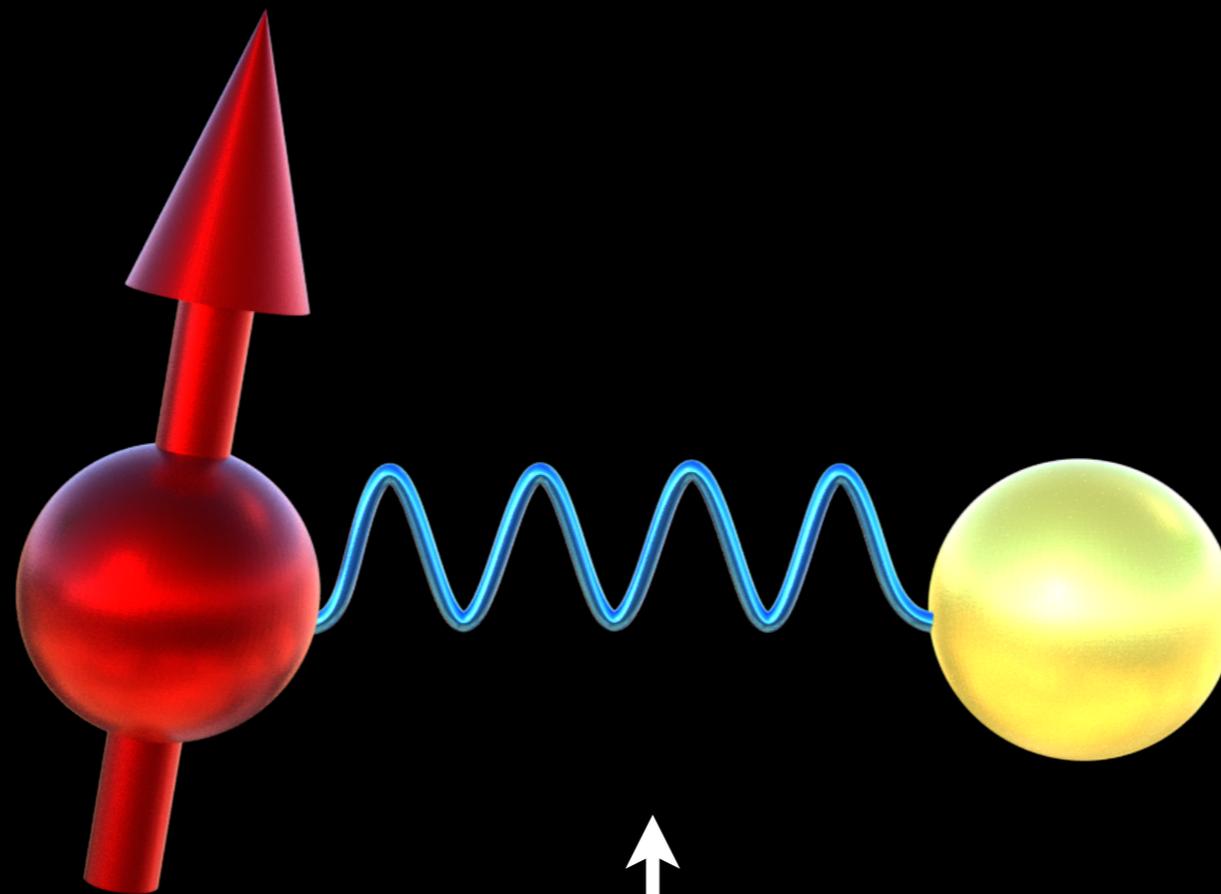




1 ns

1 ps

1 fs



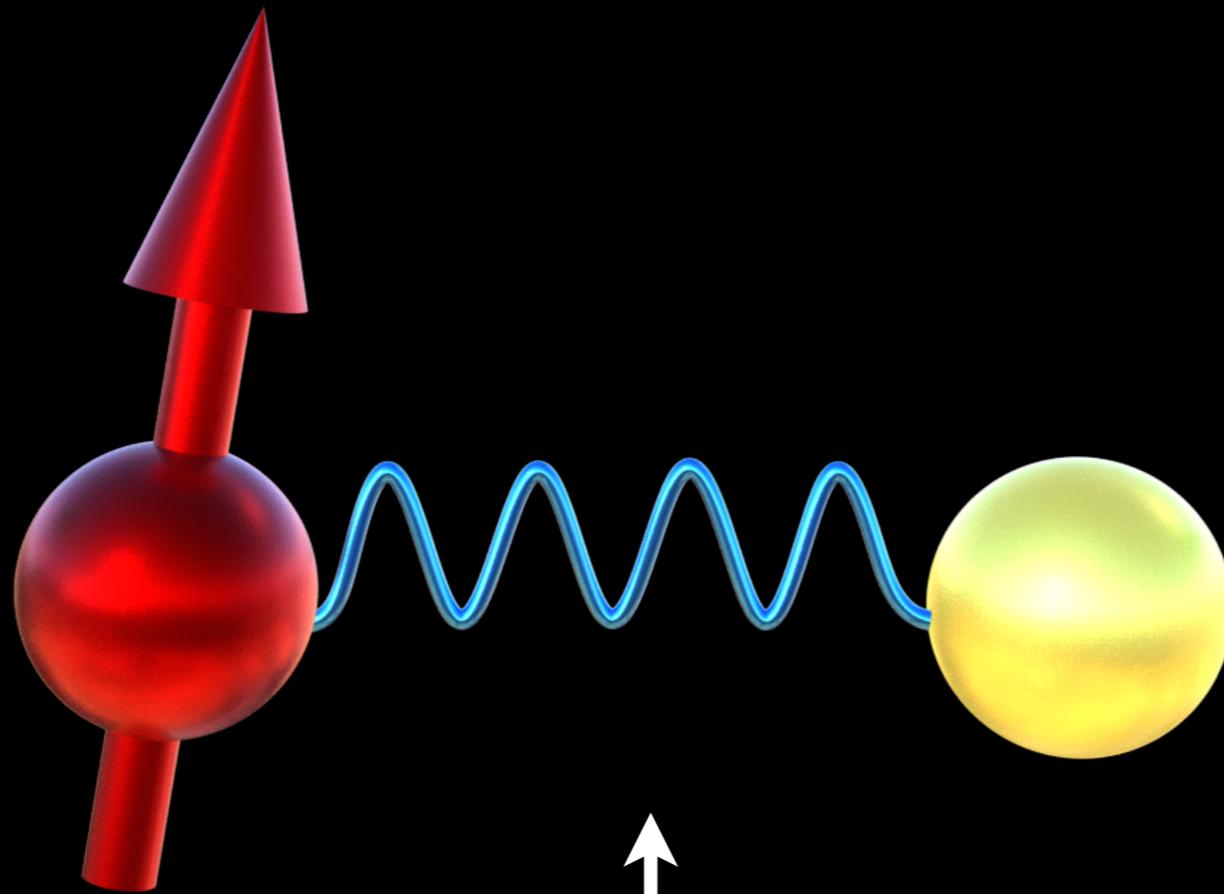
# *Science*

adiabatic approx  
equilibrium

1 ns

1 ps

1 fs



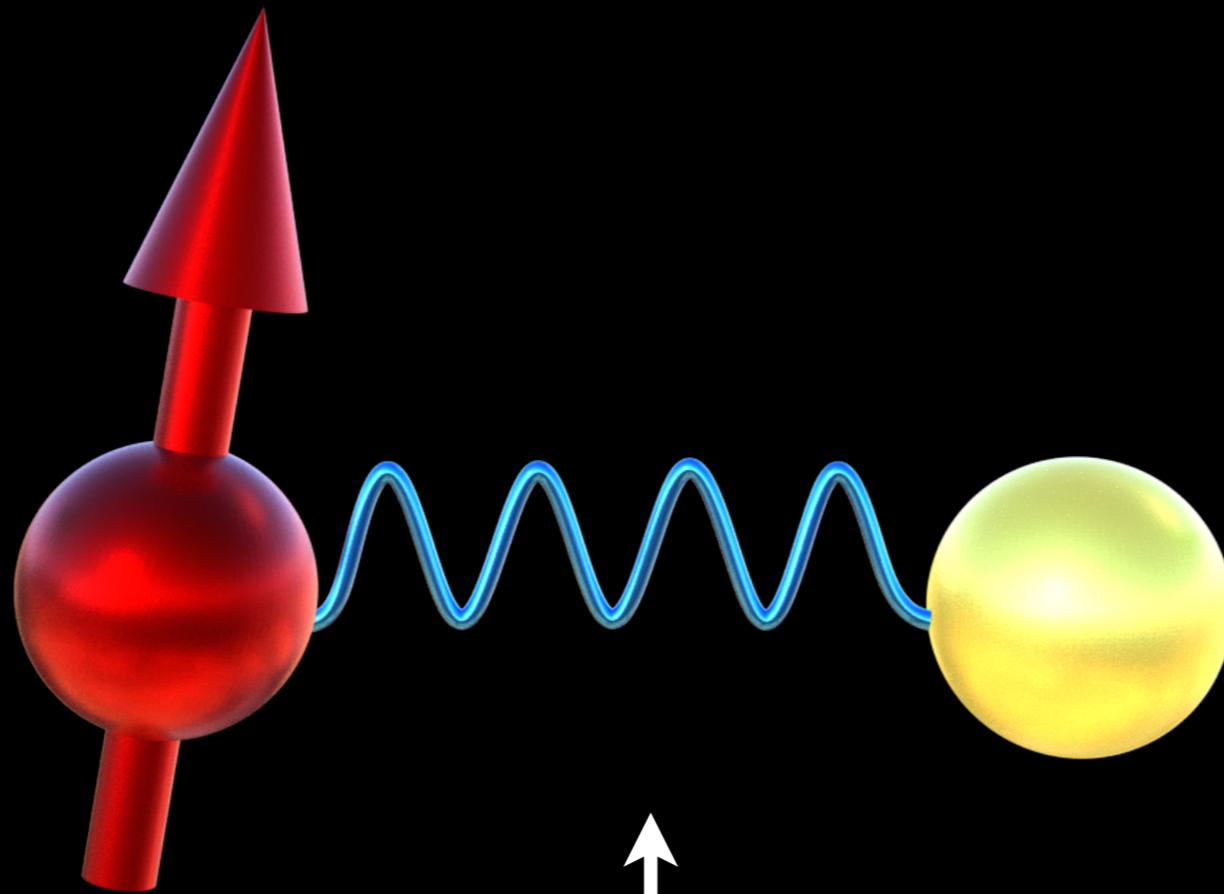
## *Science*

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equilibrium

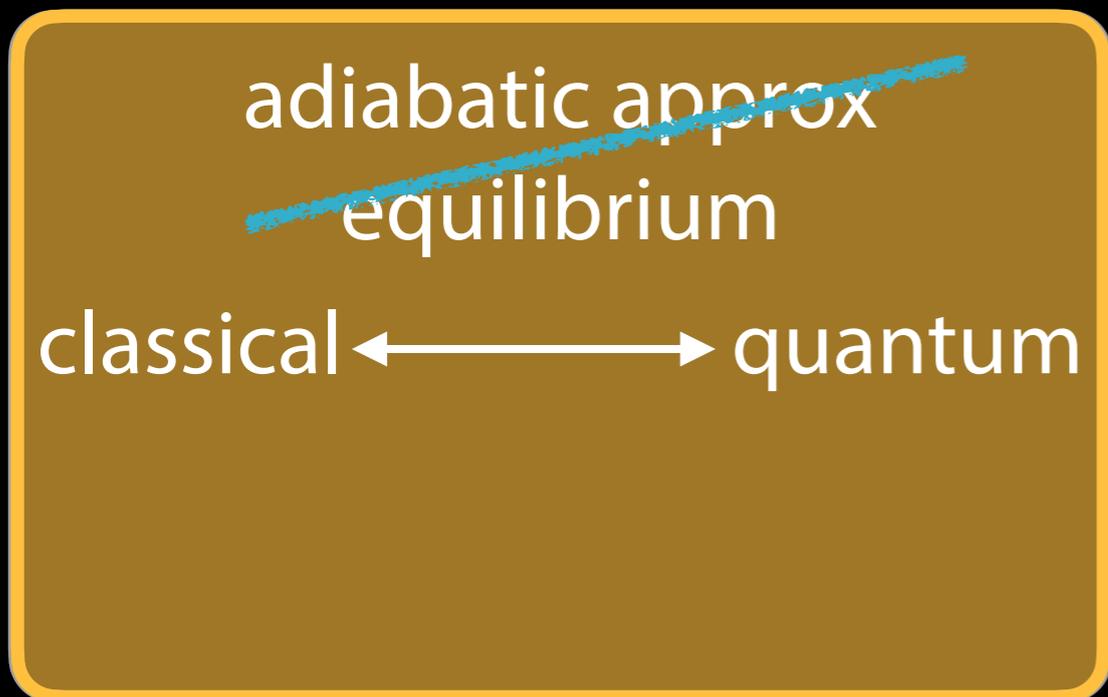
1 ns

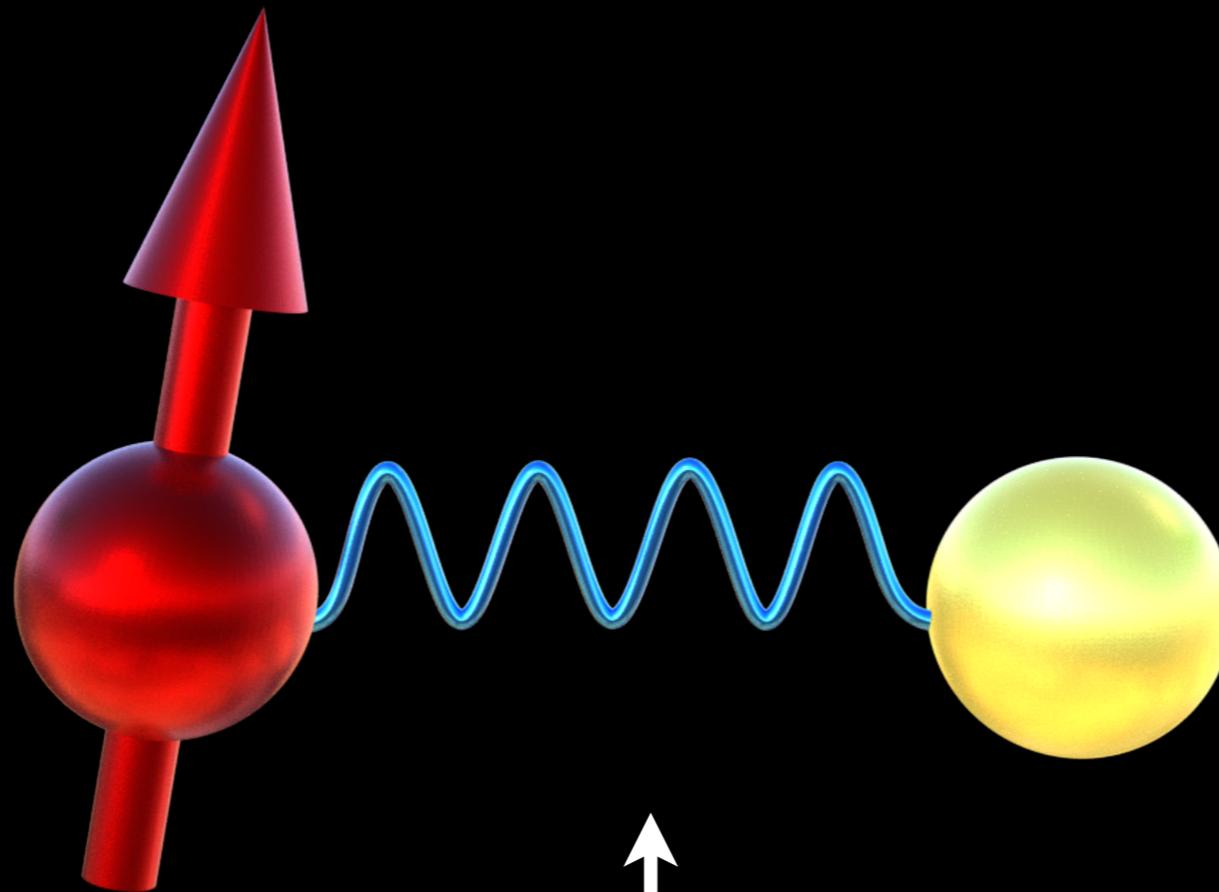
1 ps

1 fs



# Science

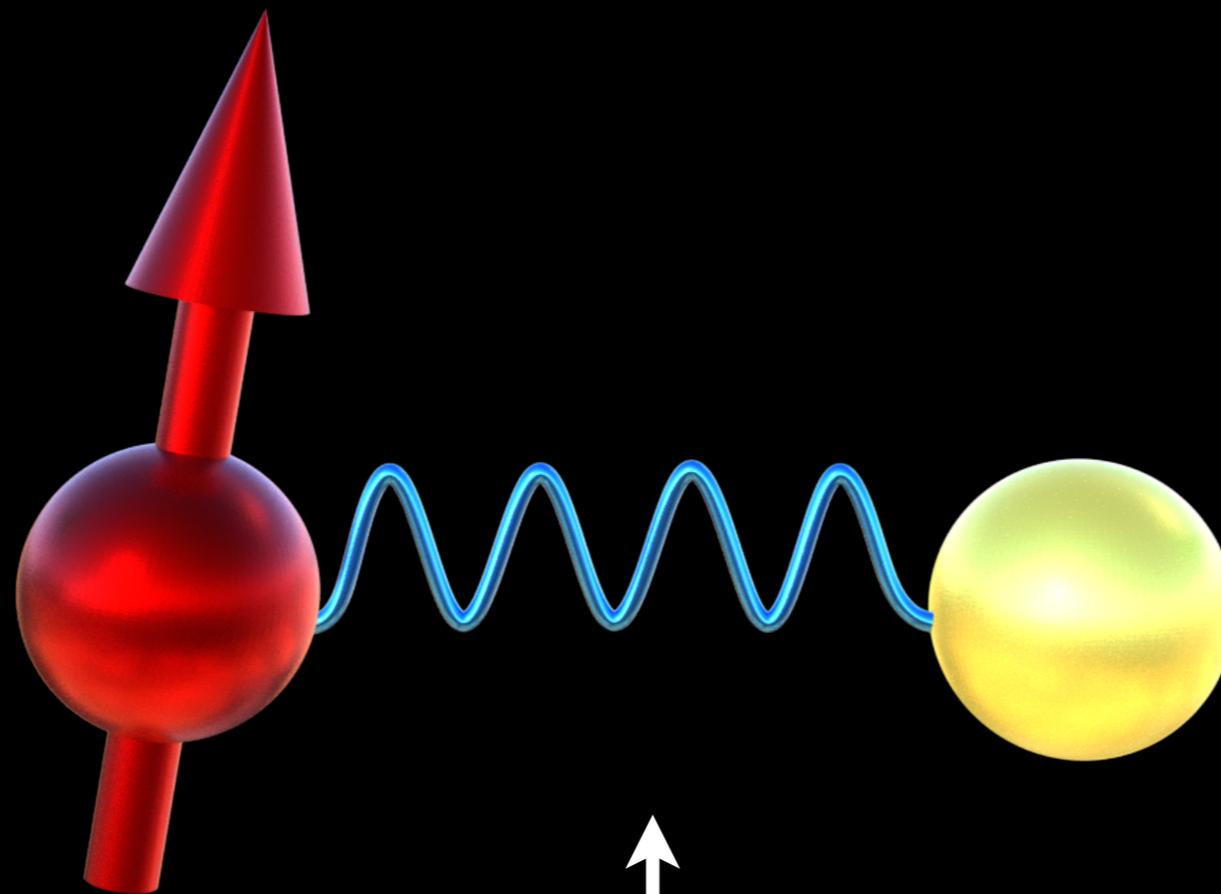




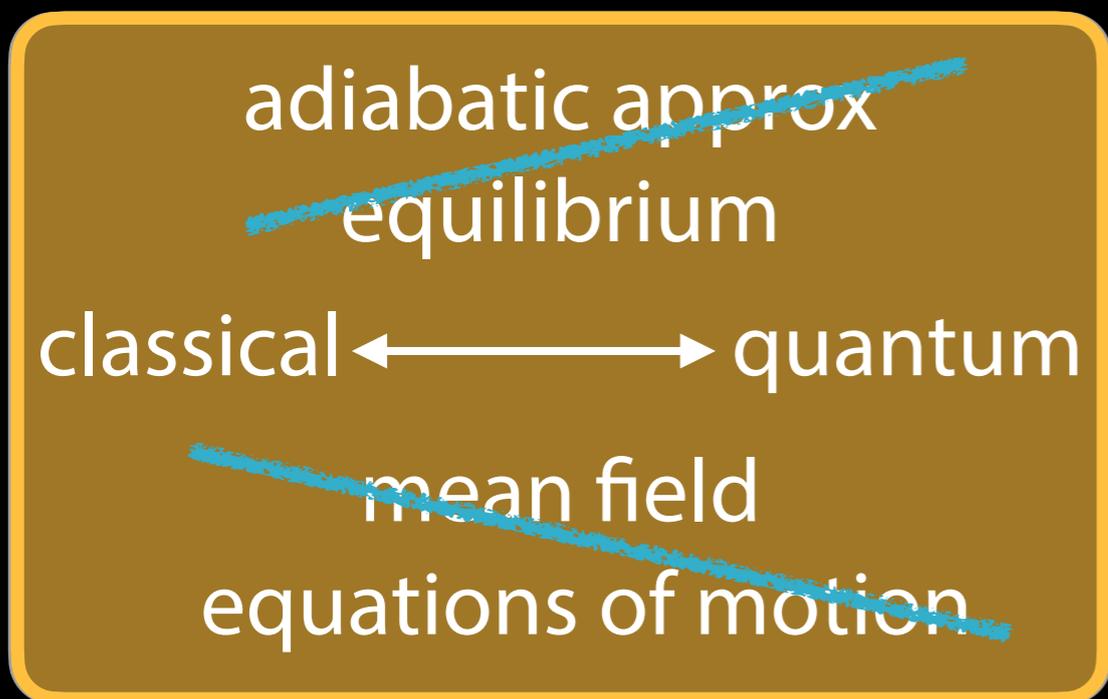
# Science

~~adiabatic approx~~  
equilibrium  
classical  $\longleftrightarrow$  quantum  
mean field  
equations of motion





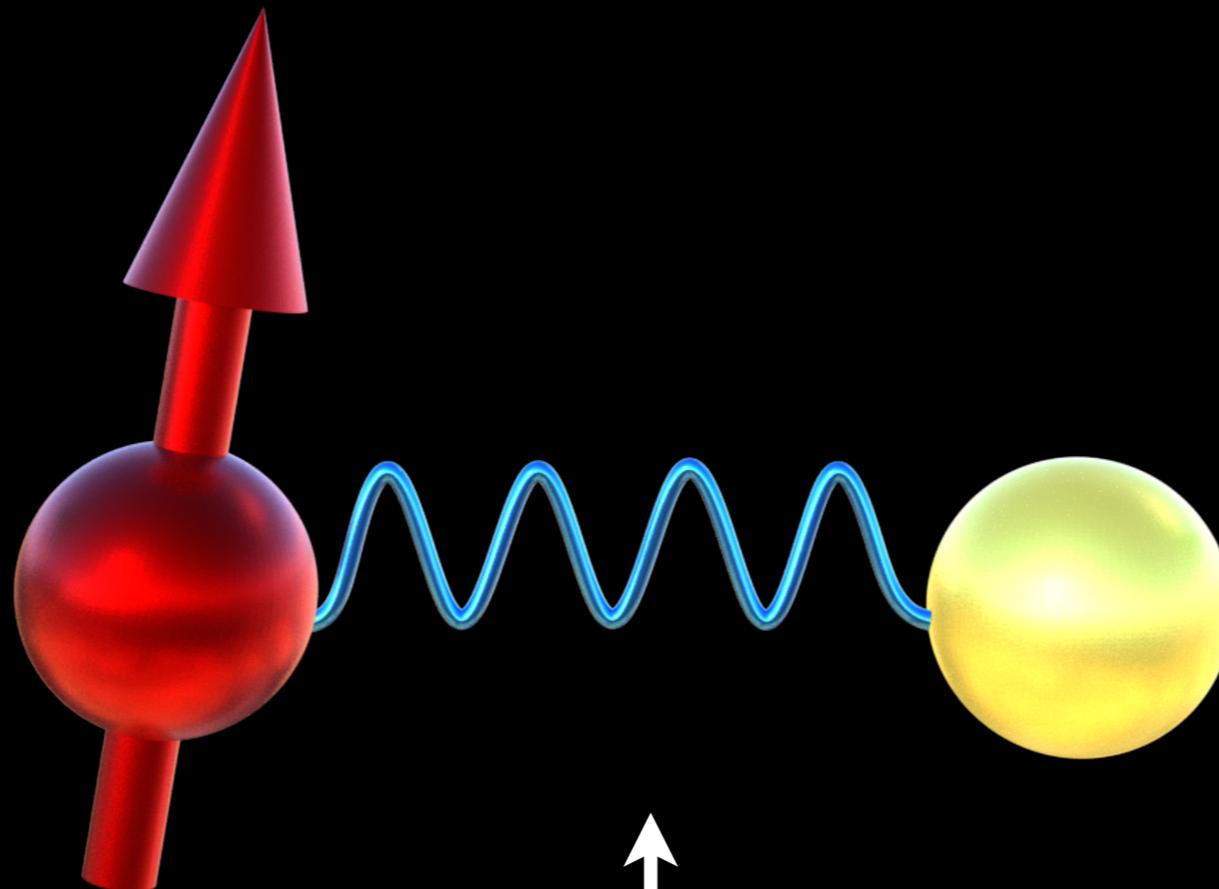
# Science



1 ns

1 ps

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## *Science*

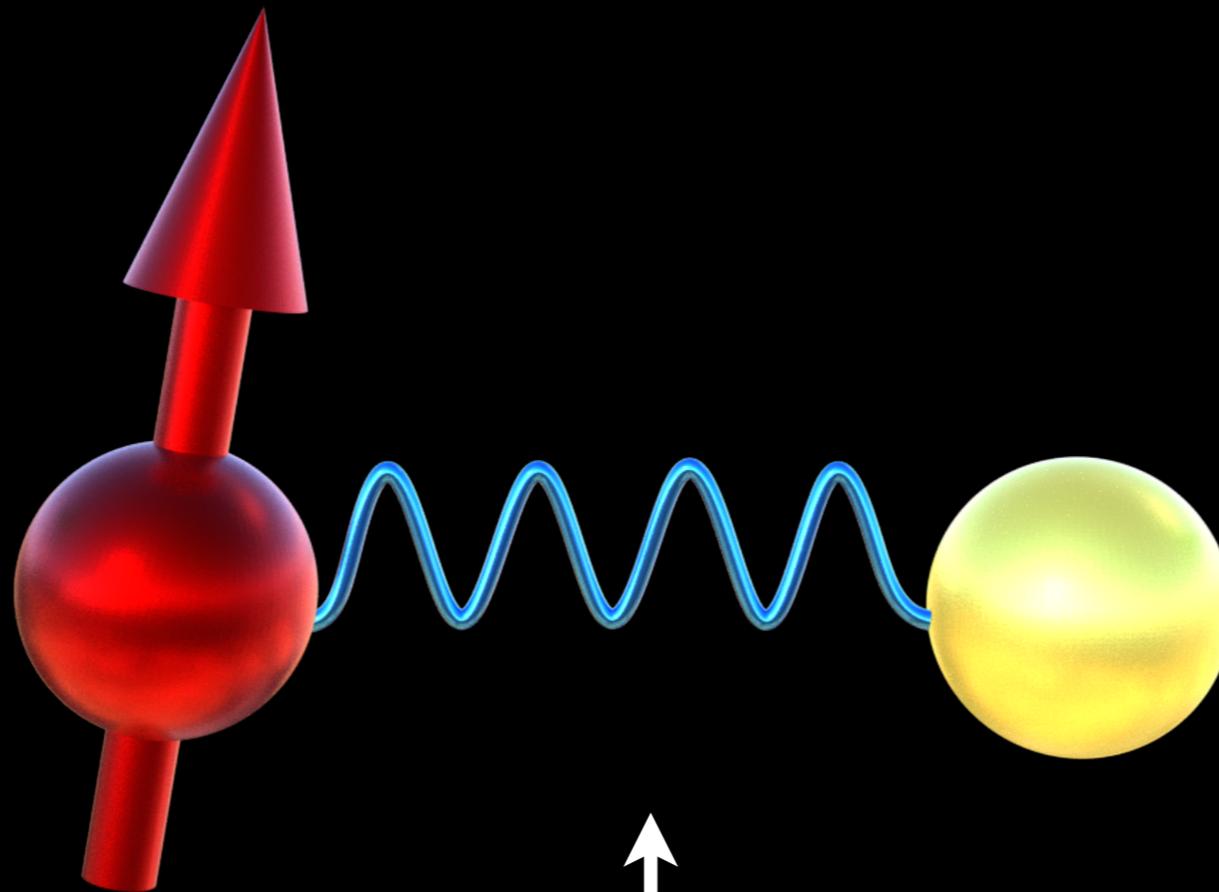
## *Challenges*

~~adiabatic approx~~  
~~equilibrium~~  
classical  $\longleftrightarrow$  quantum  
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## *Science*

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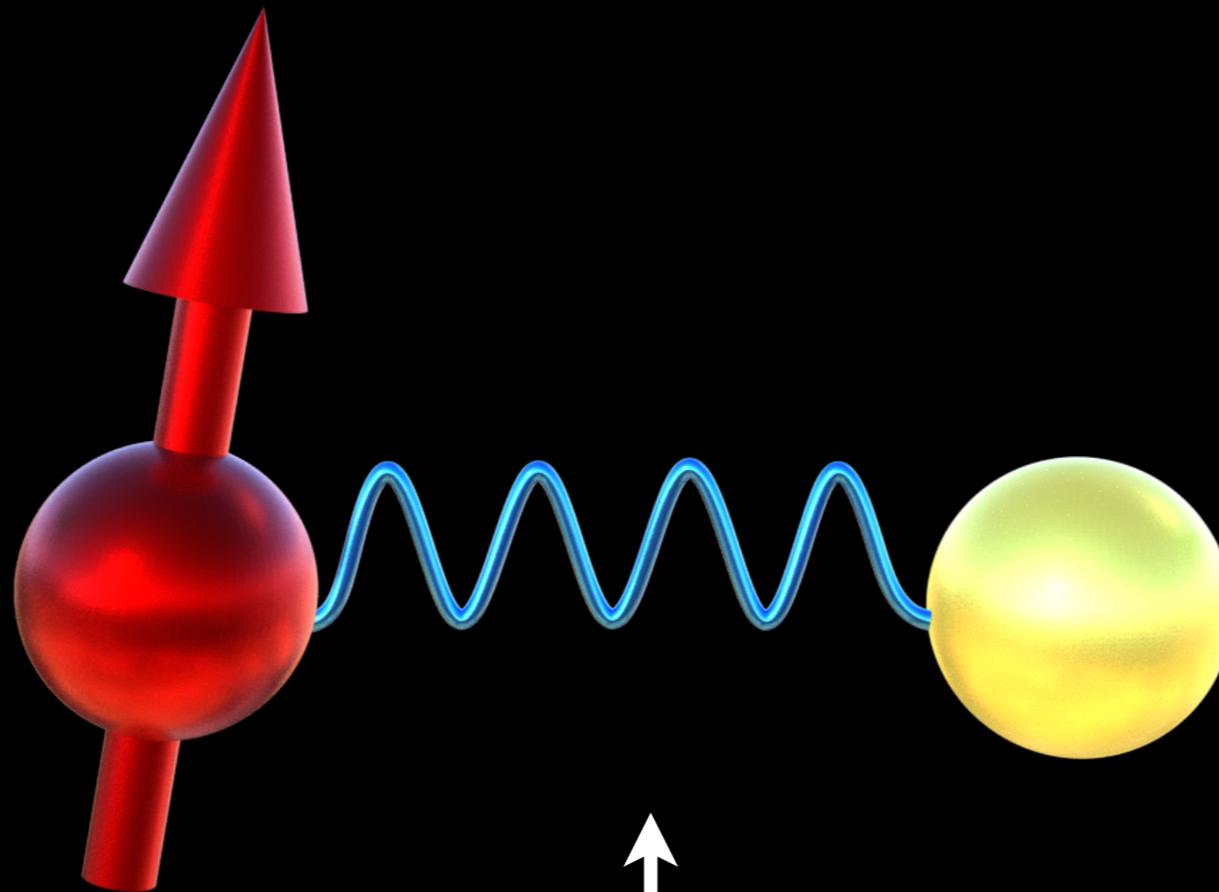
1 ns

## *Challenges*

Manipulation magnetism

1 ps

1 fs



## Science

## Challenges

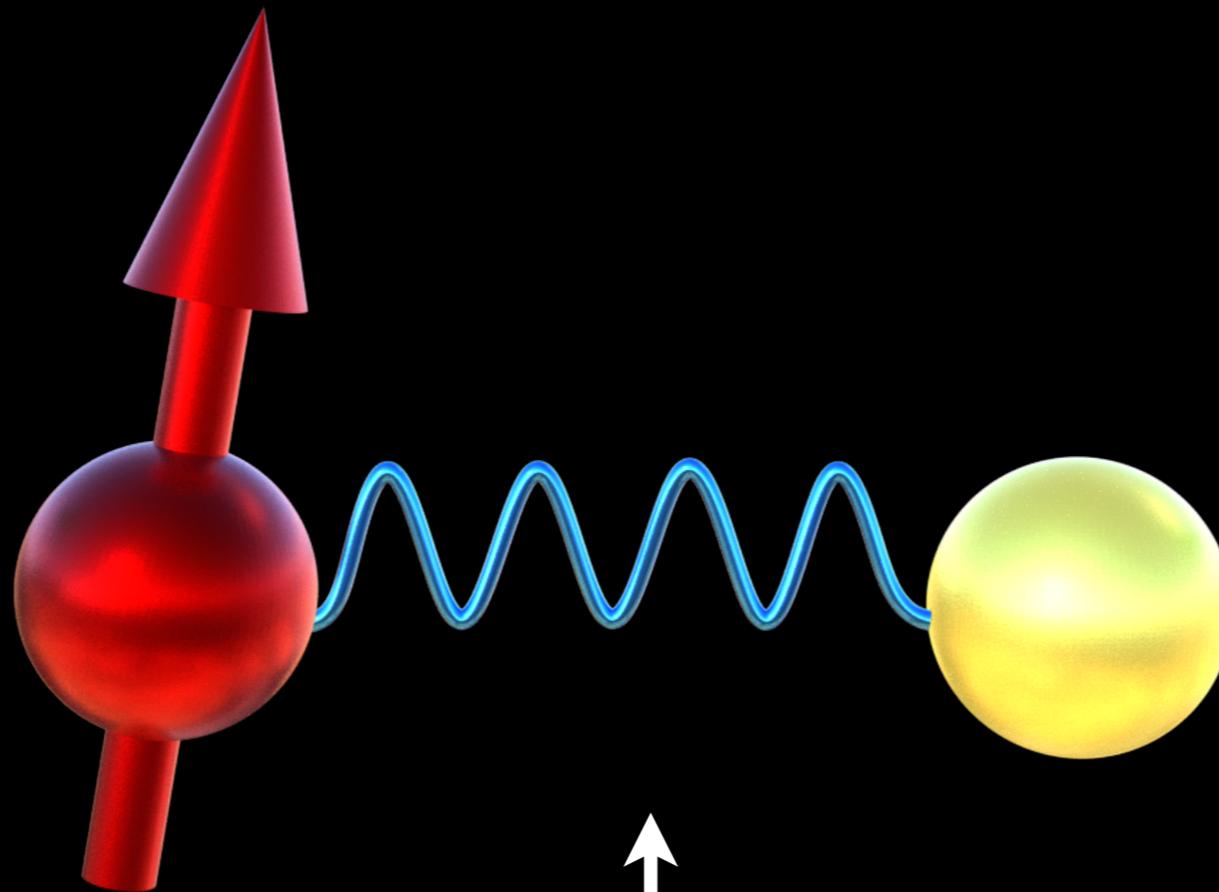
~~adiabatic approx~~  
~~equilibrium~~  
classical  $\longleftrightarrow$  quantum  
~~mean field~~  
~~equations of motion~~

1 ns

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Manipulation magnetism  
Low dissipations: **coherence**



## Science

~~adiabatic approx~~  
~~equilibrium~~  
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~~equations of motion~~

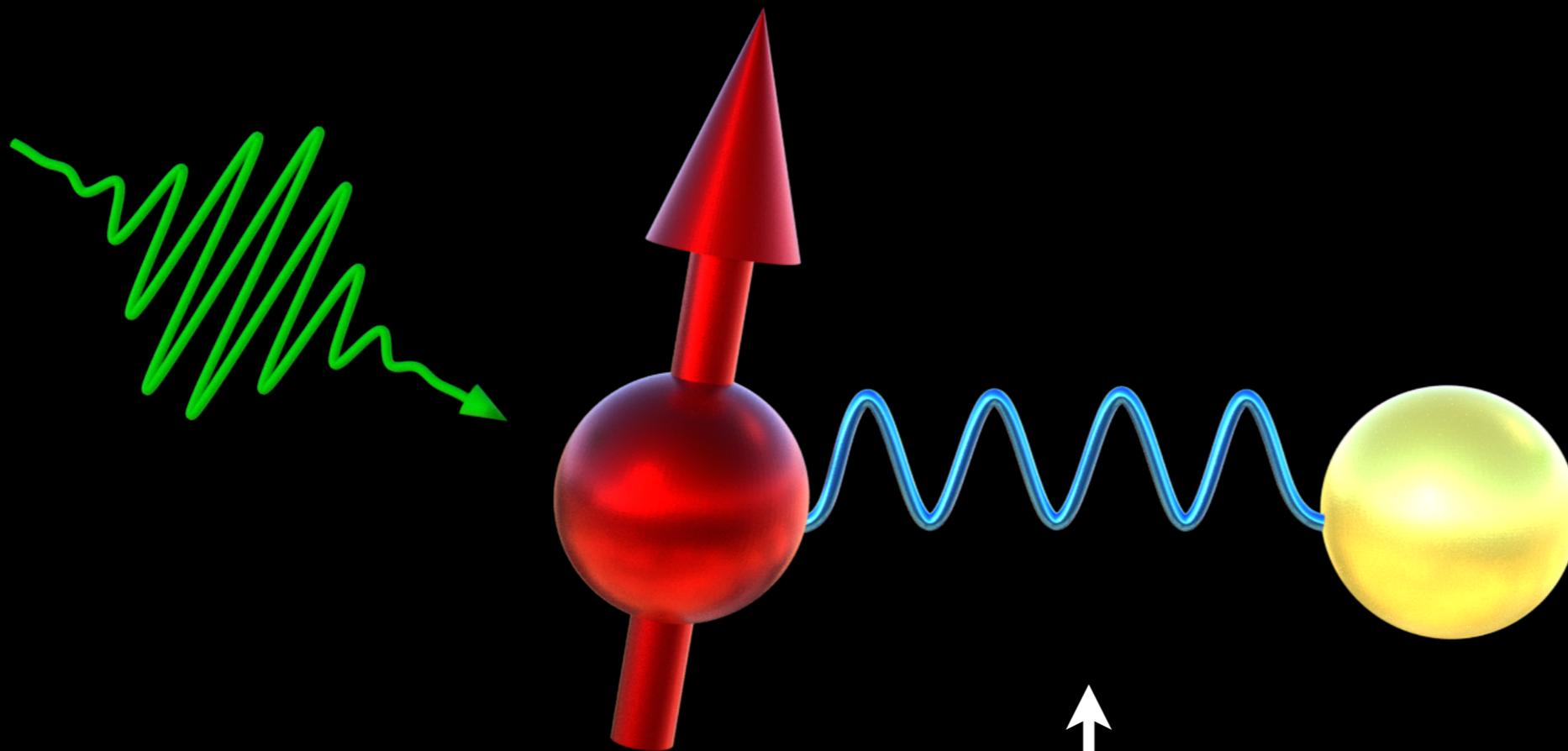
1 ns

## Challenges

Manipulation magnetism  
Low dissipations: **coherence**  
**Coupling to charges**

1 ps

1 fs



## Science

## Challenges

~~adiabatic approx~~  
~~equilibrium~~  
classical  $\longleftrightarrow$  quantum  
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~~equations of motion~~

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Manipulation magnetism  
Low dissipations: **coherence**  
**Coupling to charges**

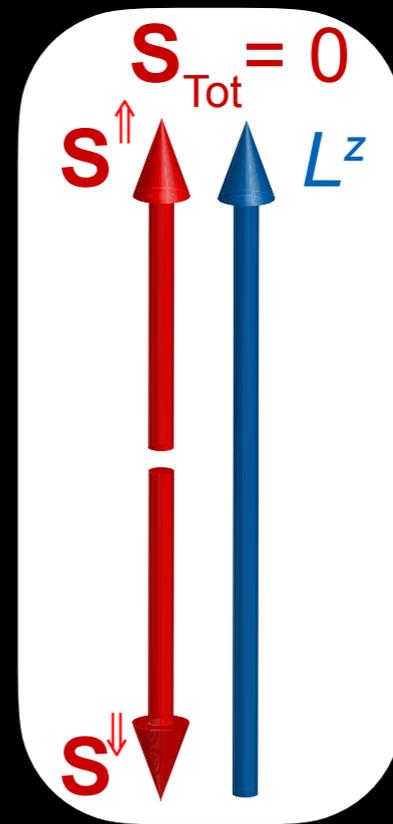
# Dielectric antiferromagnet

- No free electrons
- Majority of ordered materials
- Intrinsicly faster spin dynamics

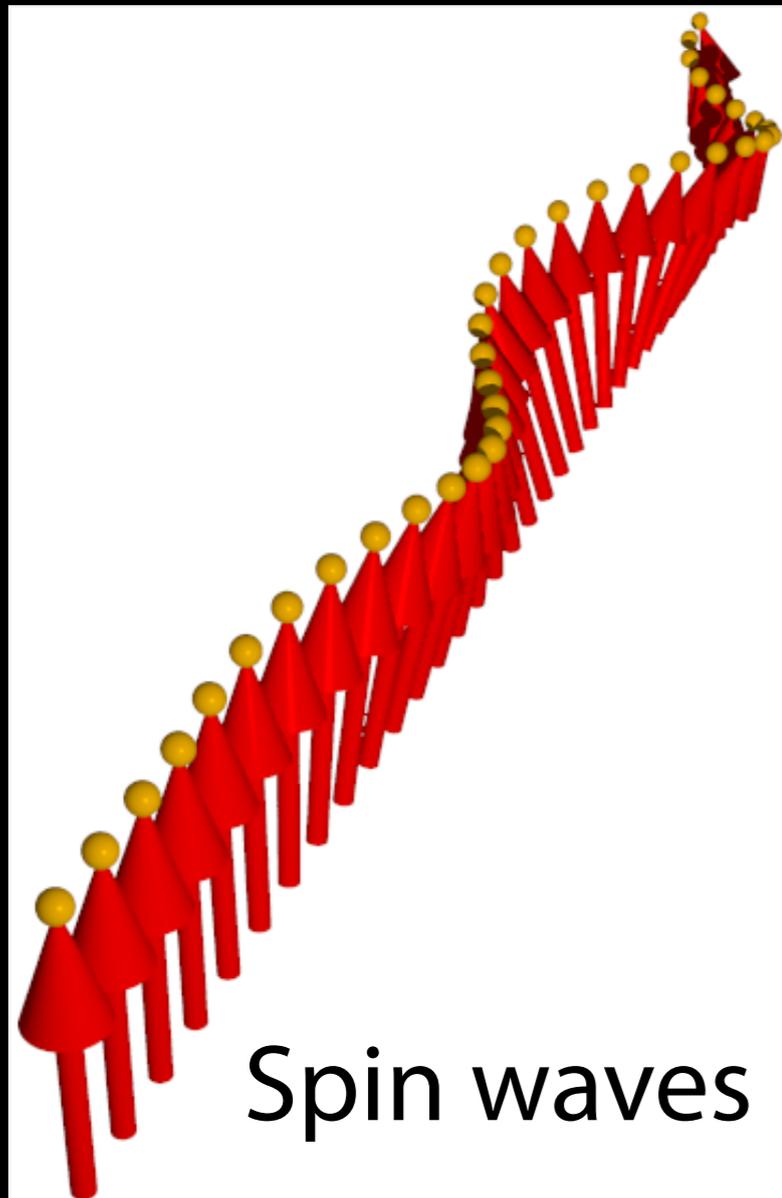
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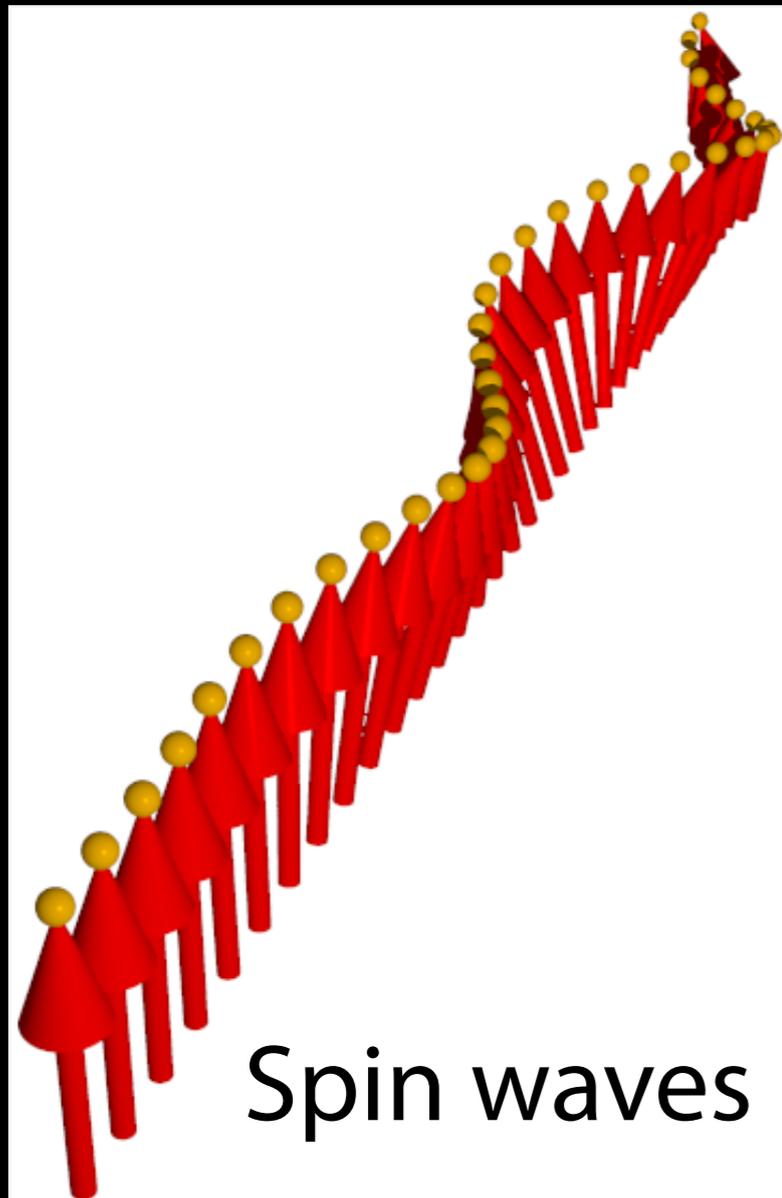
$$\mathbf{L} \equiv \mathbf{S}^{\uparrow} - \mathbf{S}^{\downarrow}$$



# Magnon generation

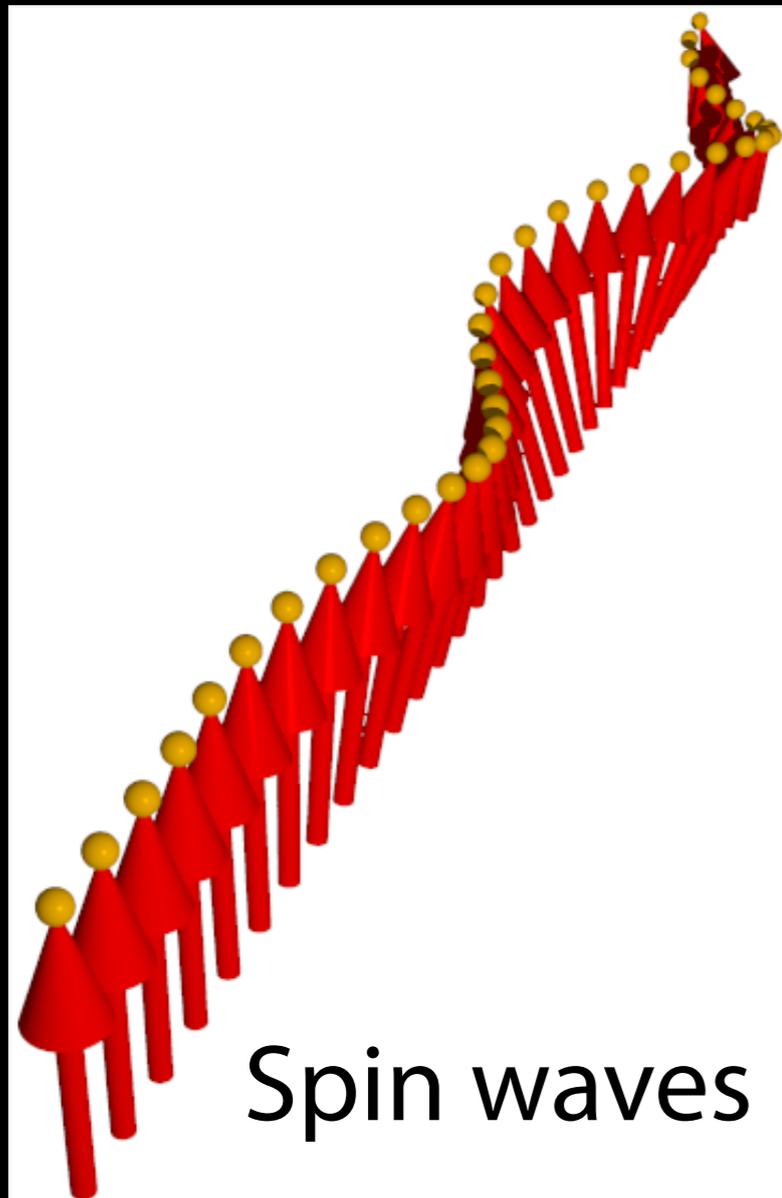


# Magnon generation



Magnon generation:  
Spin-flip process,  $\Delta S = 1$

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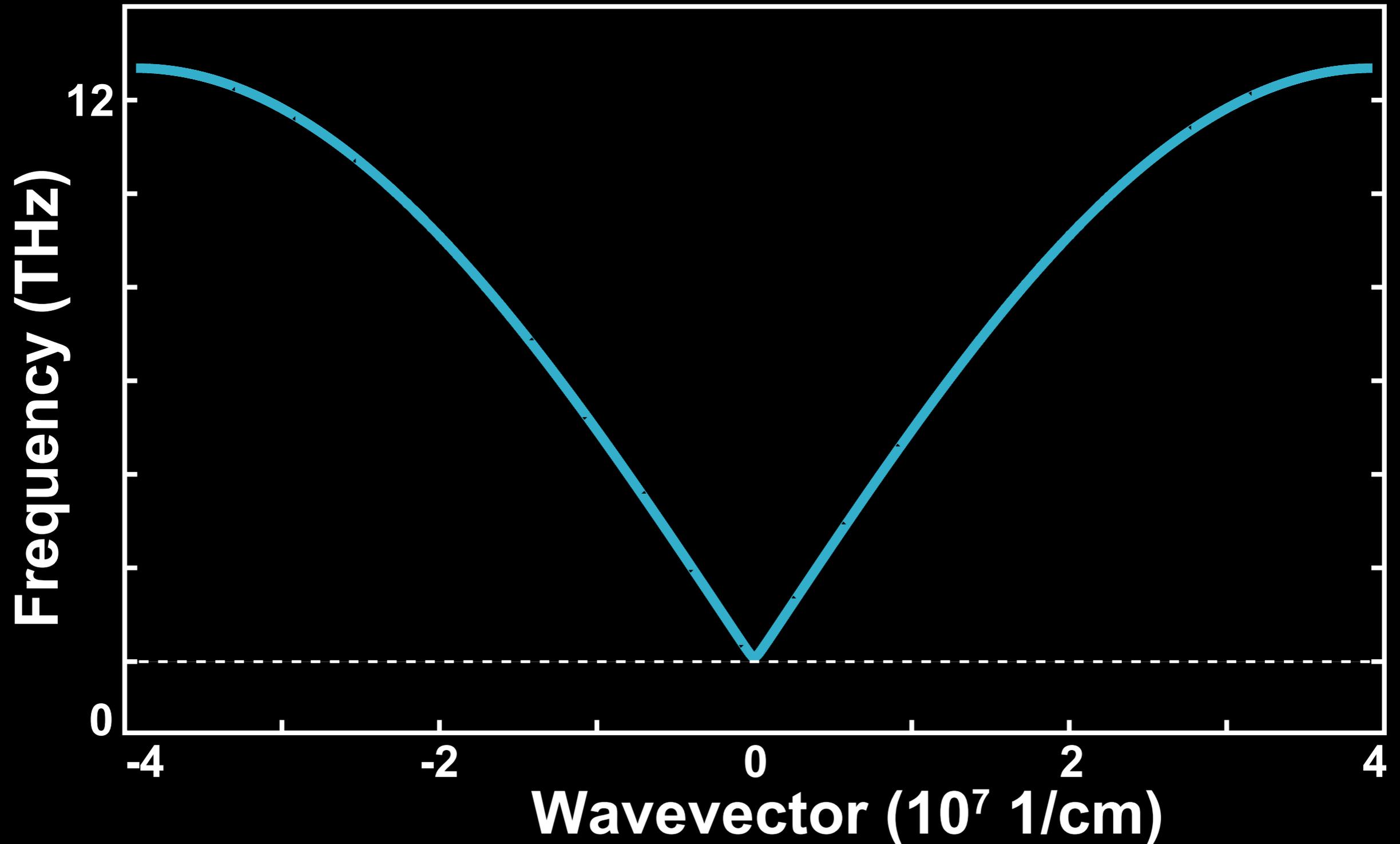


Magnon generation:  
Spin-flip process,  $\Delta S = 1$

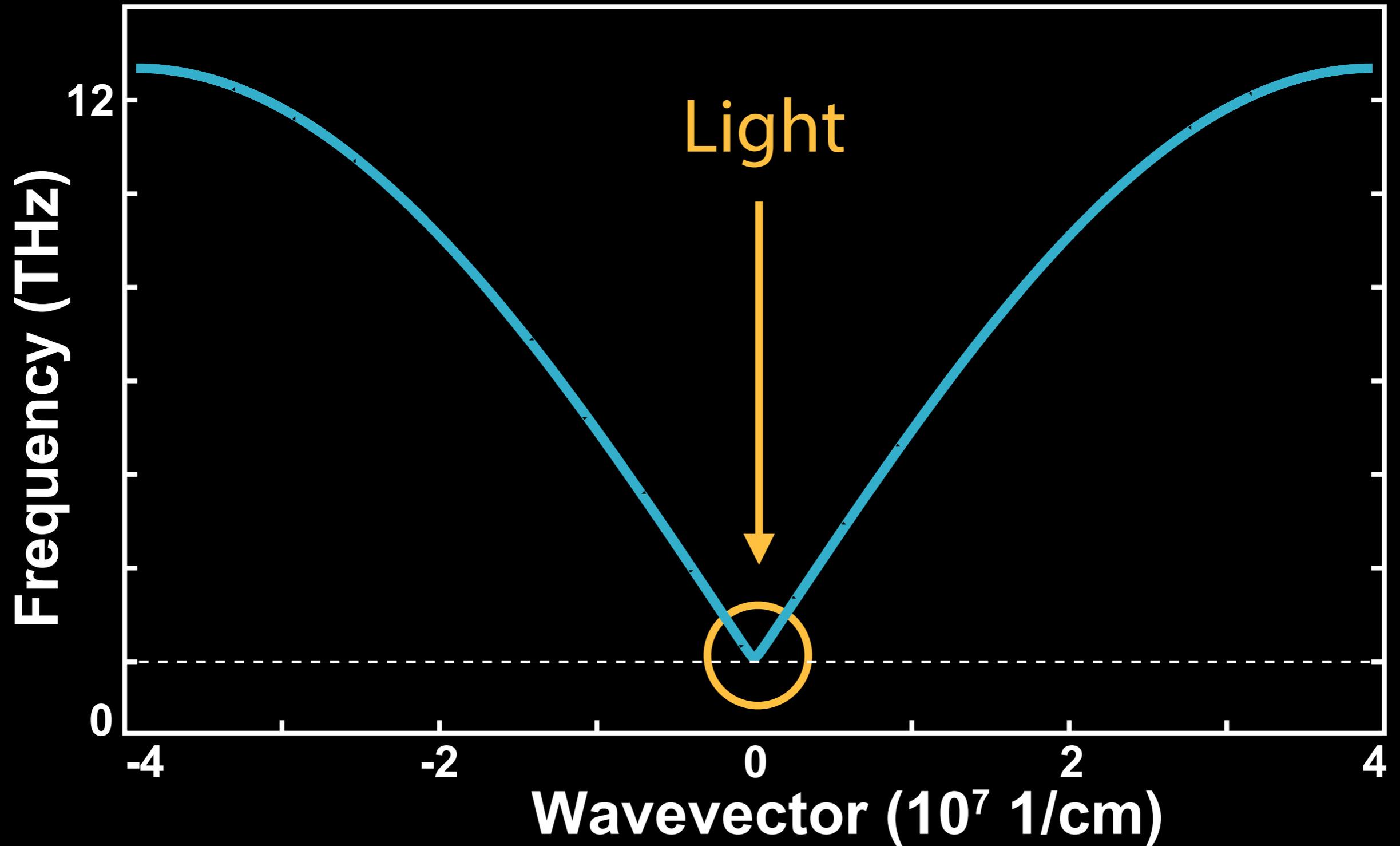
Spin-flip:

- Magnetic field
- Spin-orbit coupling

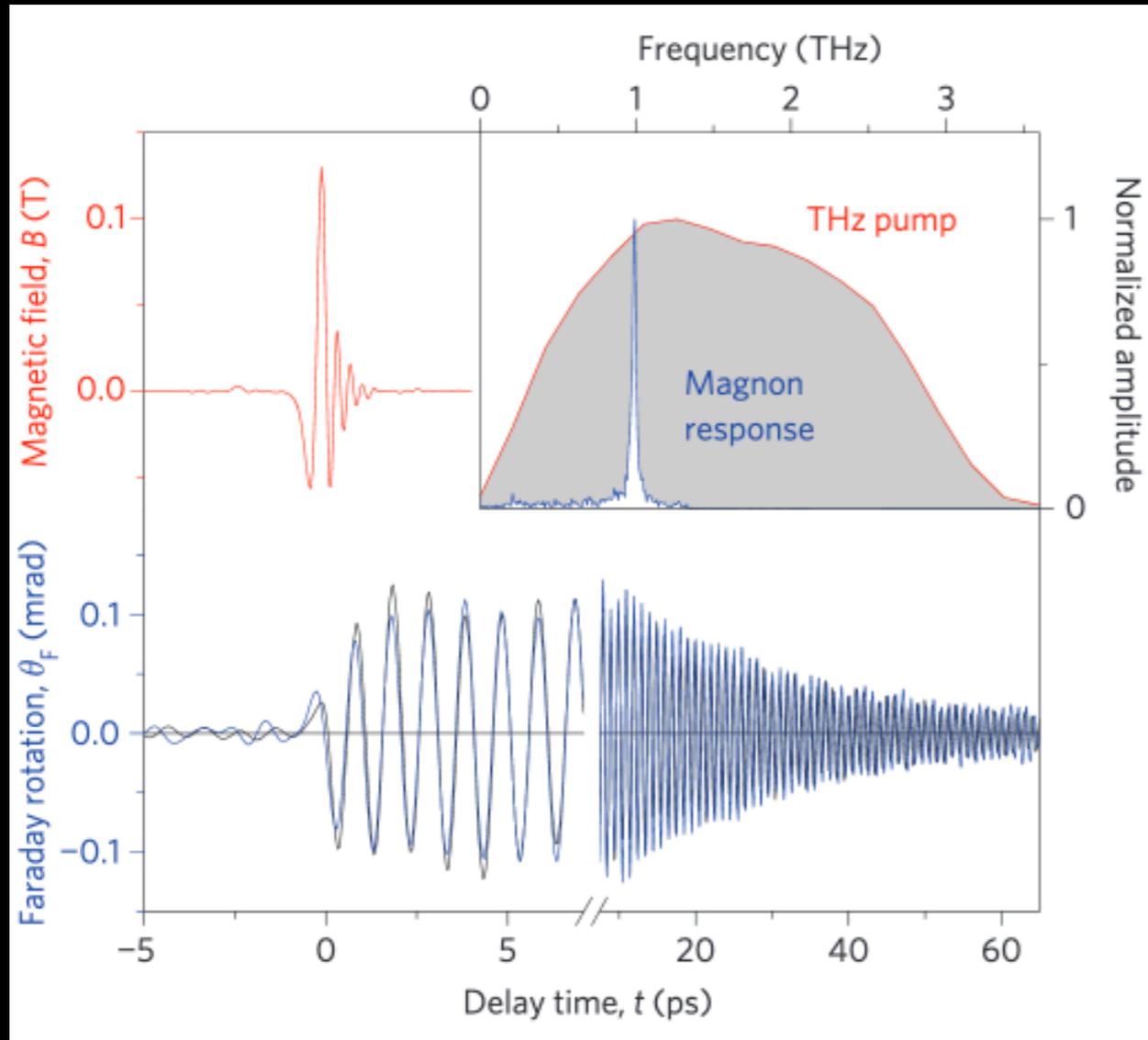
# Magnon dispersion



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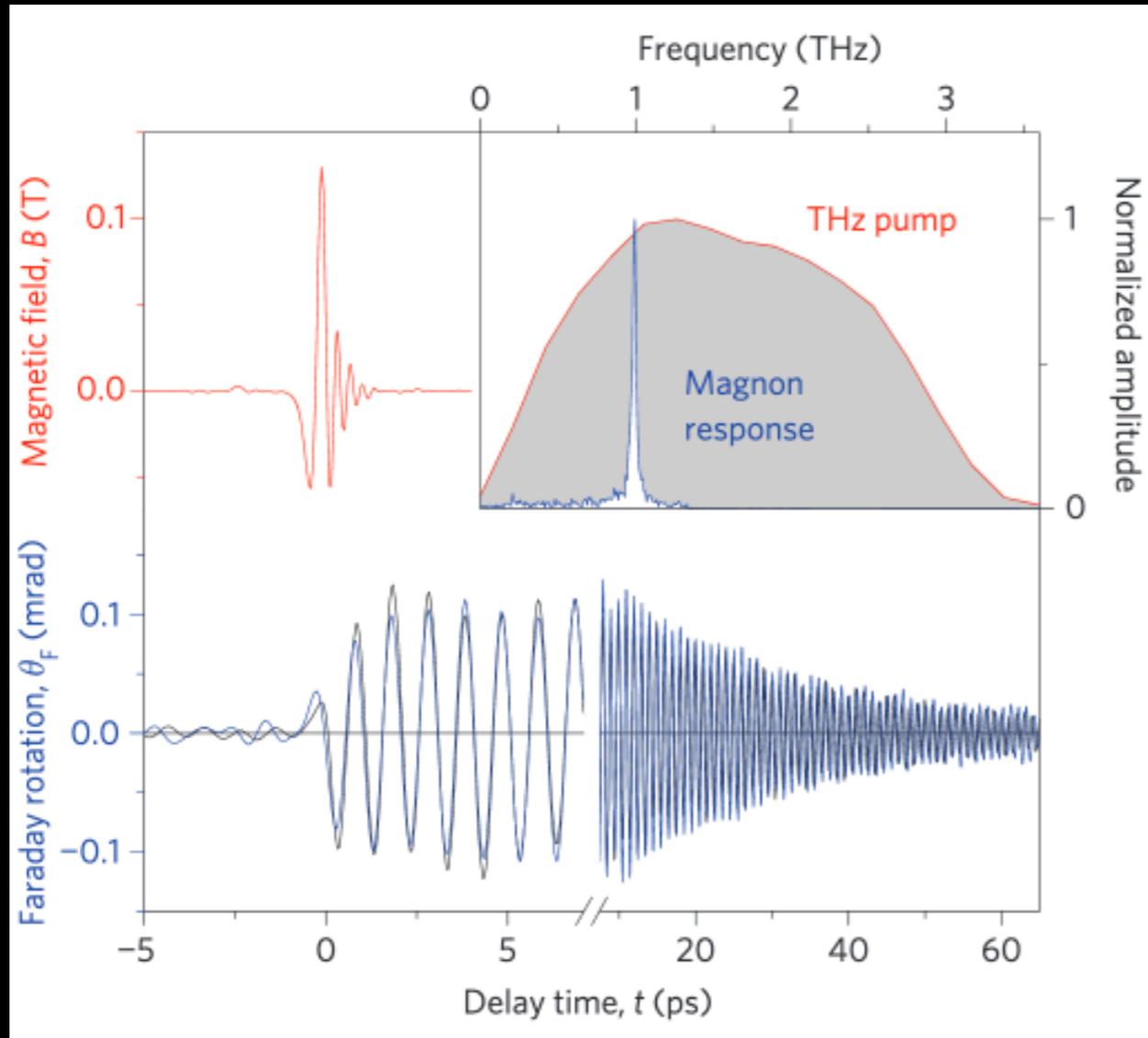


# Resonant pump

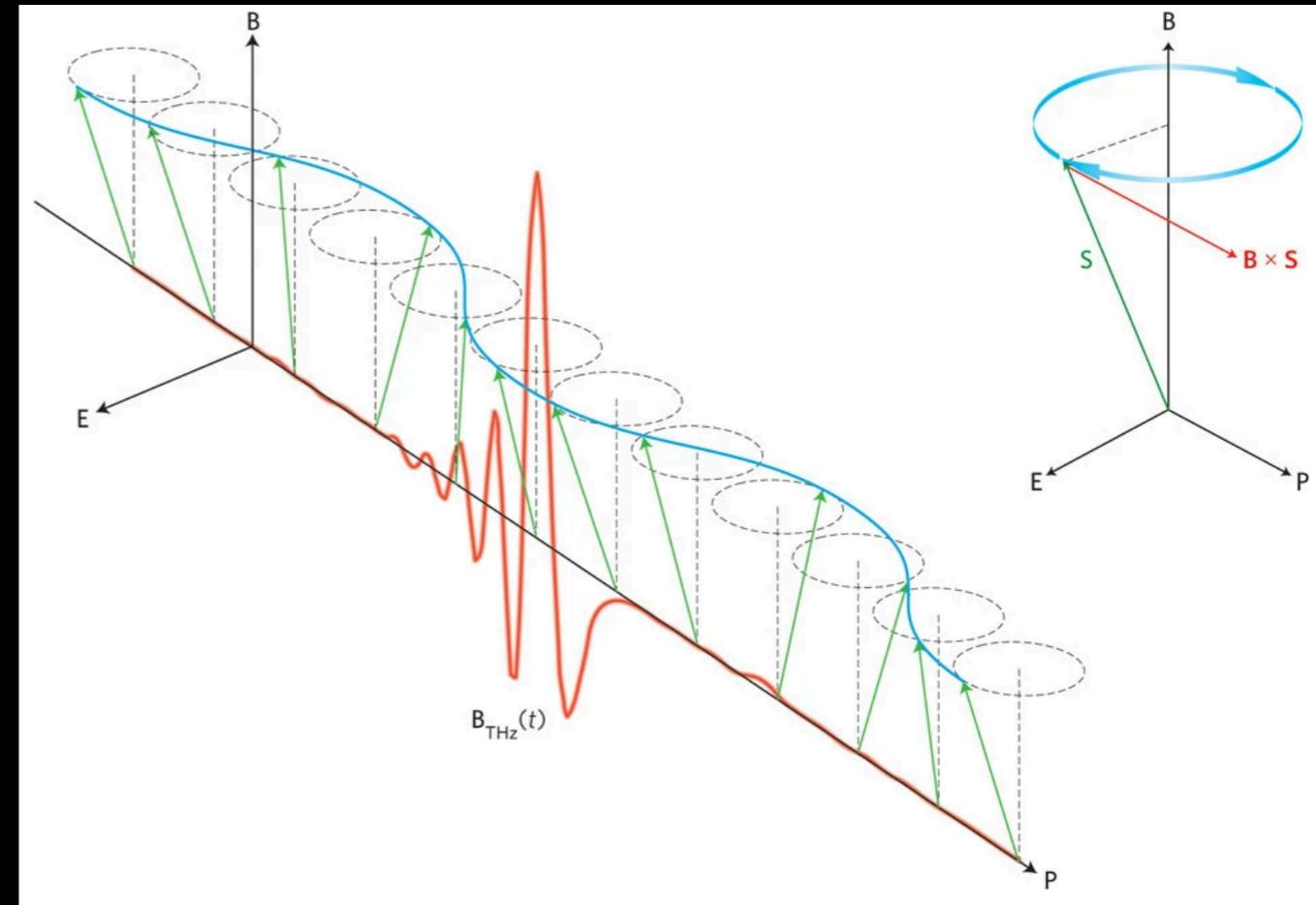


T. Kampfrath et al. Nat. Phot **5**, 31 (2011)

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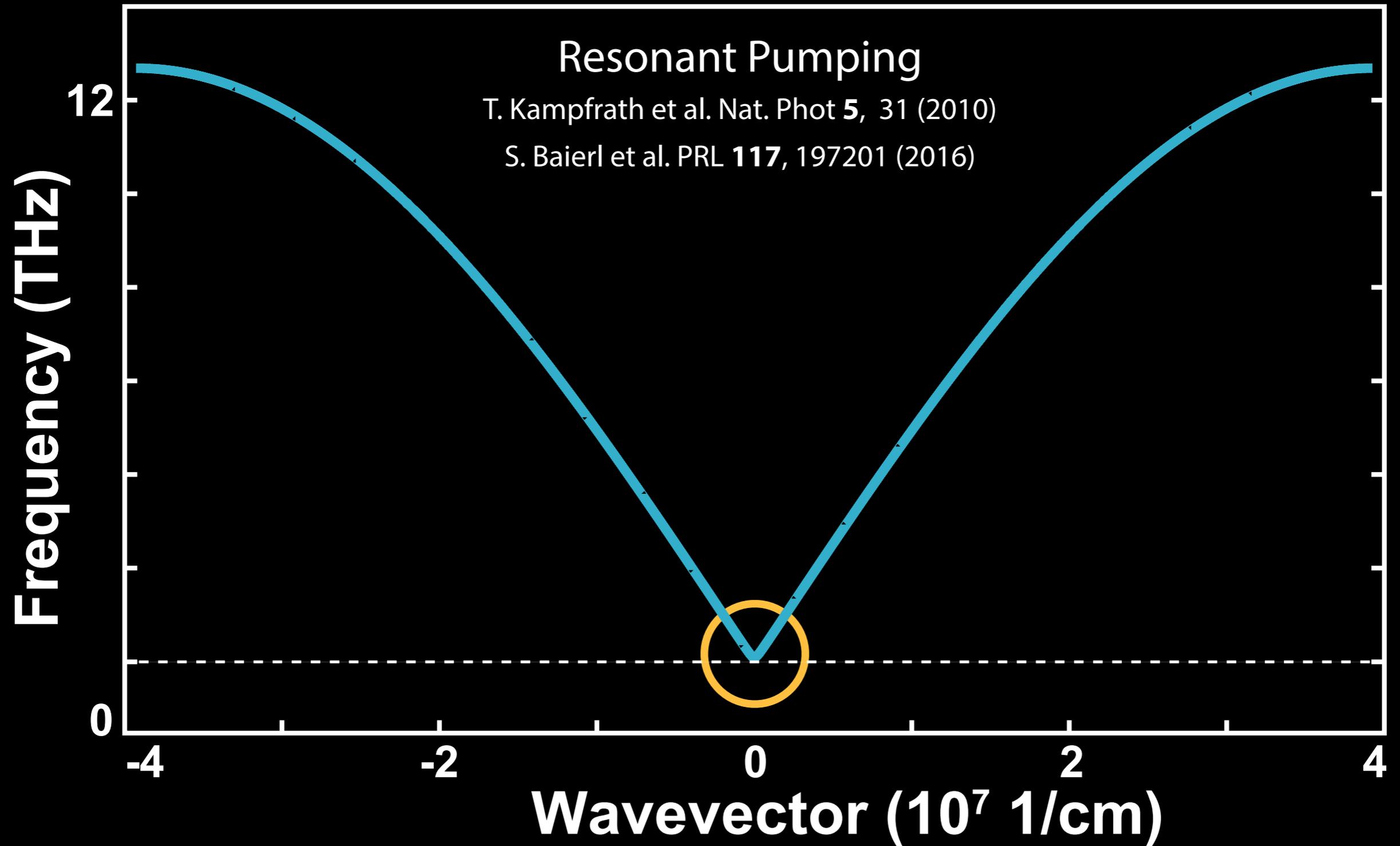


T. Kampfrath et al. Nat. Phot **5**, 31 (2011)

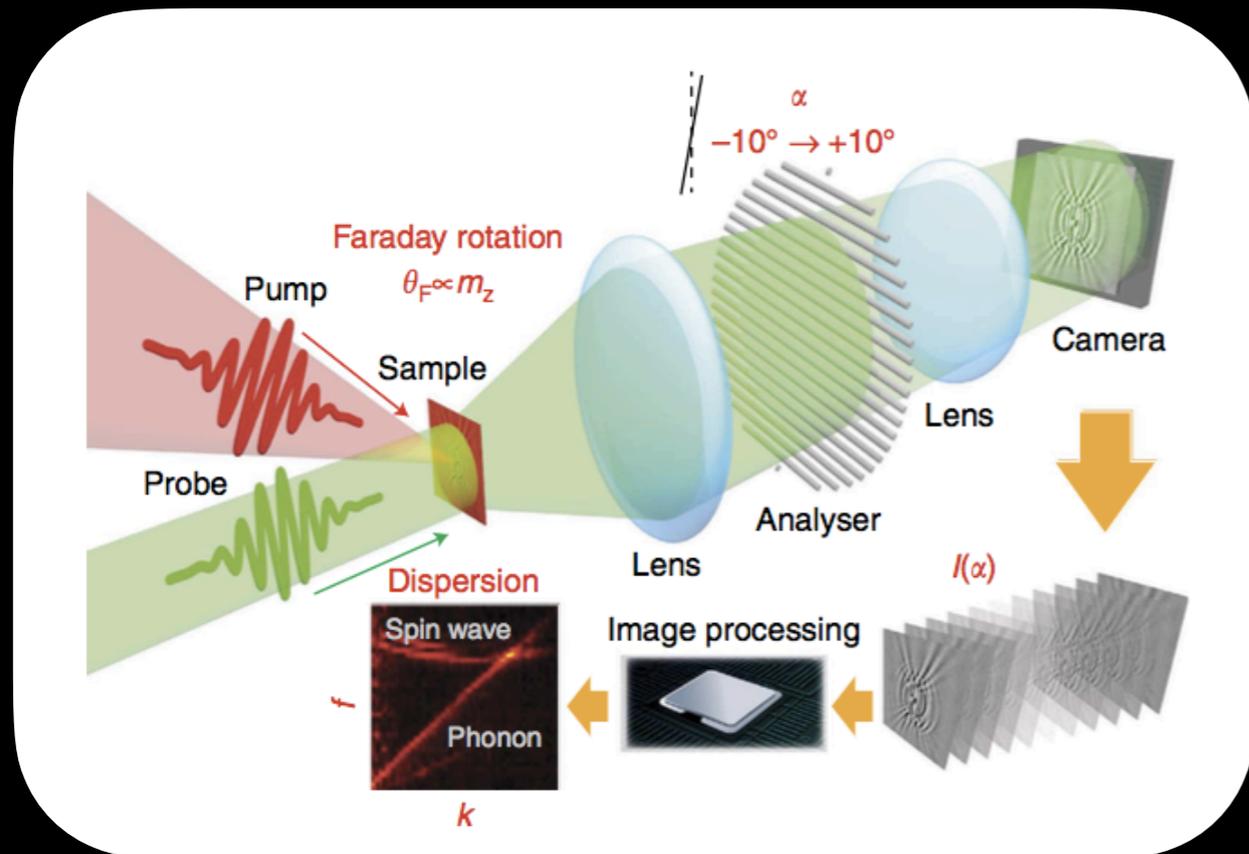


J. Kono Nat. Phot **5**, 5 (2011)

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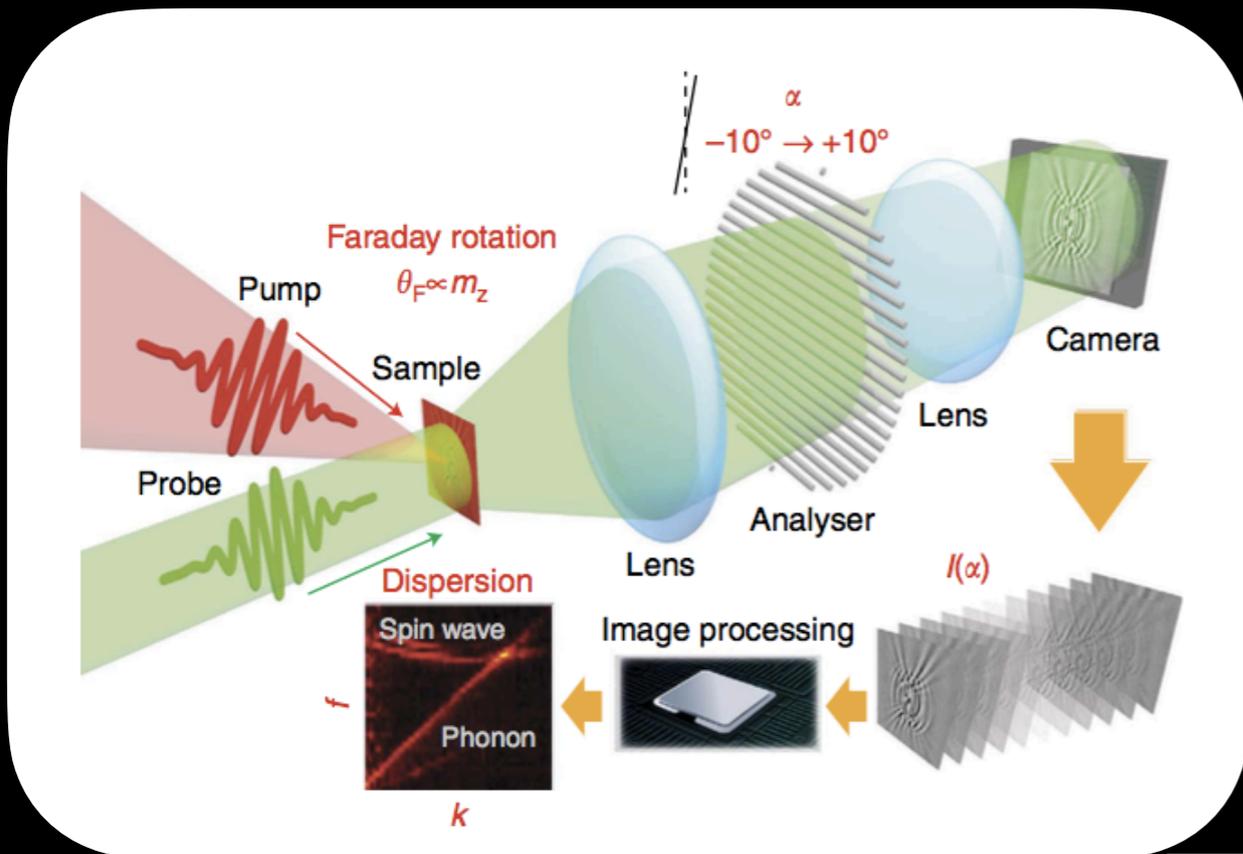


# Magnetoelastic coupling



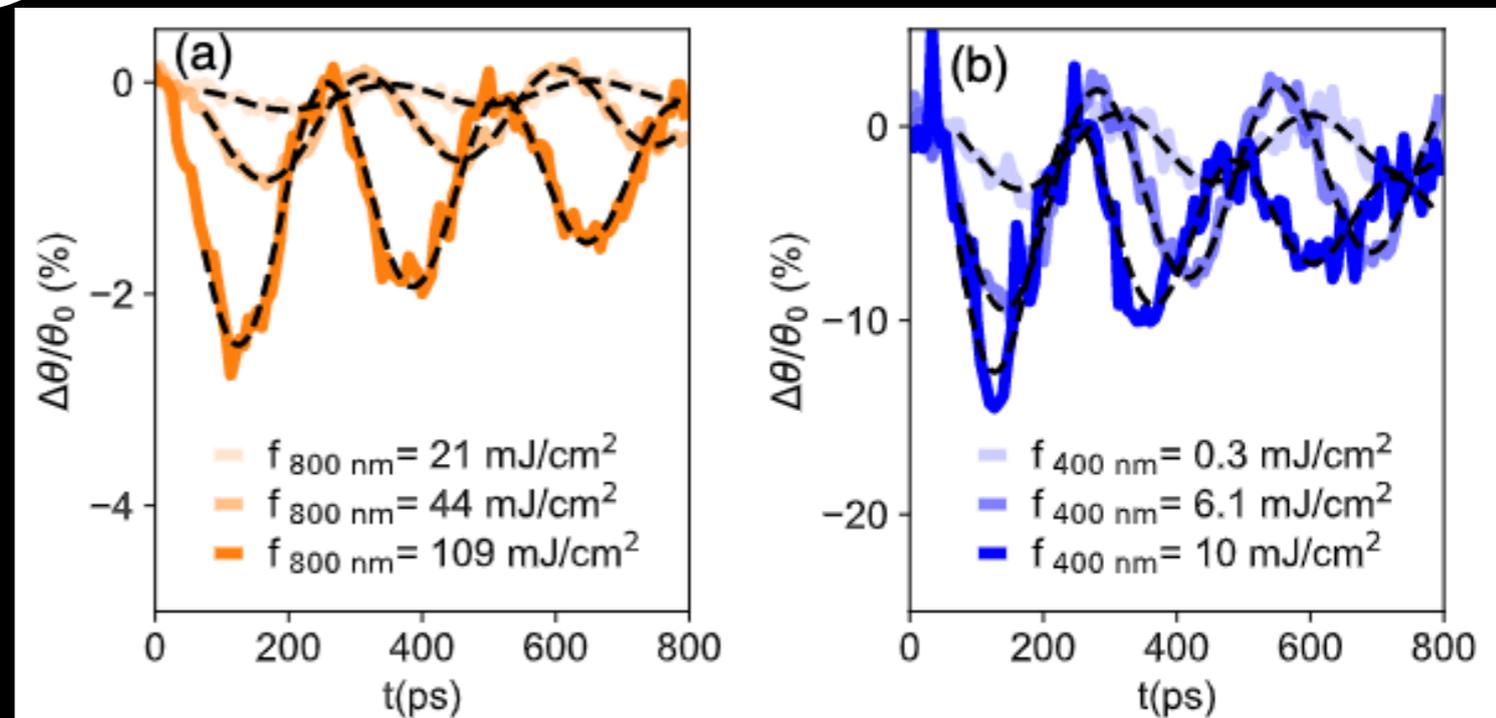
Y. Hashimoto, **DB** *et al.* Nat. Comm. **8**, 15859 (2017)

# Magnetoelastic coupling

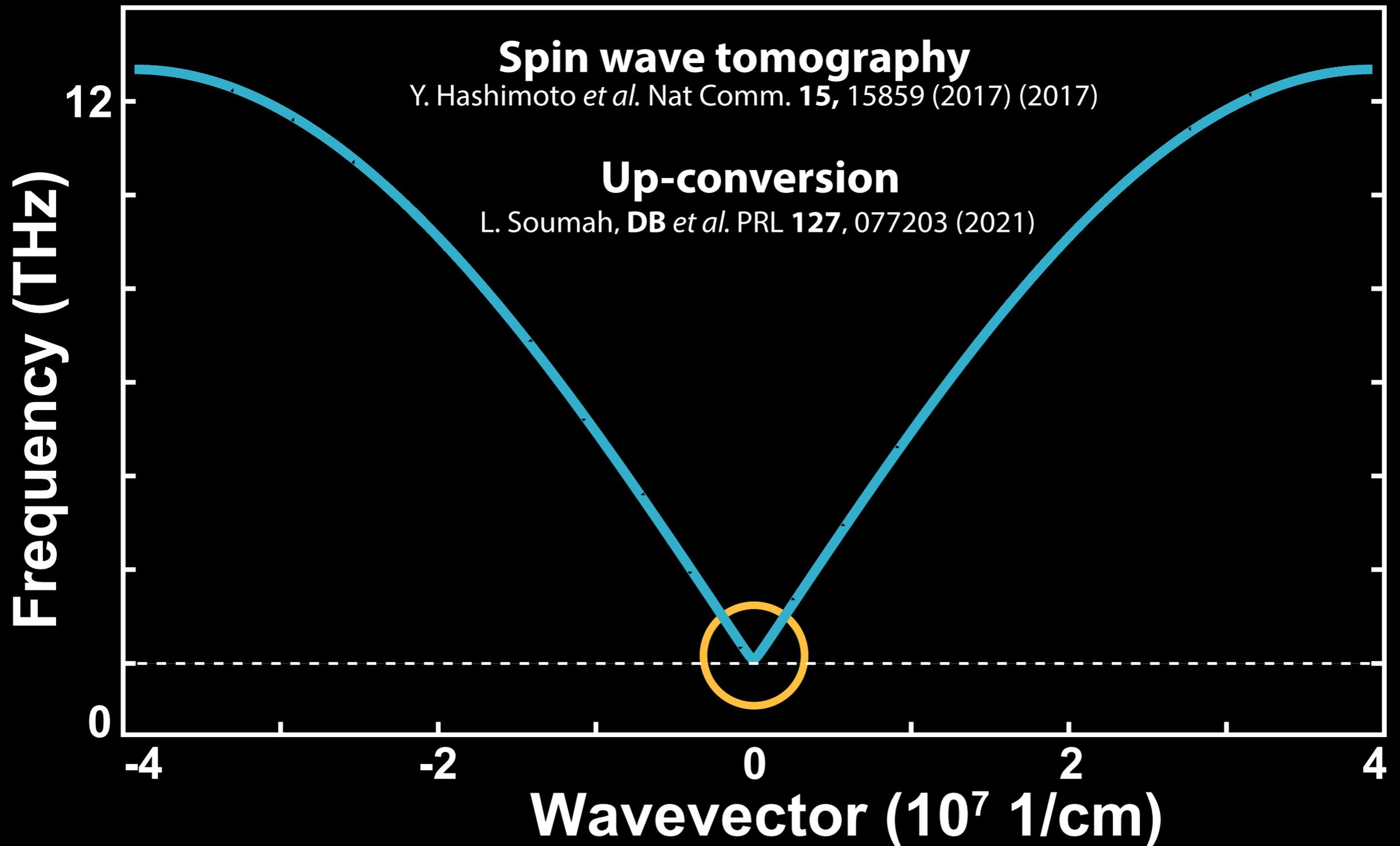


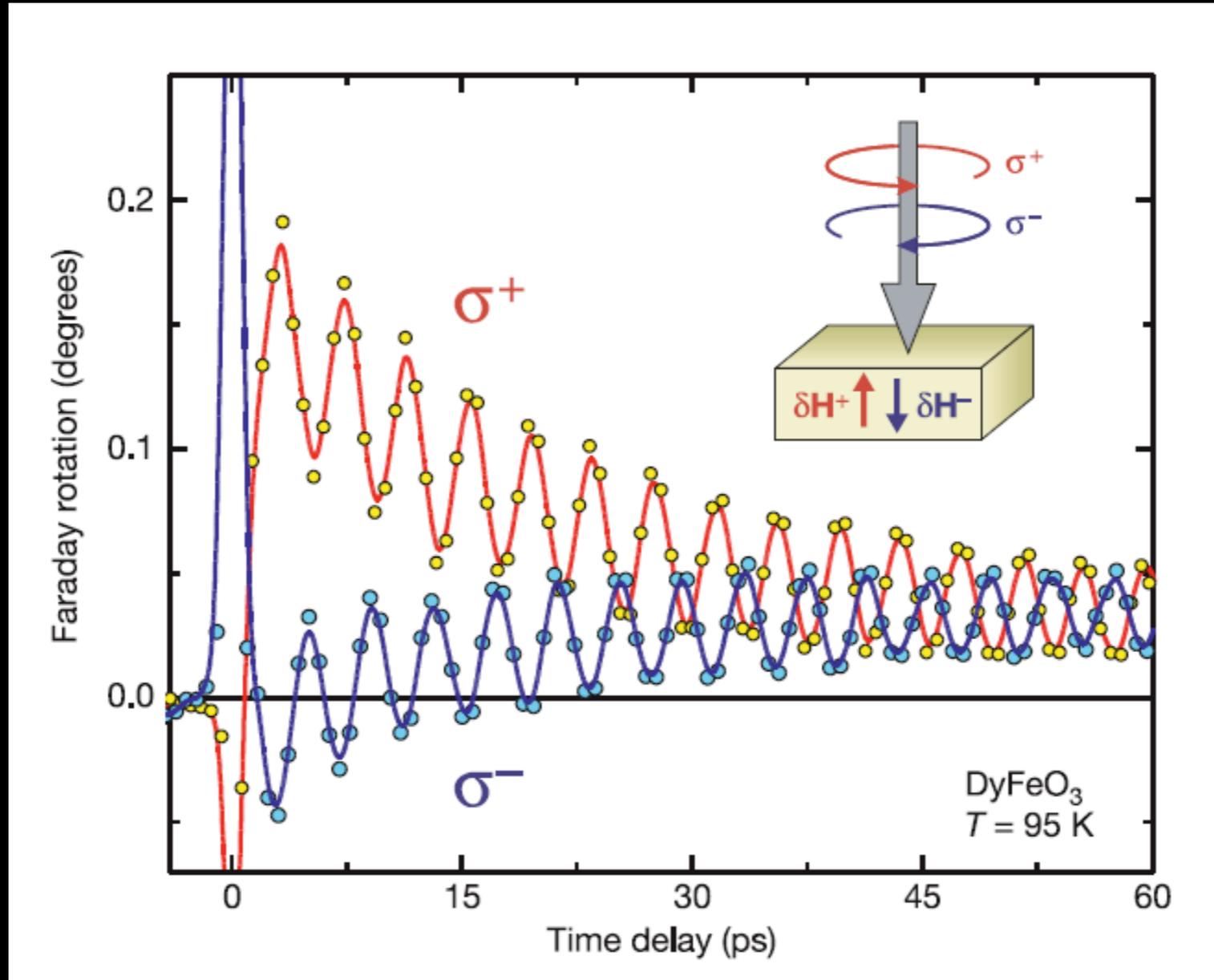
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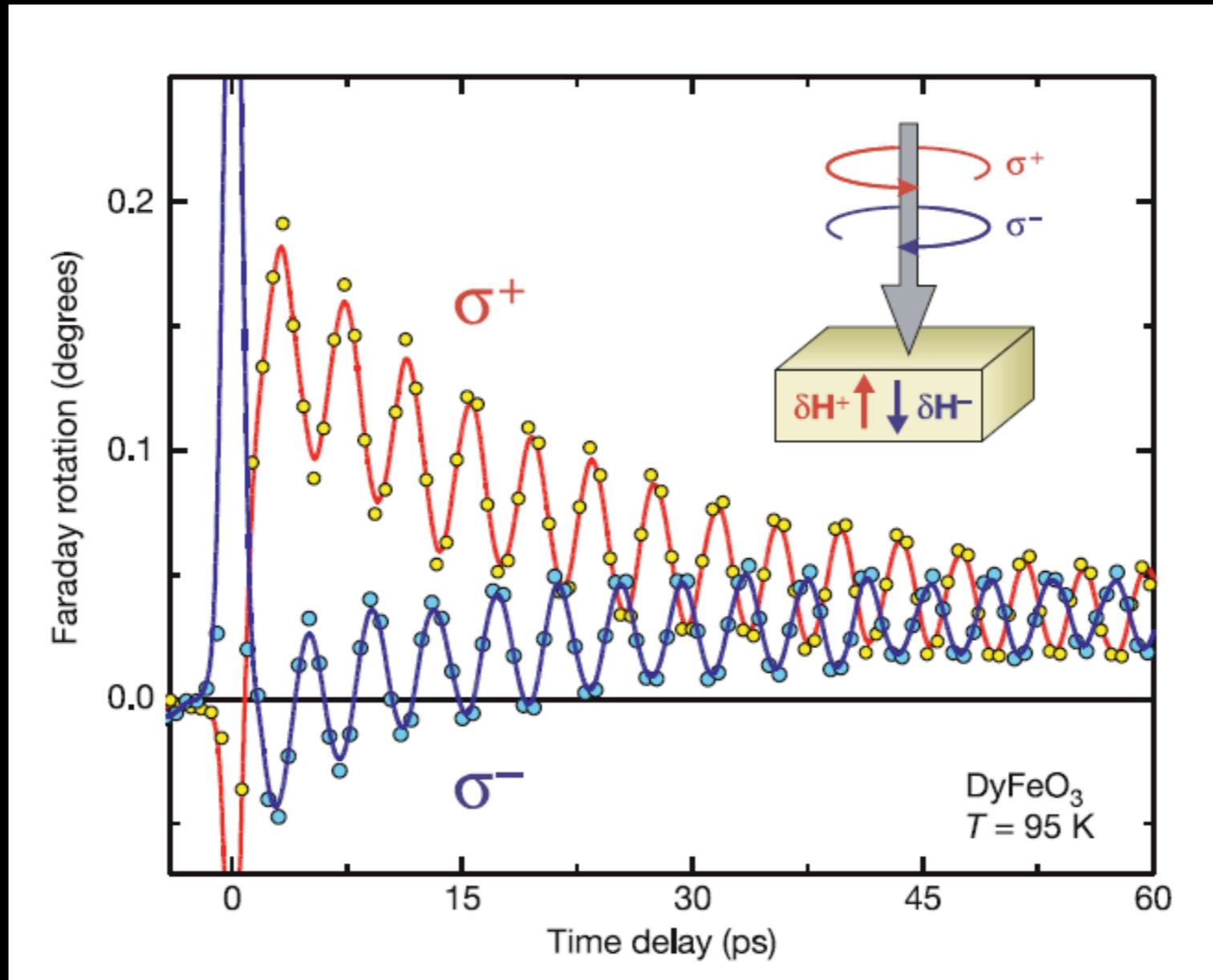
L. Soumah, **DB** *et al.* PRL **127**, 077203 (2021)



# Magnon dispersion

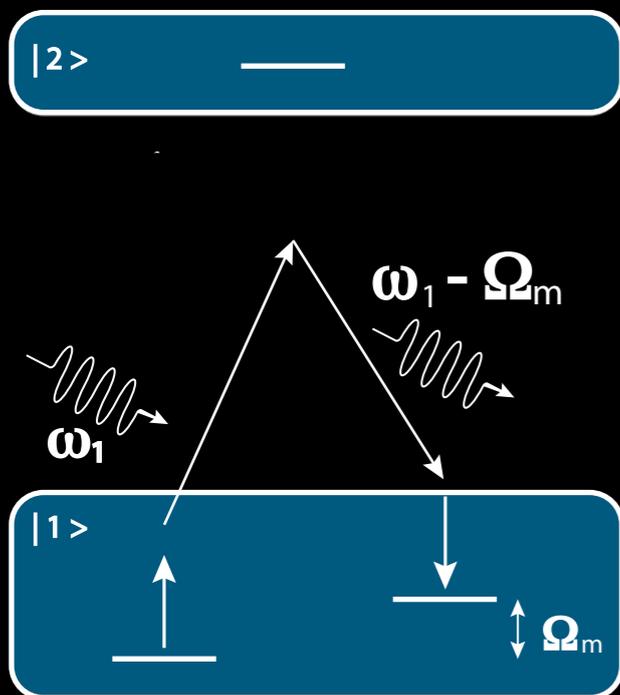




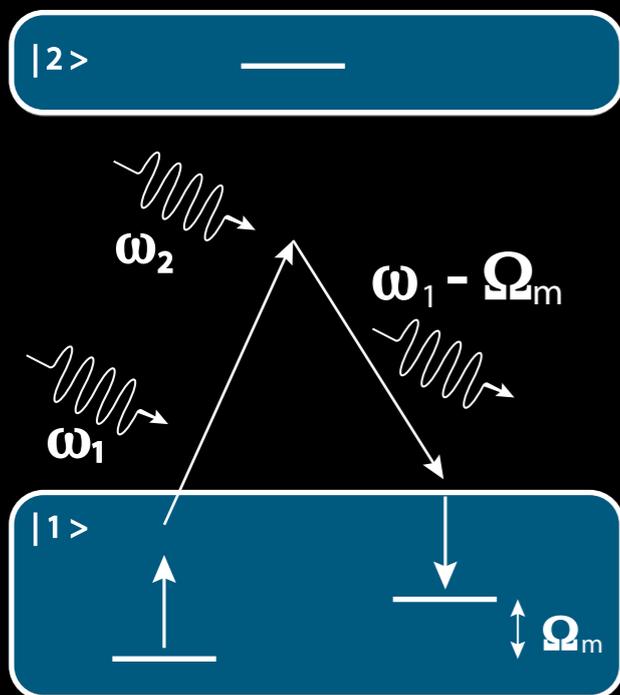


# Impulsive stimulated Raman scattering (ISRS)

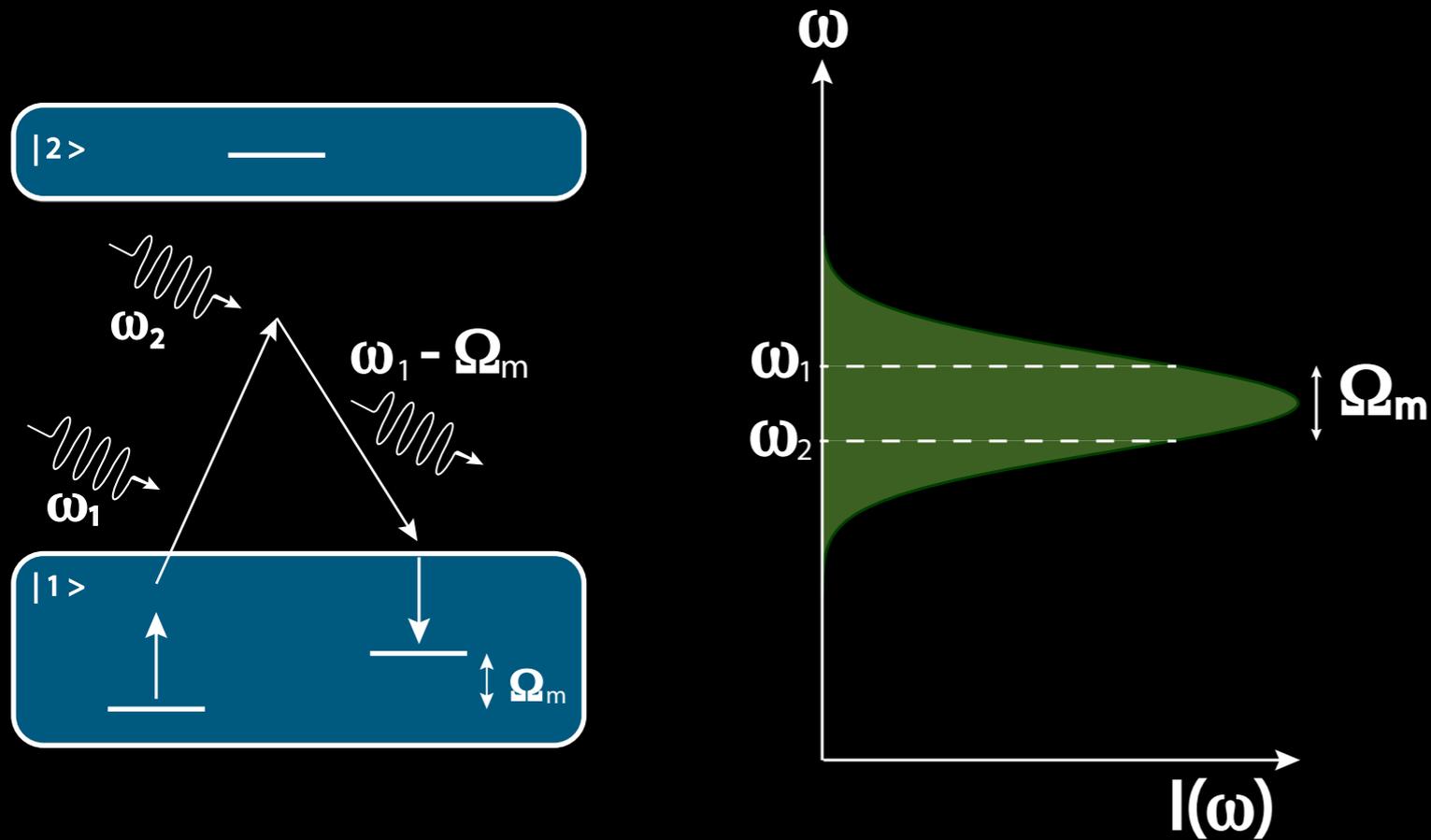
# Light-scattering



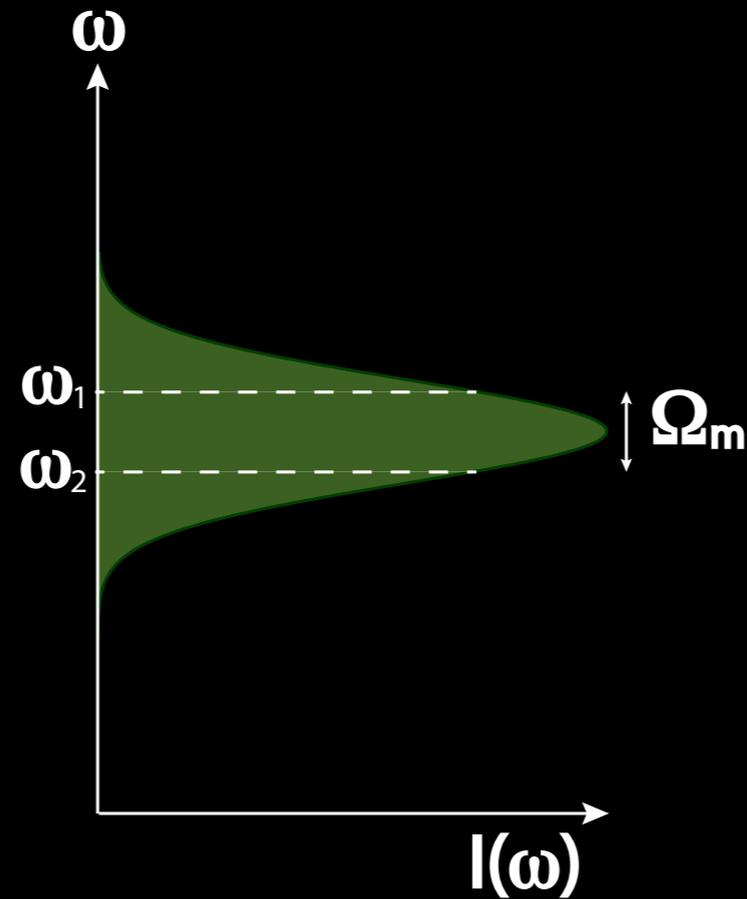
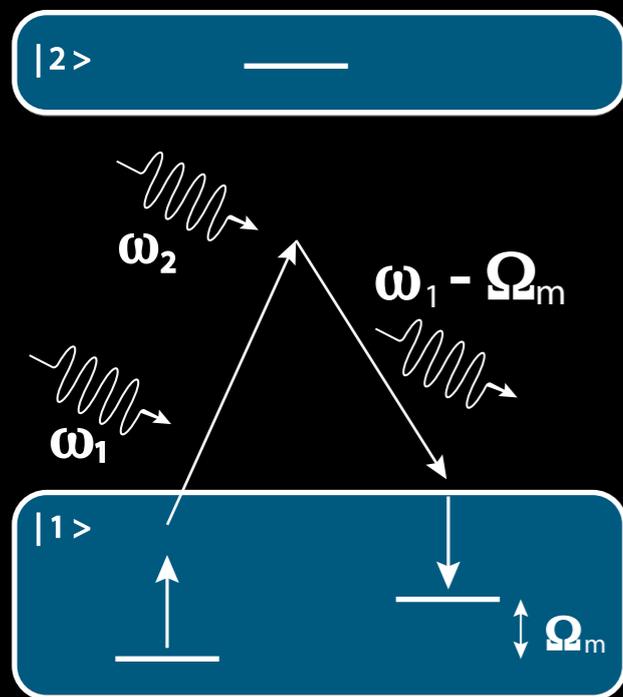
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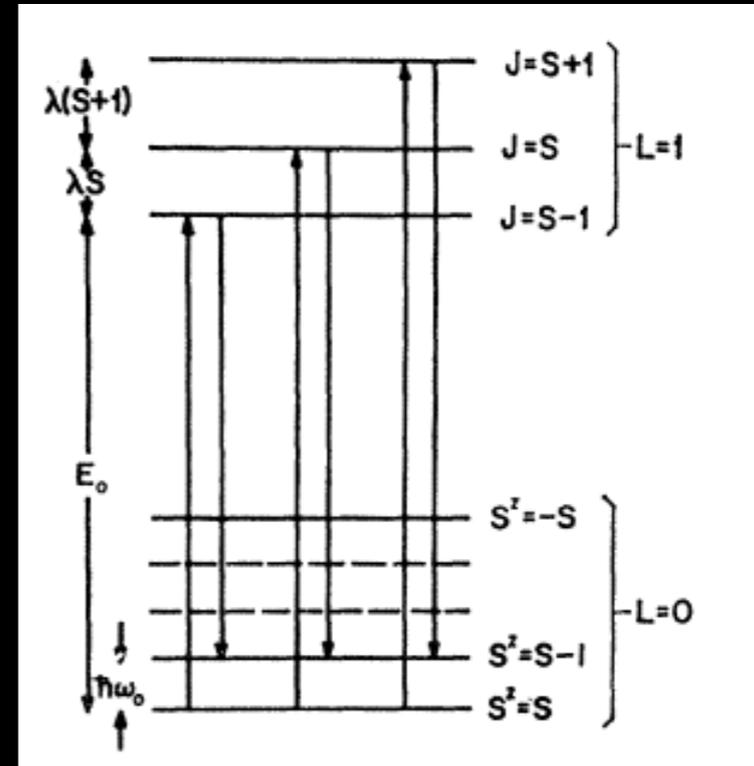
# Light-scattering



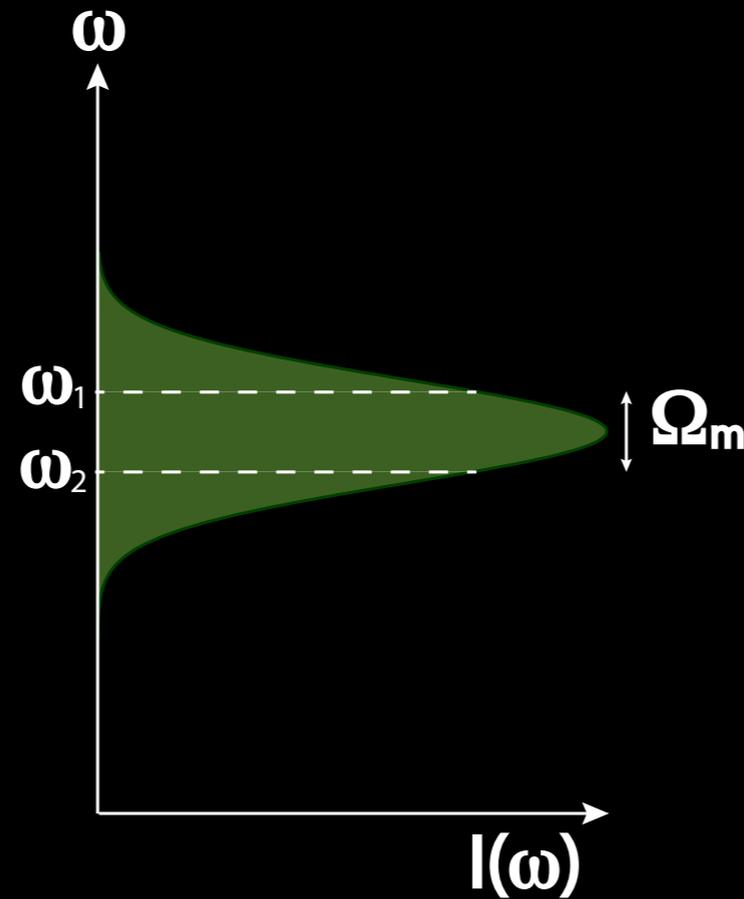
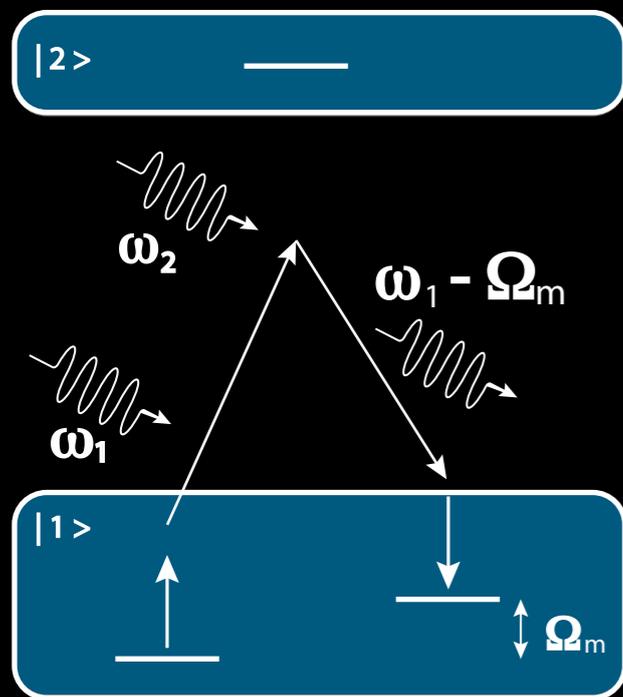
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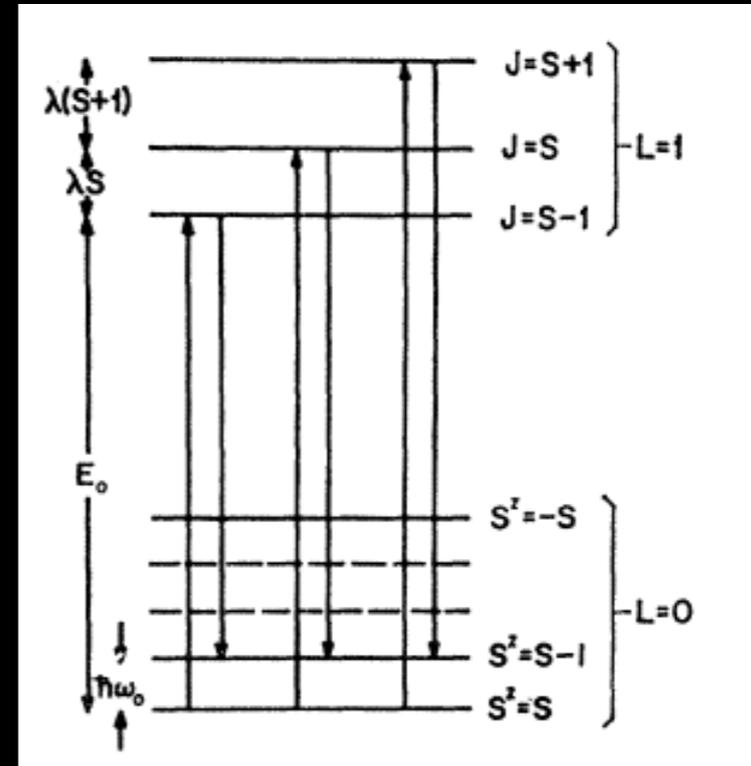
P. Fleury *et al.* Phys. Rev. 2, 514 (1968)



# Light-scattering

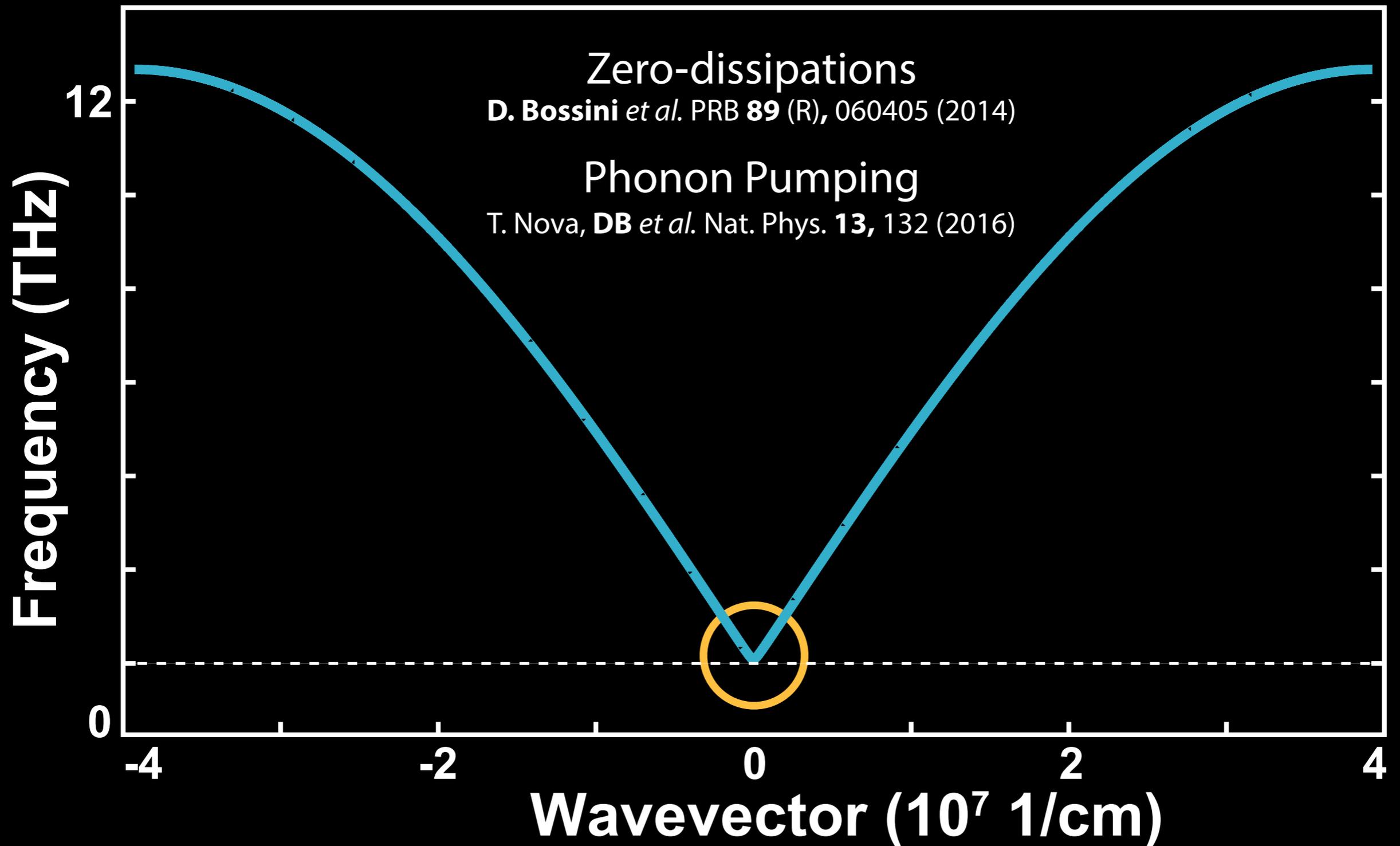


P. Fleury *et al.* Phys. Rev. 2, 514 (1968)

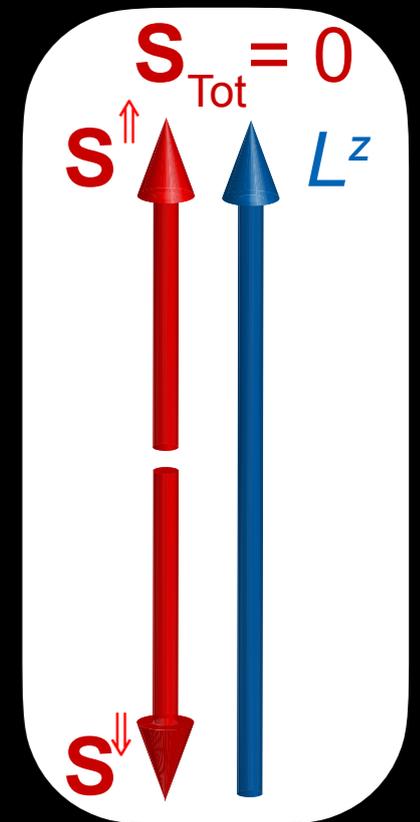
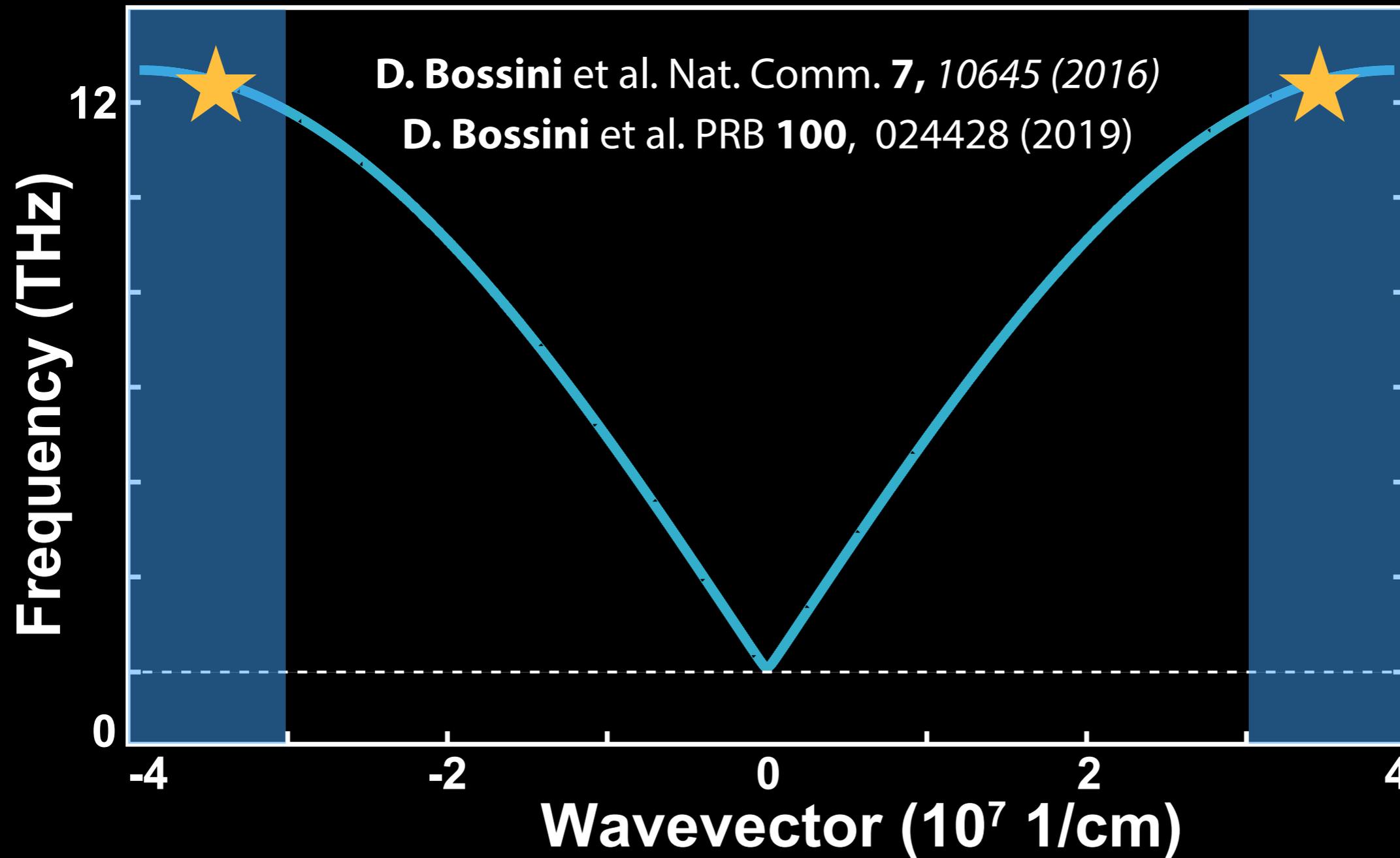


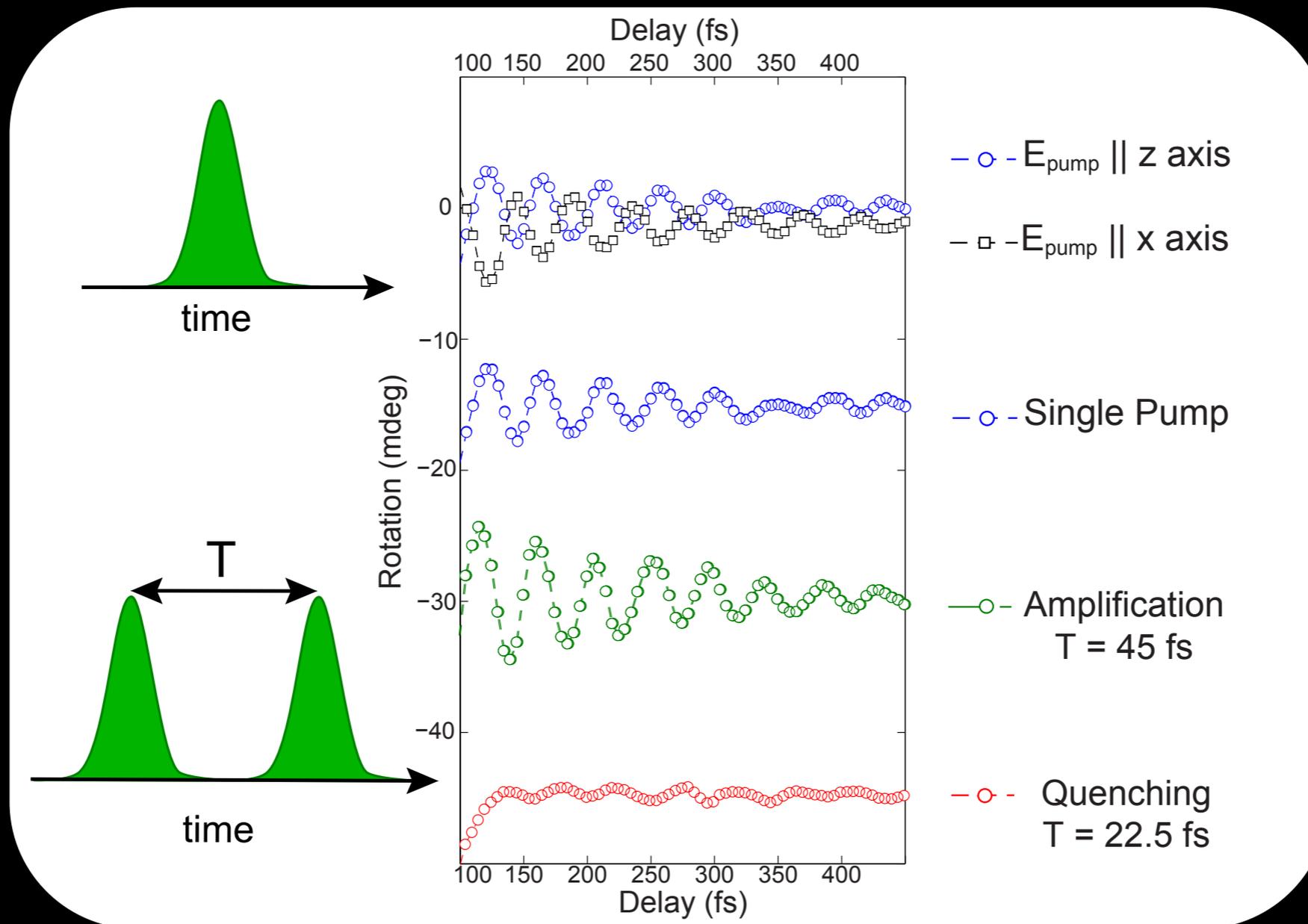
**Spin-flip driven by L-S coupling  
in the excited state**

# Magnon dispersion



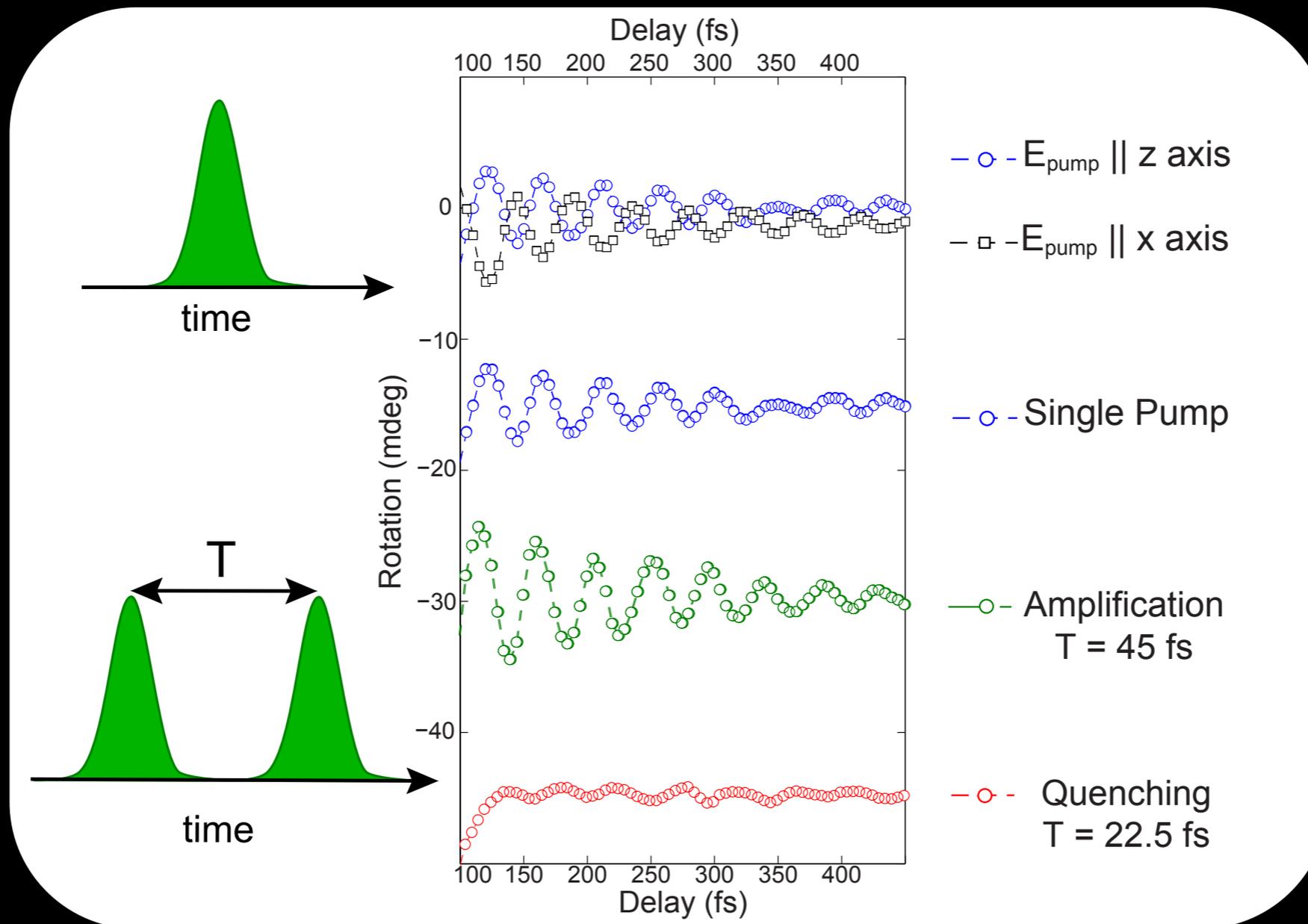
# Two-magnon mode





**D. Bossini et al. Nat. Comm. *7*, 10645 (2016)**

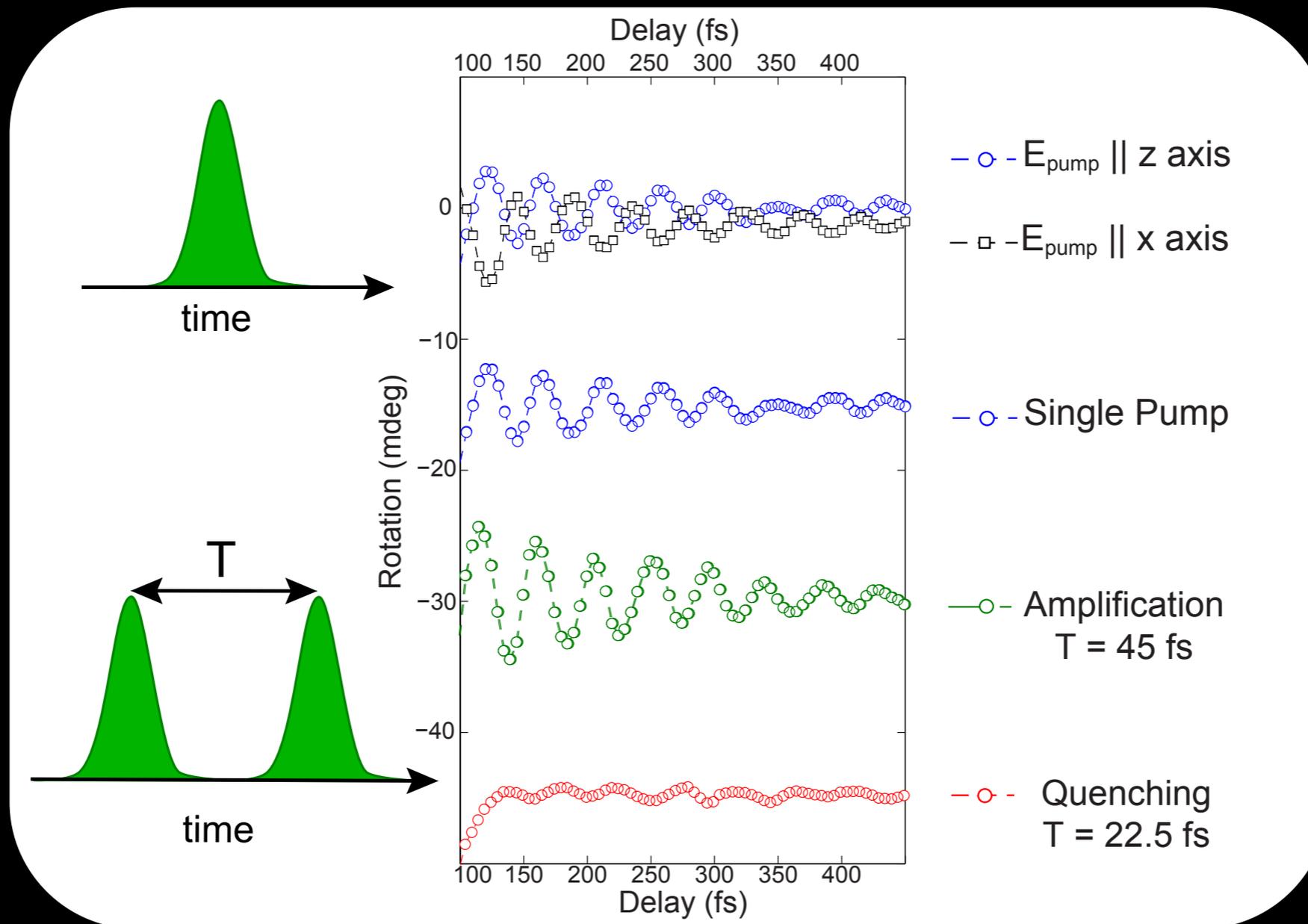
**D. Bossini et al. PRB *100*, 024428 (2019)**



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**D. Bossini et al. PRB 100, 024428 (2019)**

## Quantum magnonics @ extreme scales ?



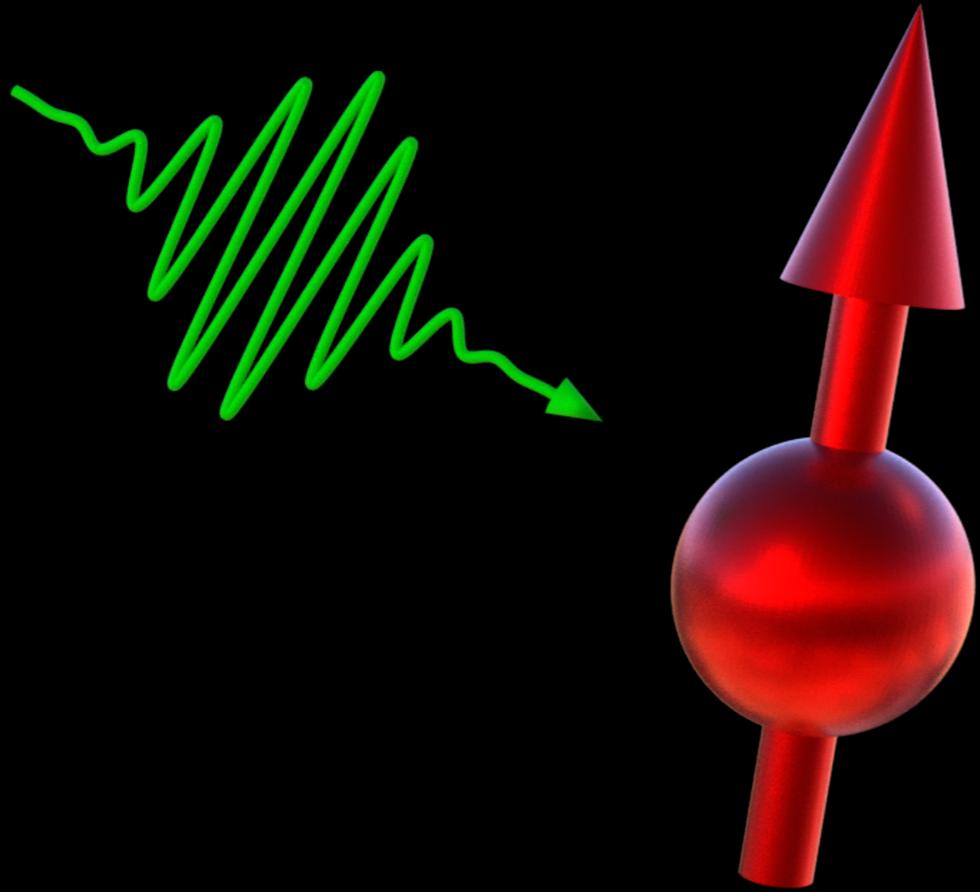
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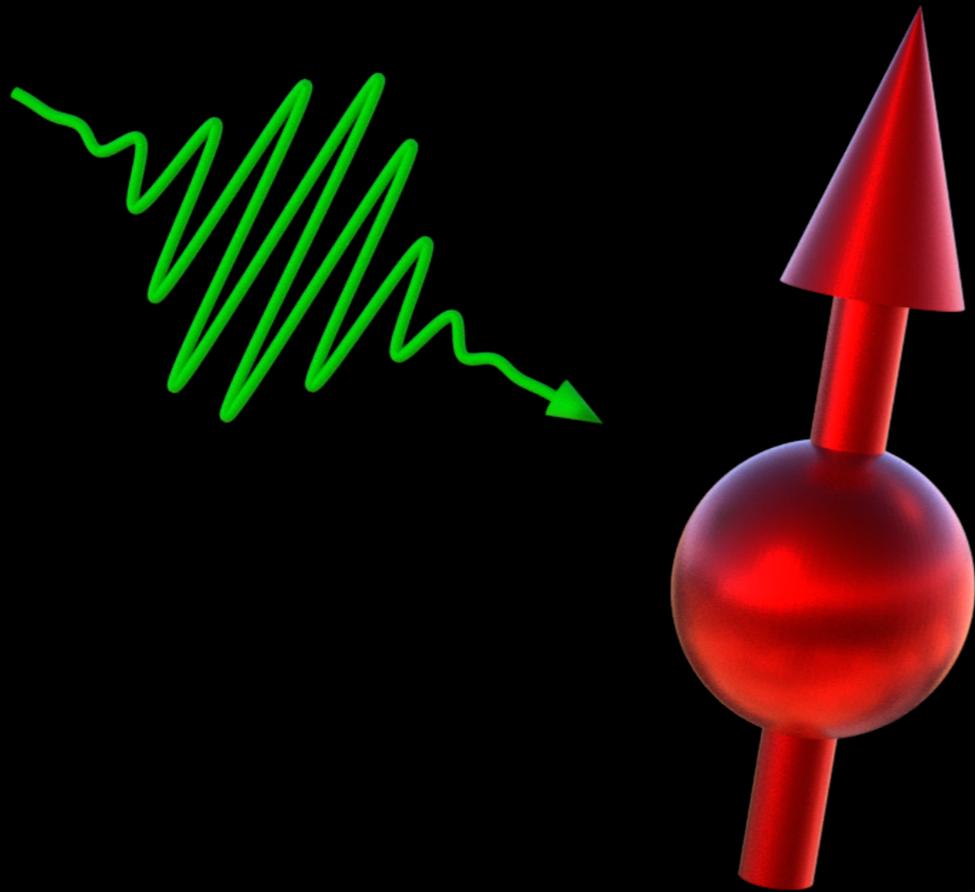
Quantum magnonics @ extreme scales ?

Resonant Pumping??

# Open issues



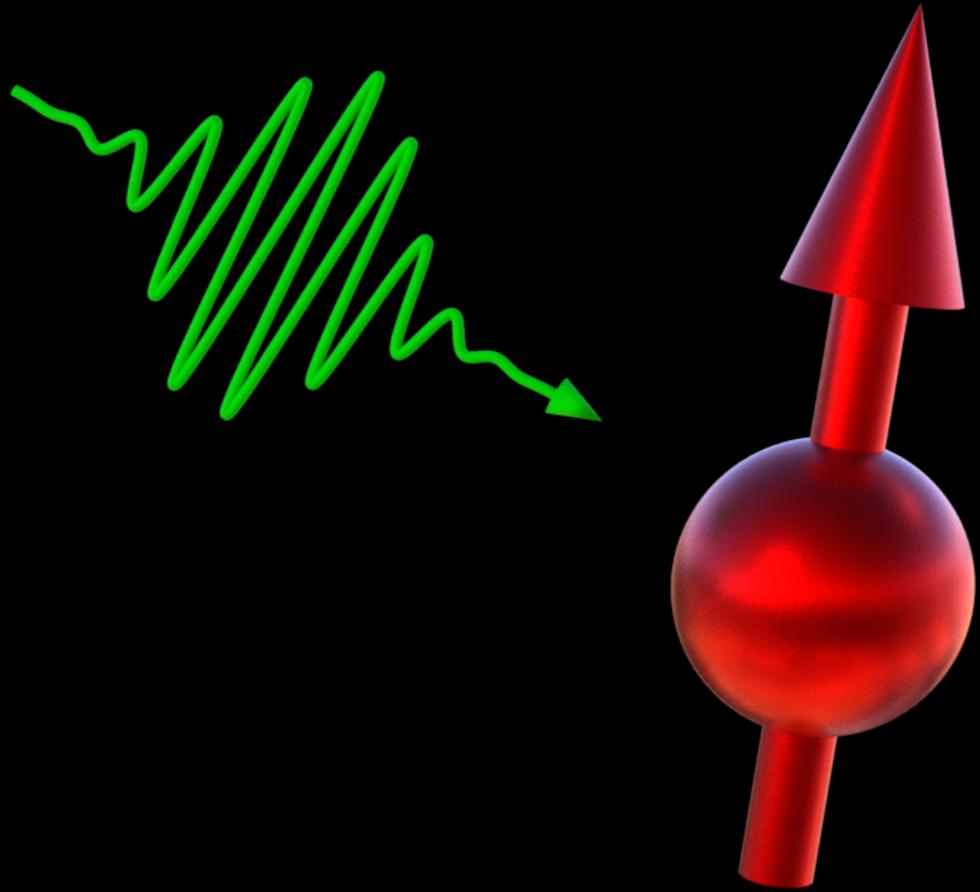
# Open issues



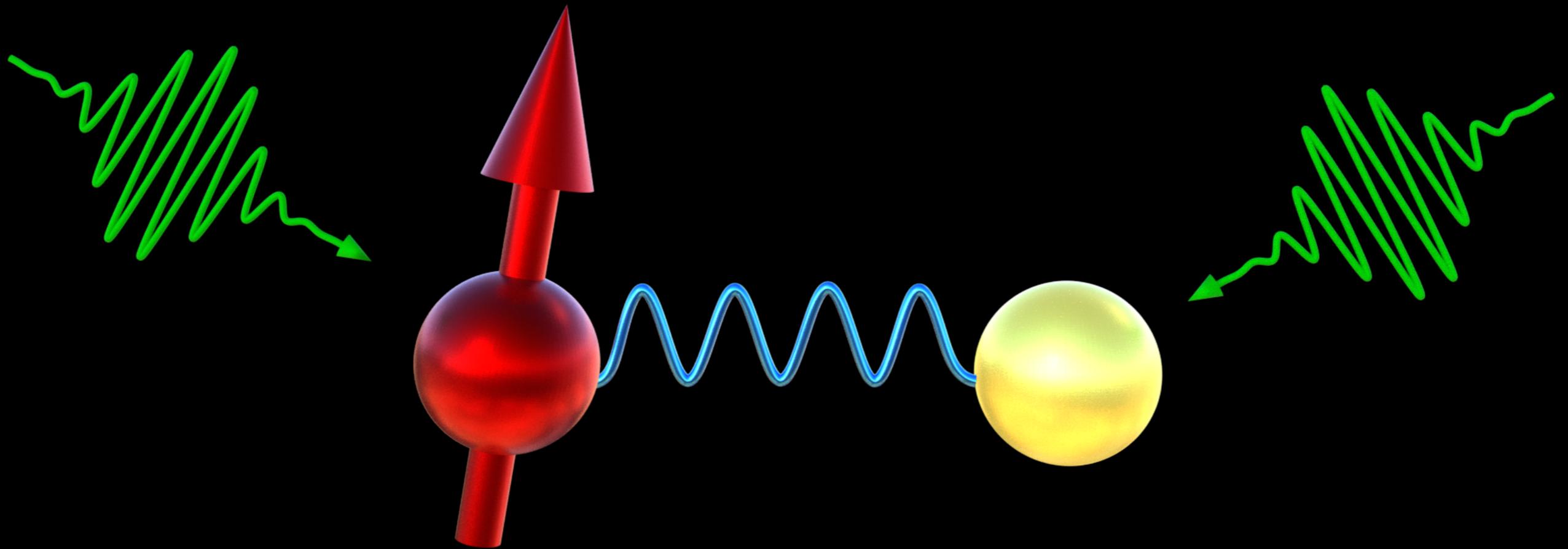
## Multi-domain

- Magnon generation and propagation in multi-domain states?

# Open issues



# Open issues



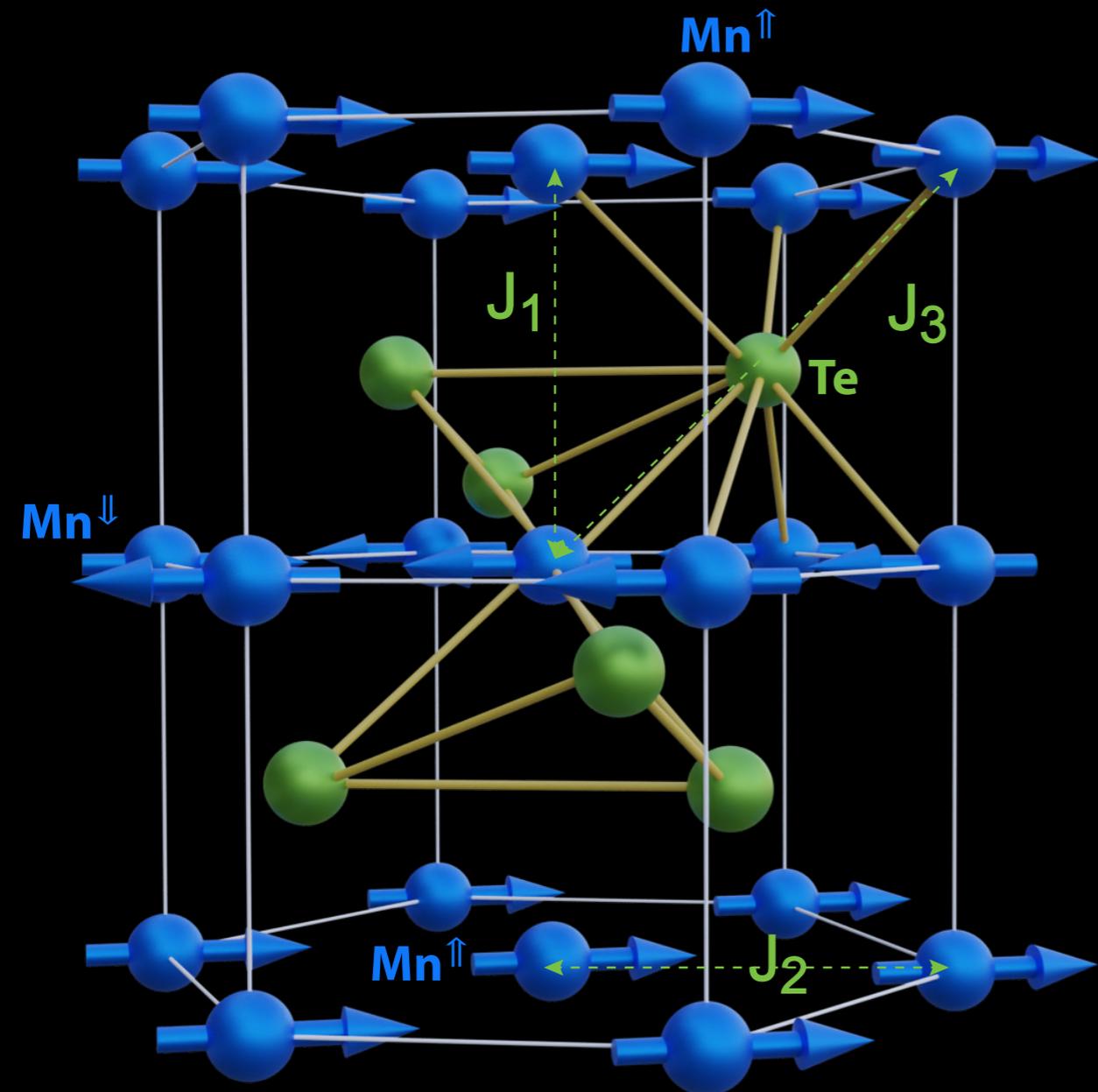
## Coupling to charges

- Spin-to-charge coherence/energy transfer
- Single systems / heterostructures
- Manipulation of the coupling

# Hexagonal ( $\alpha$ )-MnTe

# Hexagonal ( $\alpha$ )-MnTe

antiferromagnetic  
semiconductor

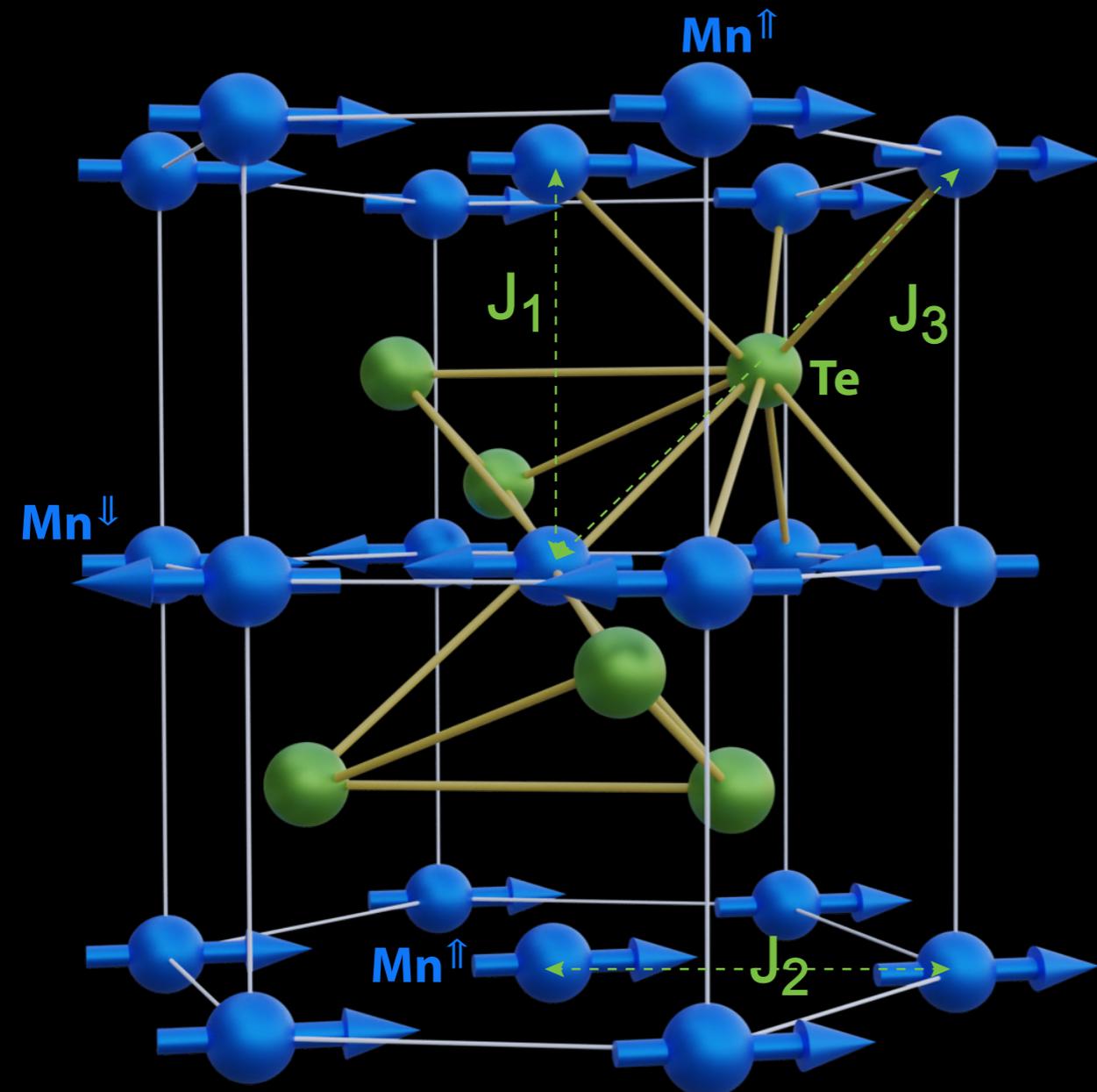


# Hexagonal ( $\alpha$ )-MnTe

antiferromagnetic  
semiconductor

optics magnetism

C. Ferrer-Roca et al. PRB **61**, 13679 (2000)

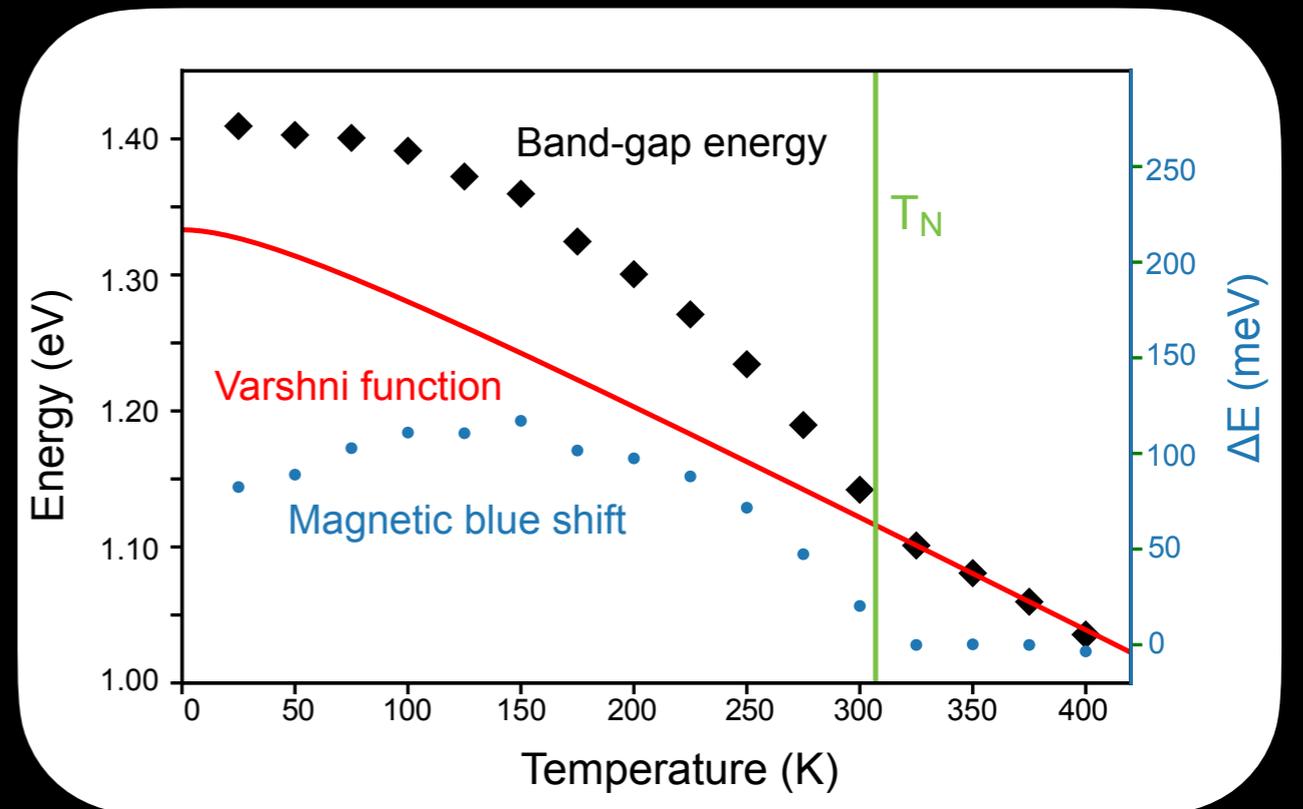
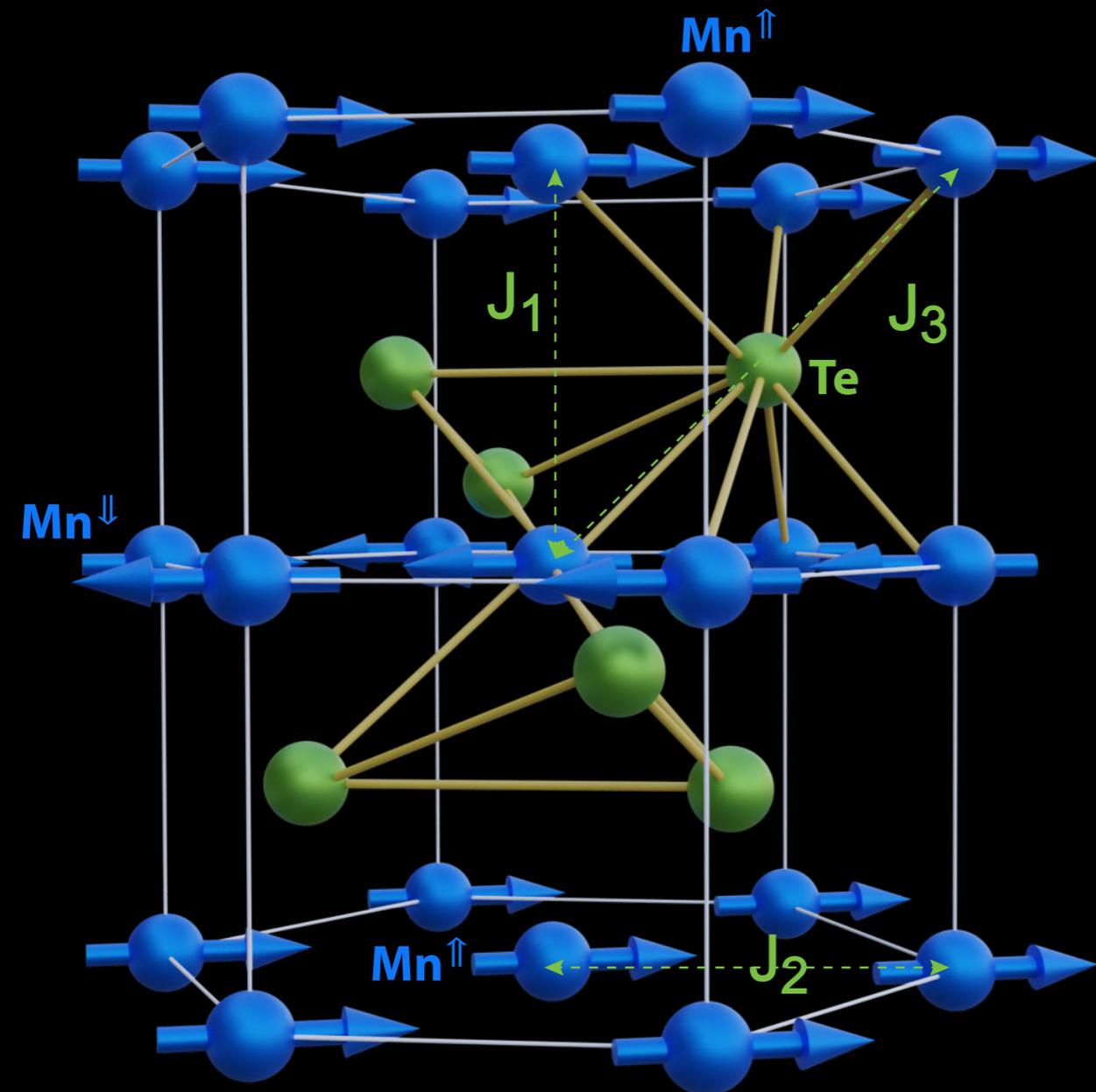


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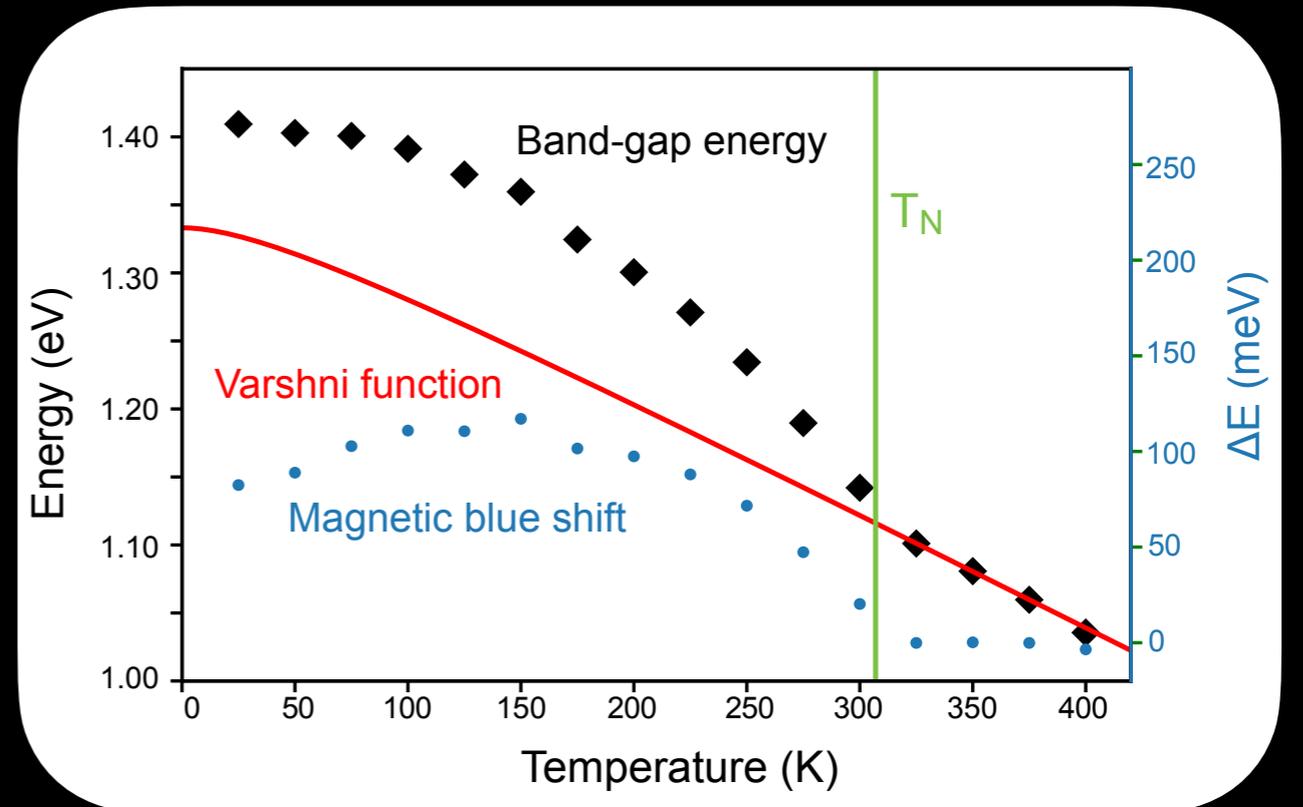
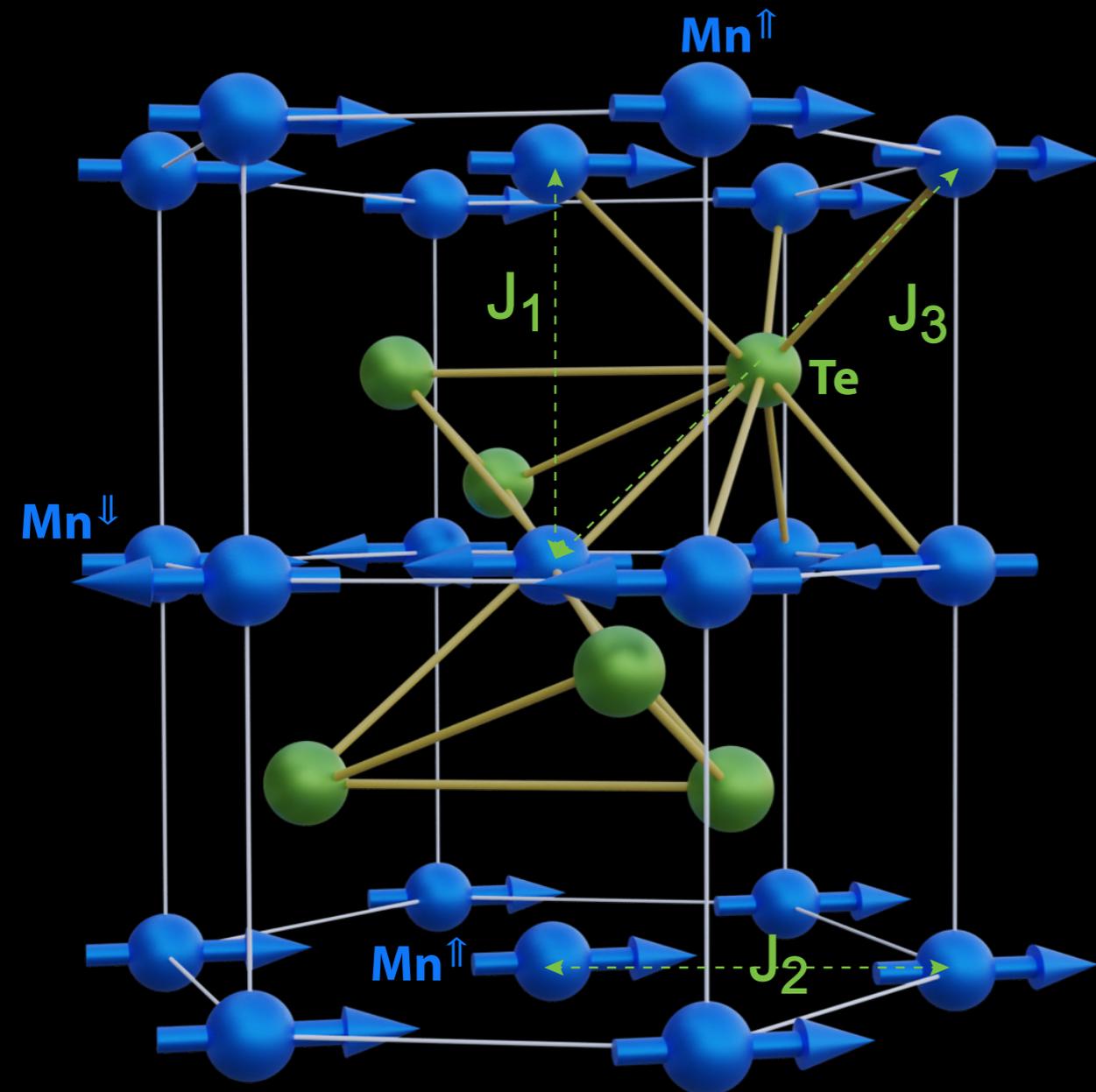
D. Bossini et al. *New J. Phys.* **22**, 083029 (2020)

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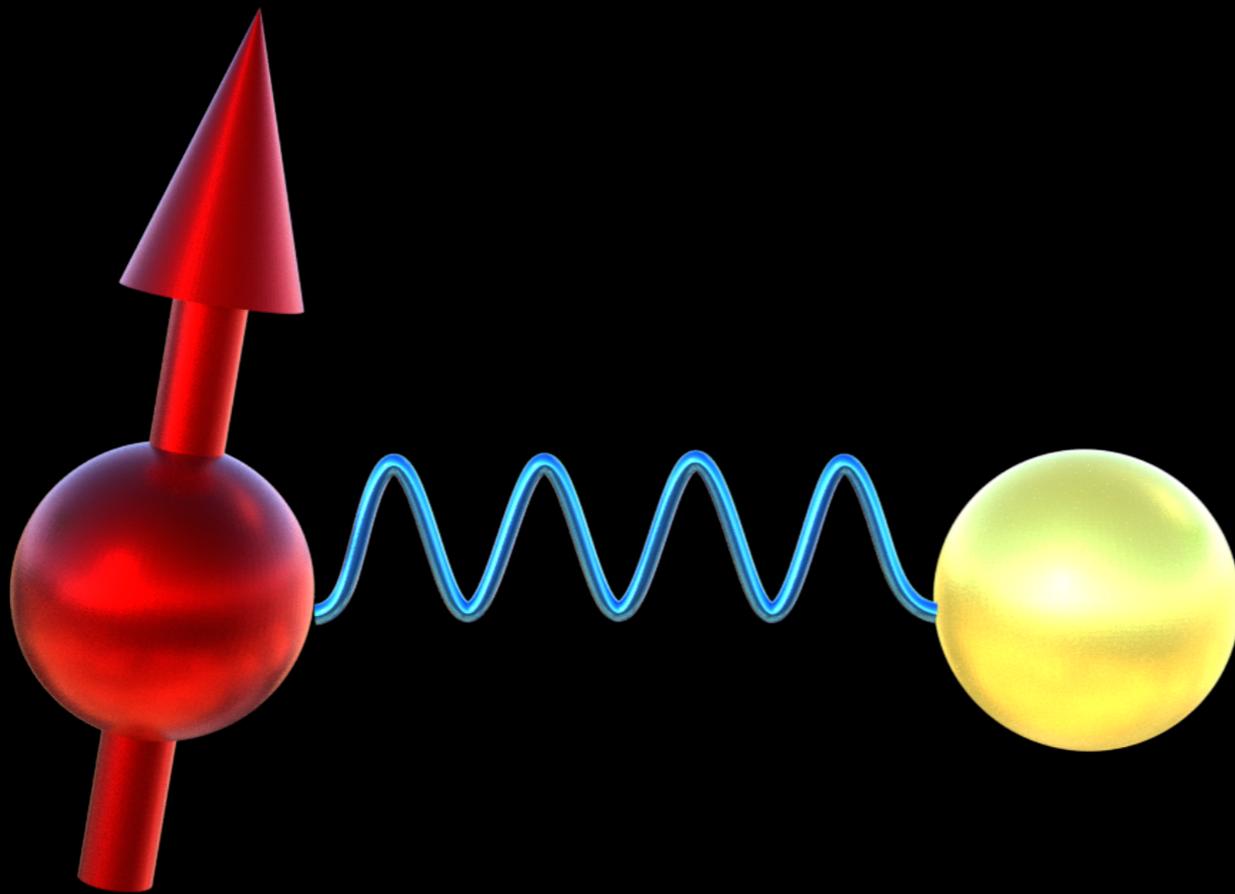
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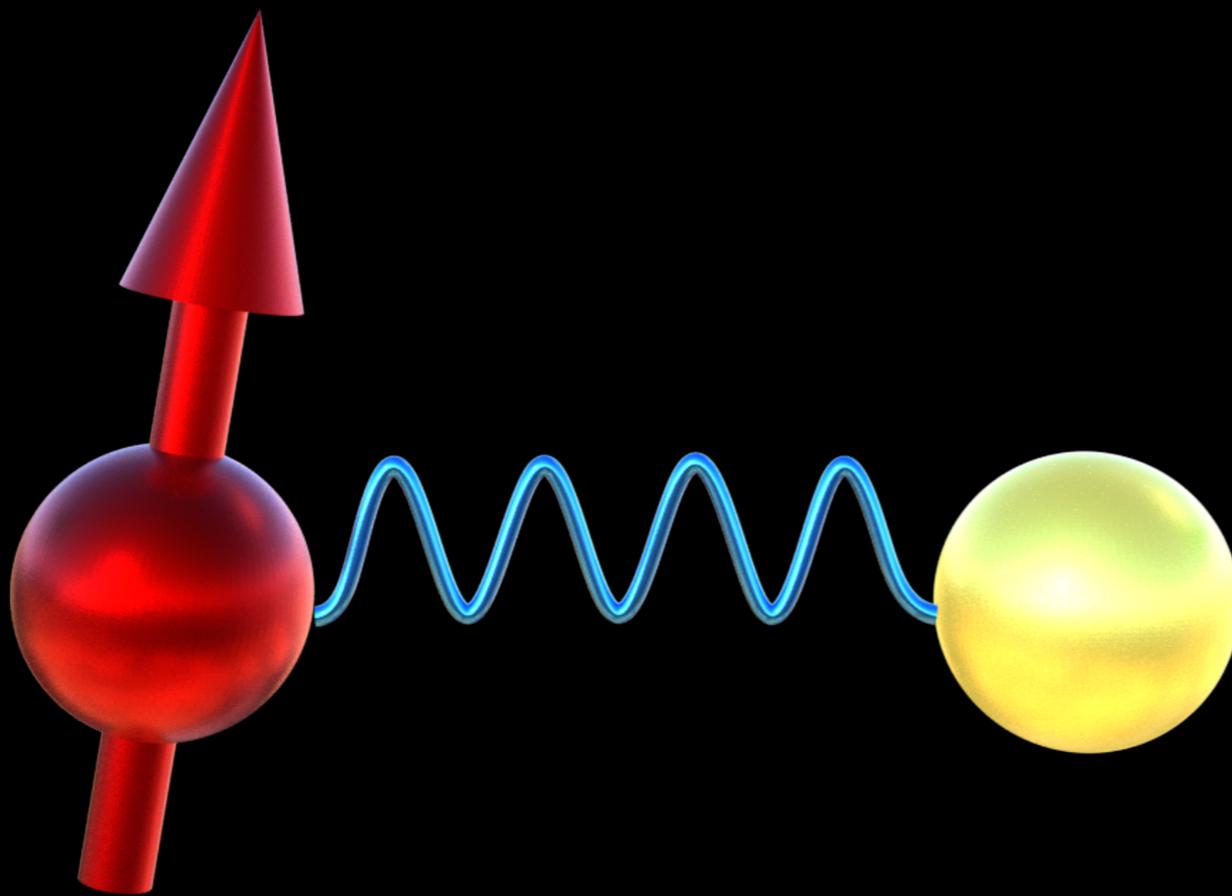
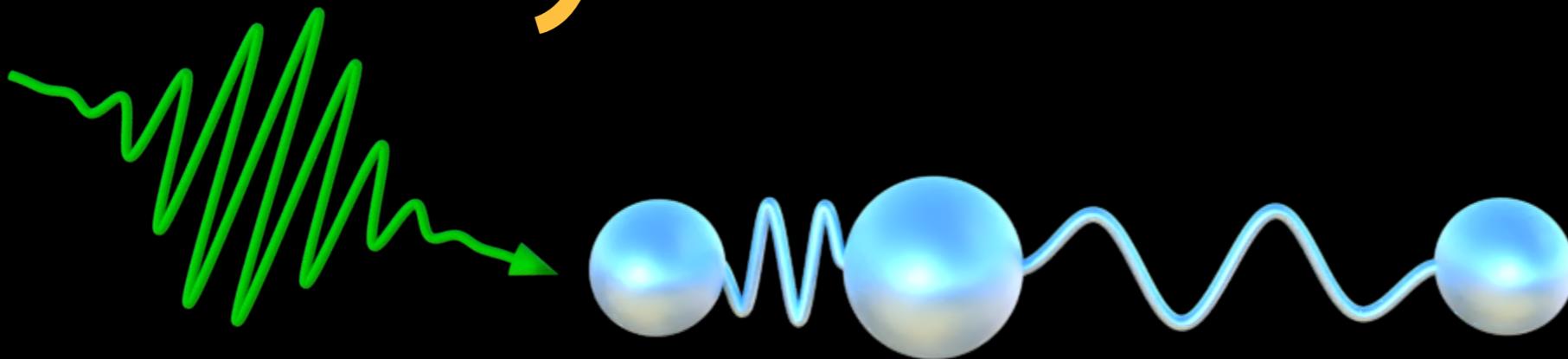
D. Bossini et al. *New J. Phys.* **22**, 083029 (2020)

M. Thorbati, DB et al. *Phys. Rev. Res.* **3**, 043232 (2021)

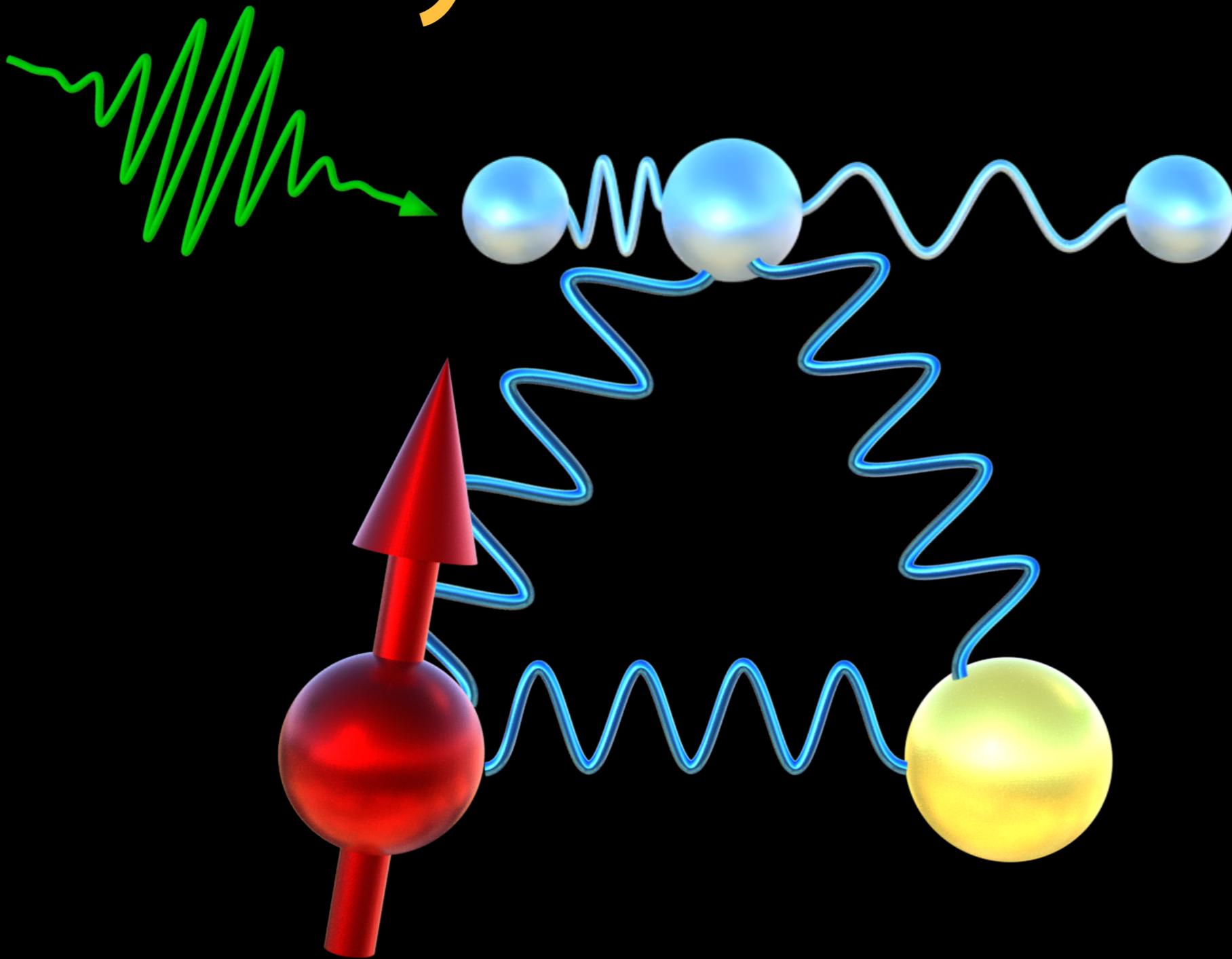
# Dynamics in MnTe



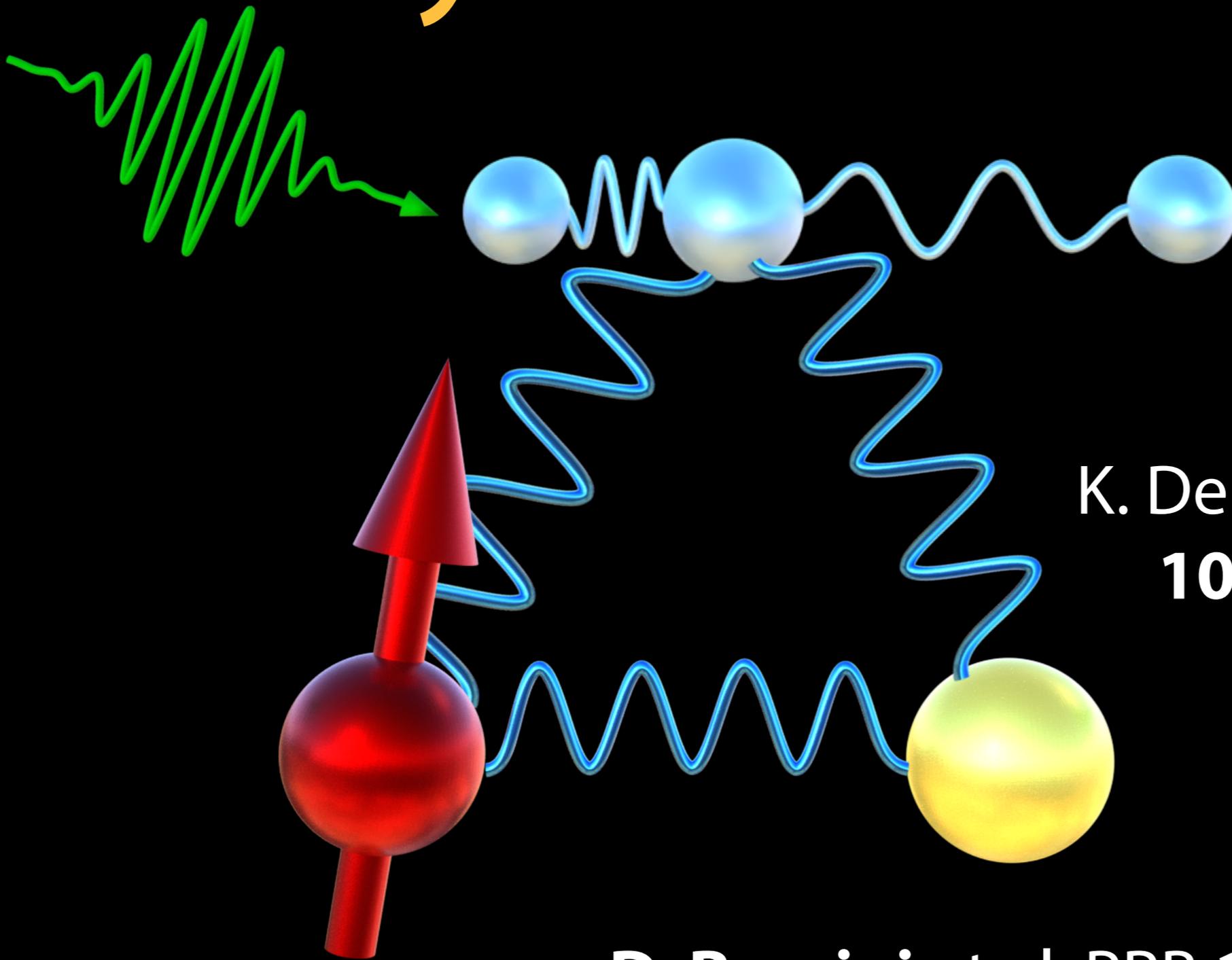
# Dynamics in MnTe



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# Dynamics in MnTe

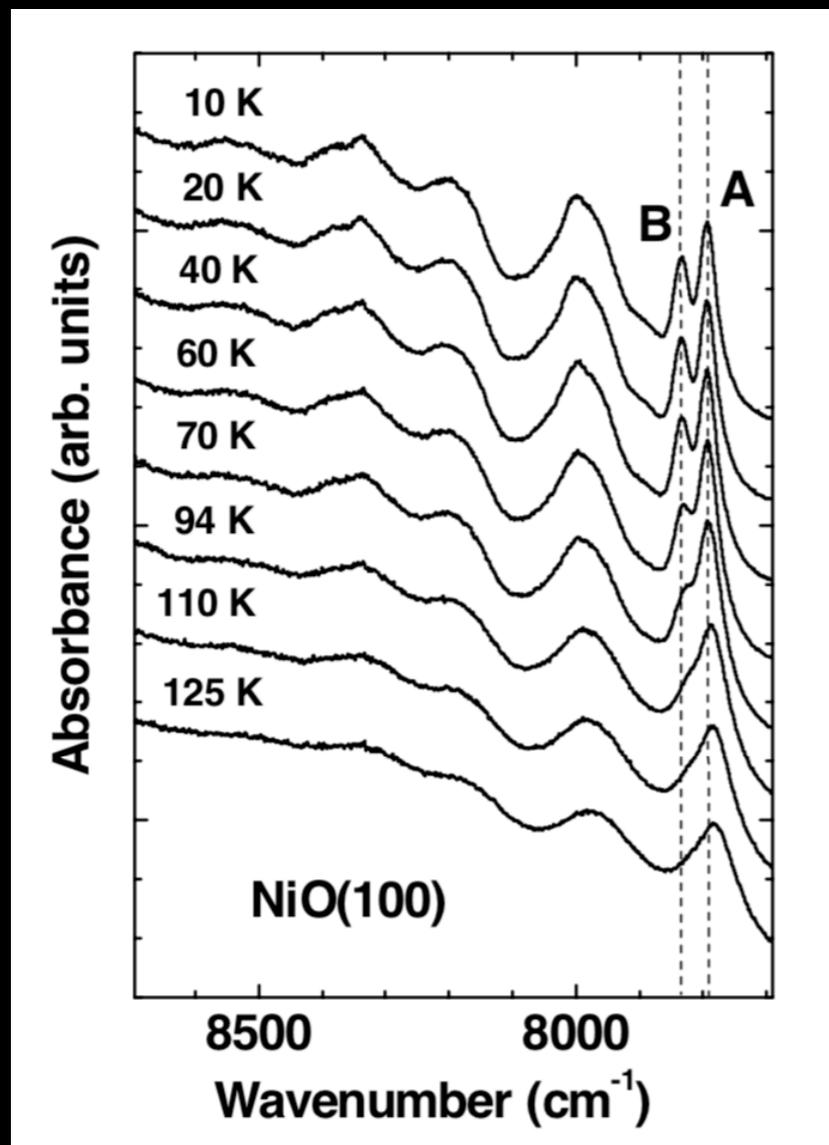


K. Deltenre, **DB** et al. PRB  
**104**, 184419 (2021)

**D. Bossini** et al. PRB **104**, 224424 (2021)

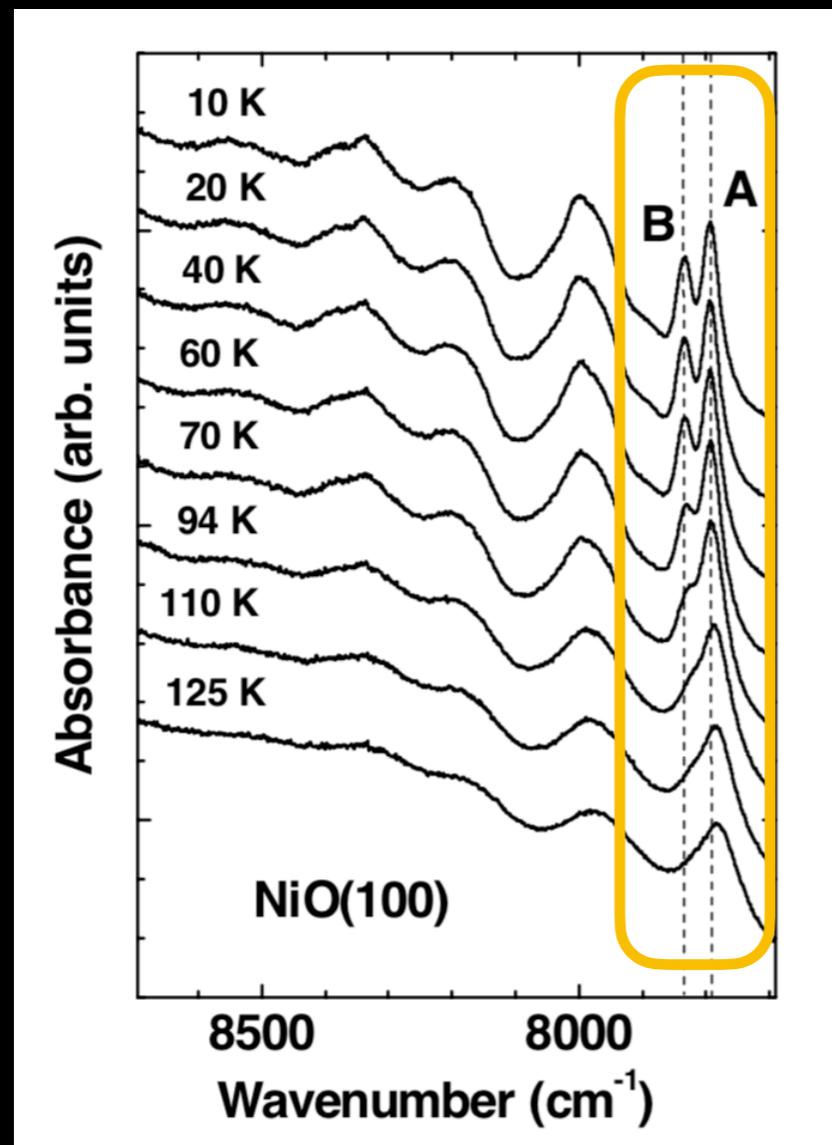
# Exciton-magnon transition

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N. Mironova-Ulmane et al. Proceedings of SPIE 5946 (2012)

# Exciton-magnon transition



N. Mironova-Ulmane et al. Proceedings of SPIE 5946 (2012)

- Absorption spectrum AF dielectrics
- Below gap
- Side-band structure
- Spin-forbidden transition

# X-M mechanism

Moriya et al. PRL **15**, 1023 (1965)

Tanabe et al. *Excitons in Magnetic Insulators* (1982)

Spin-forbidden transition

+

Magnon

$$\Delta S = 1$$

$$\Delta S = -1$$

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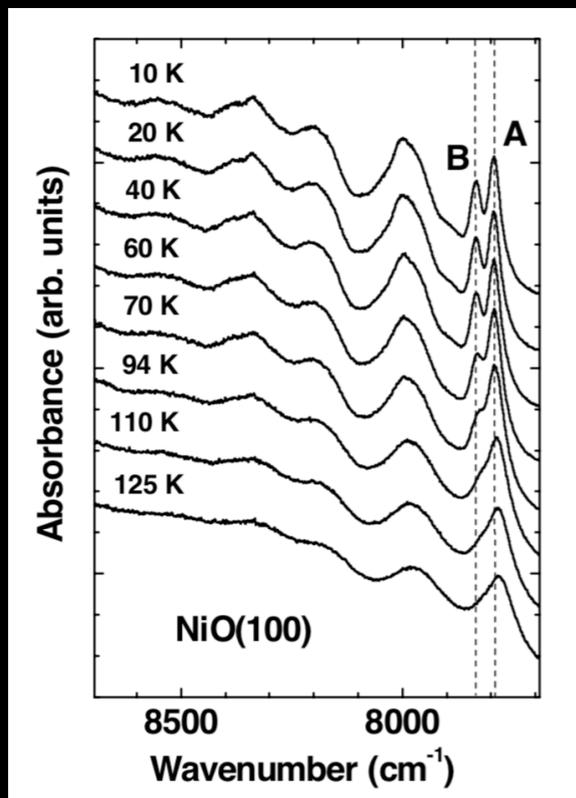
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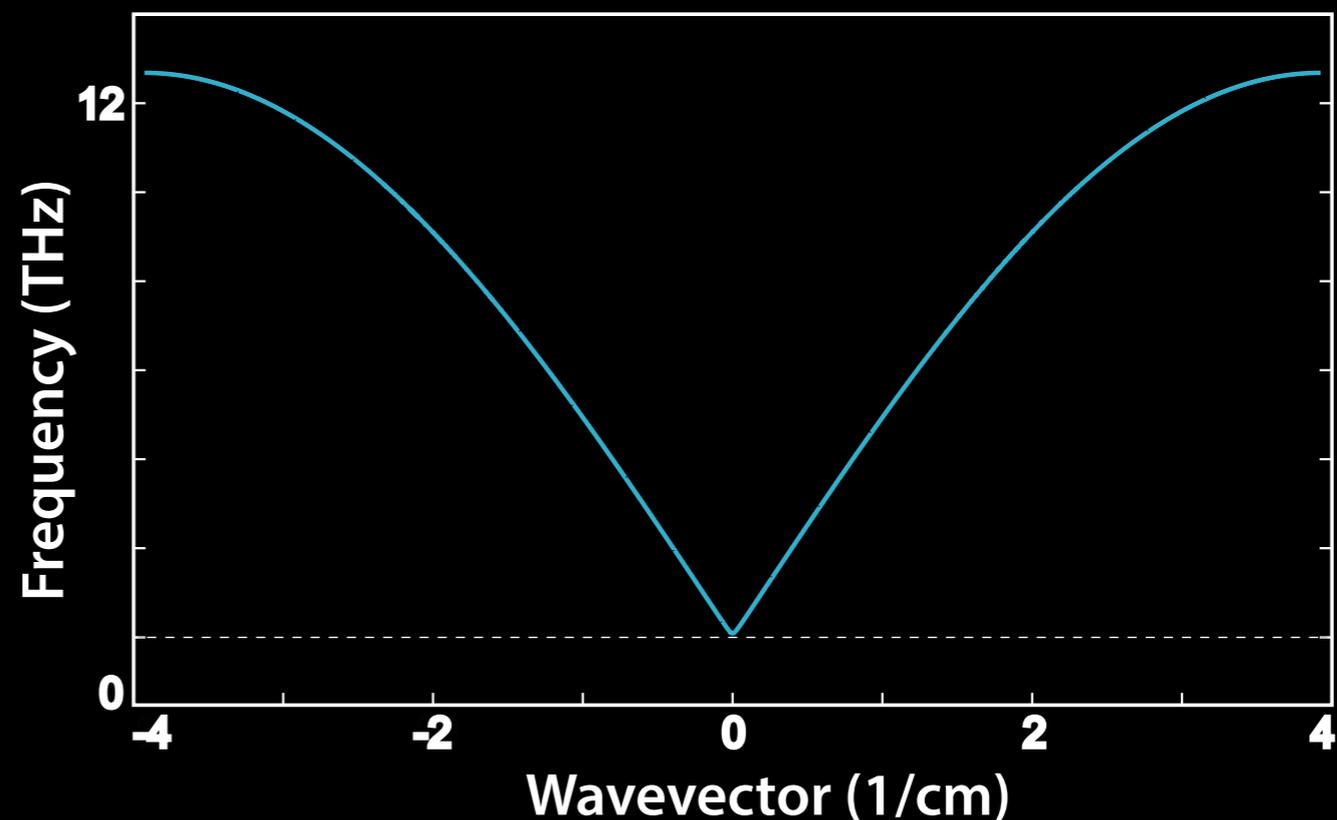
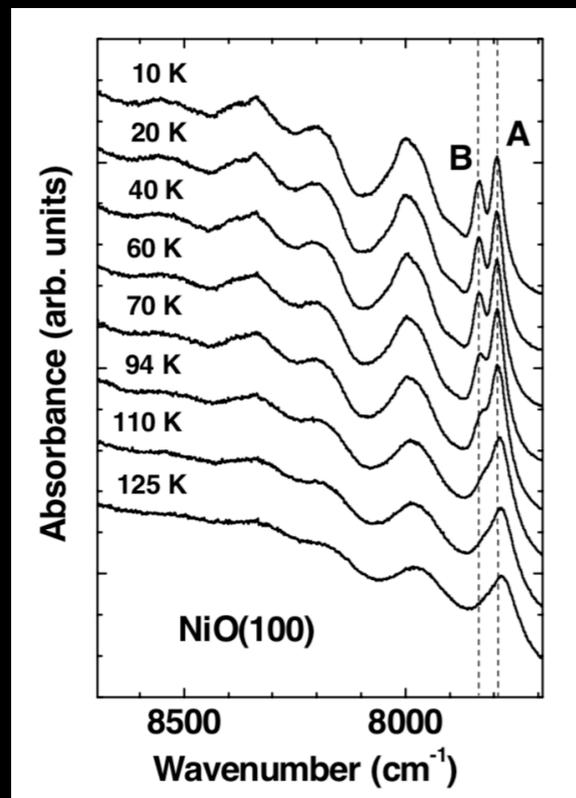
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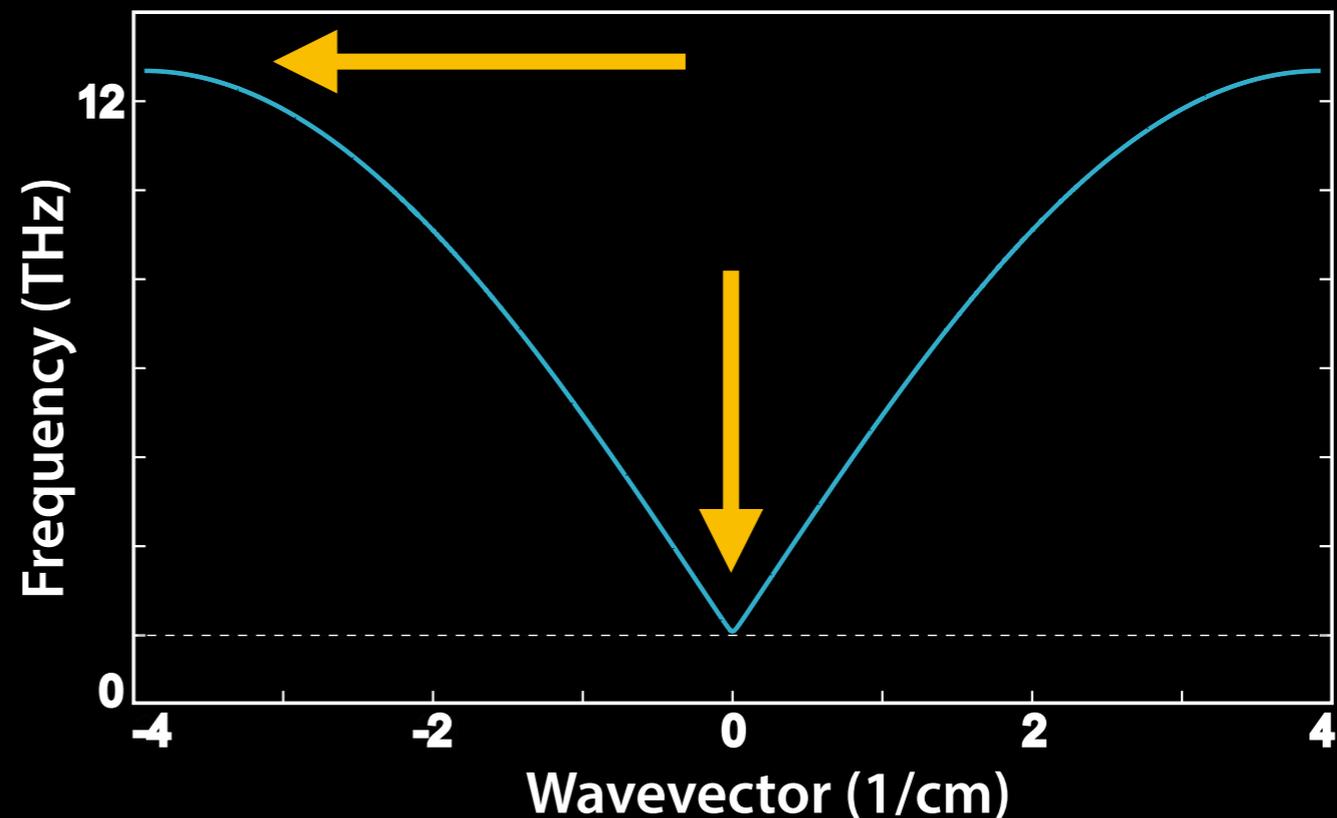
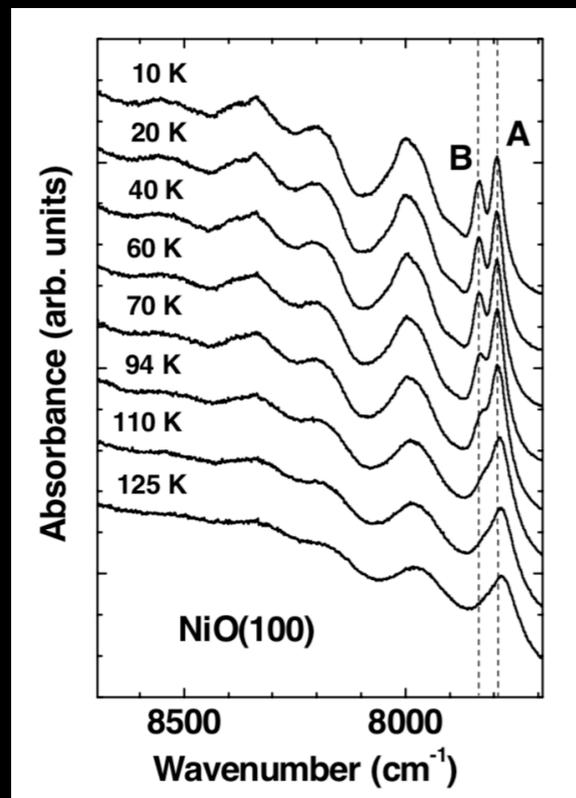
Spin-forbidden transition

+

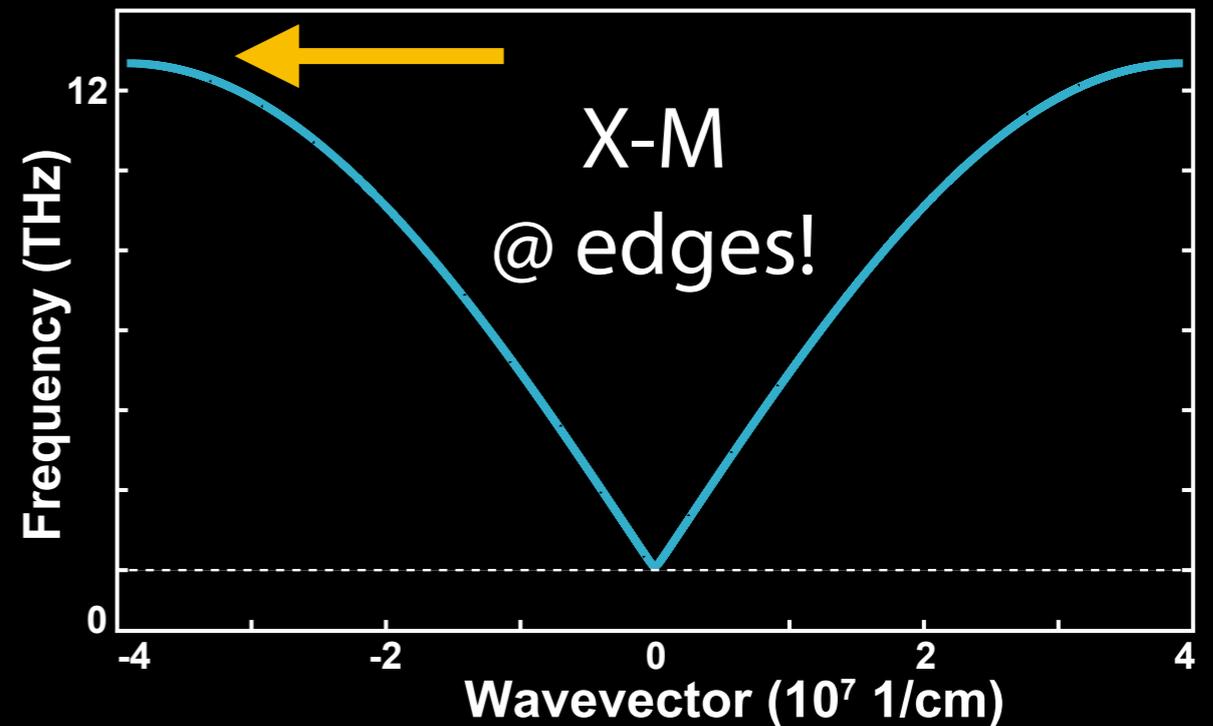
Magnon

$$\Delta S = 1$$

$$\Delta S = -1$$

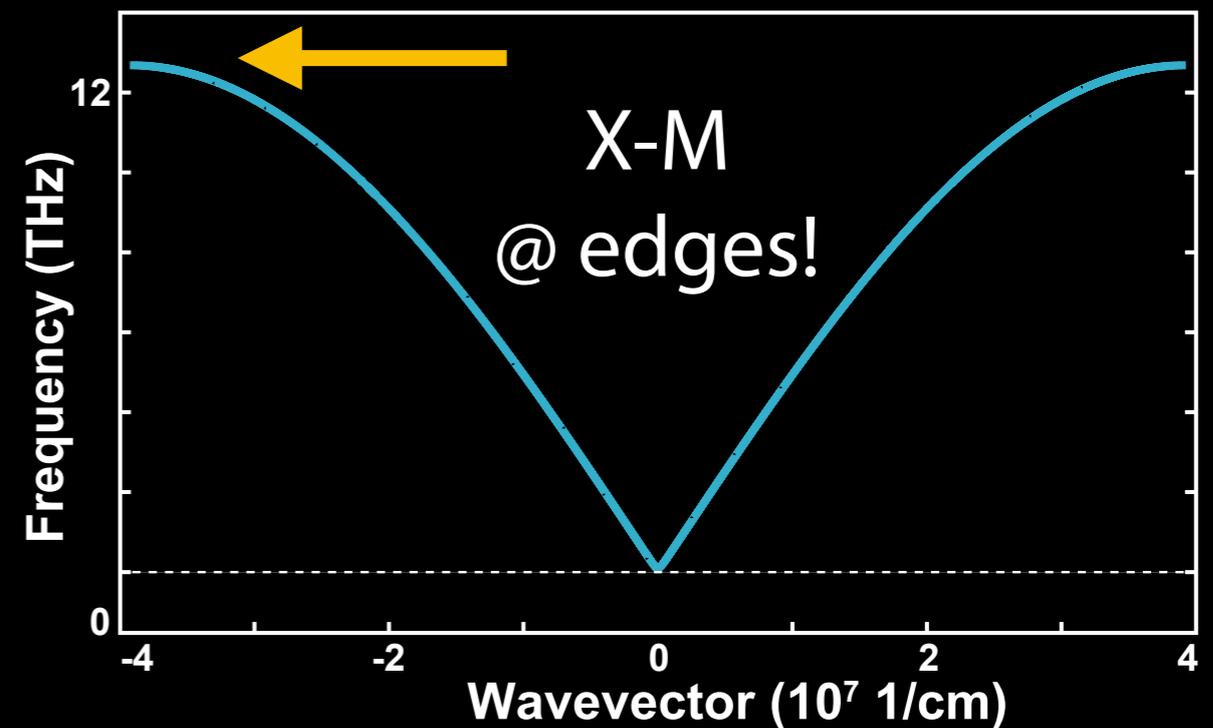
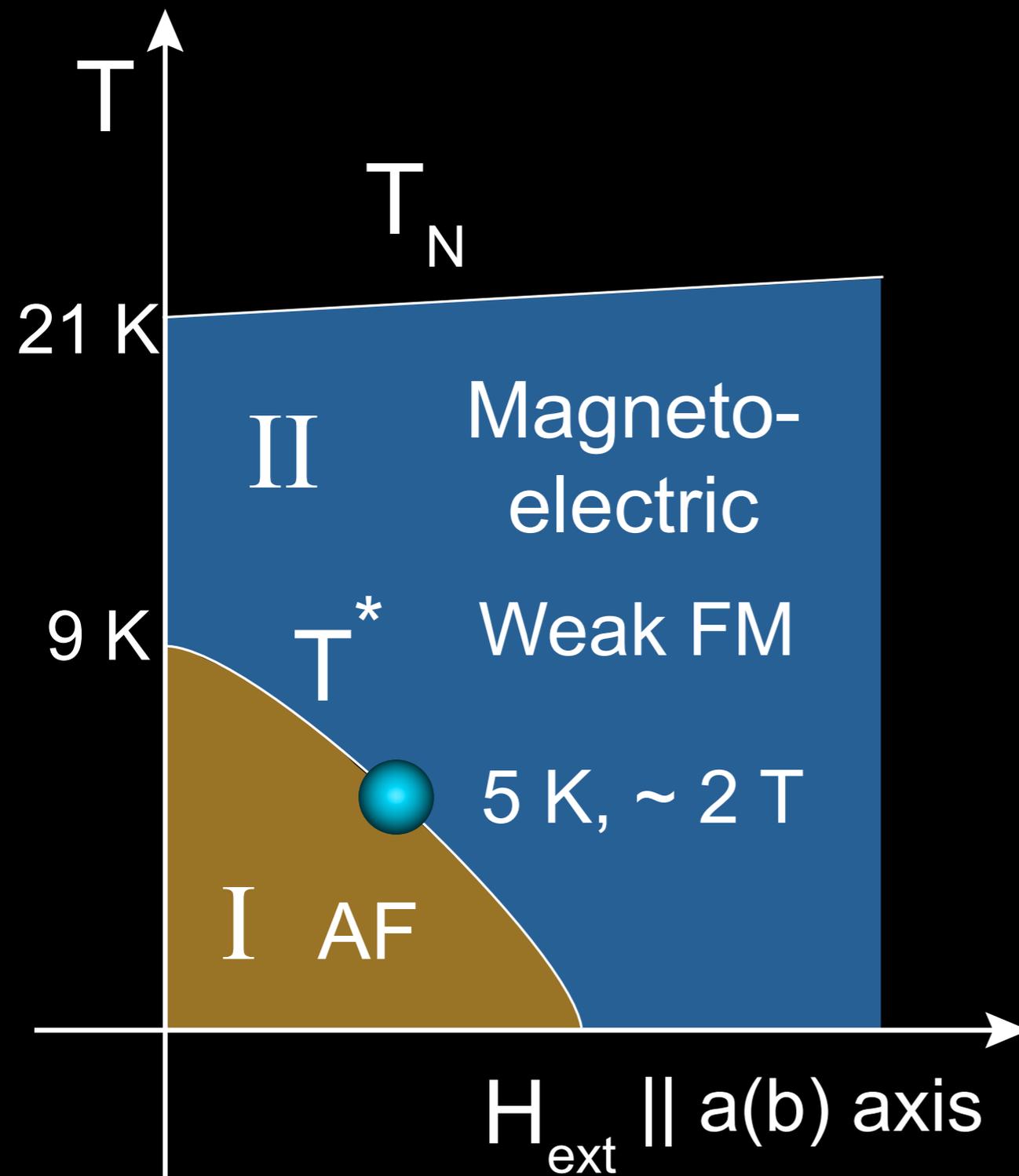


# CuB<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> phase diagram



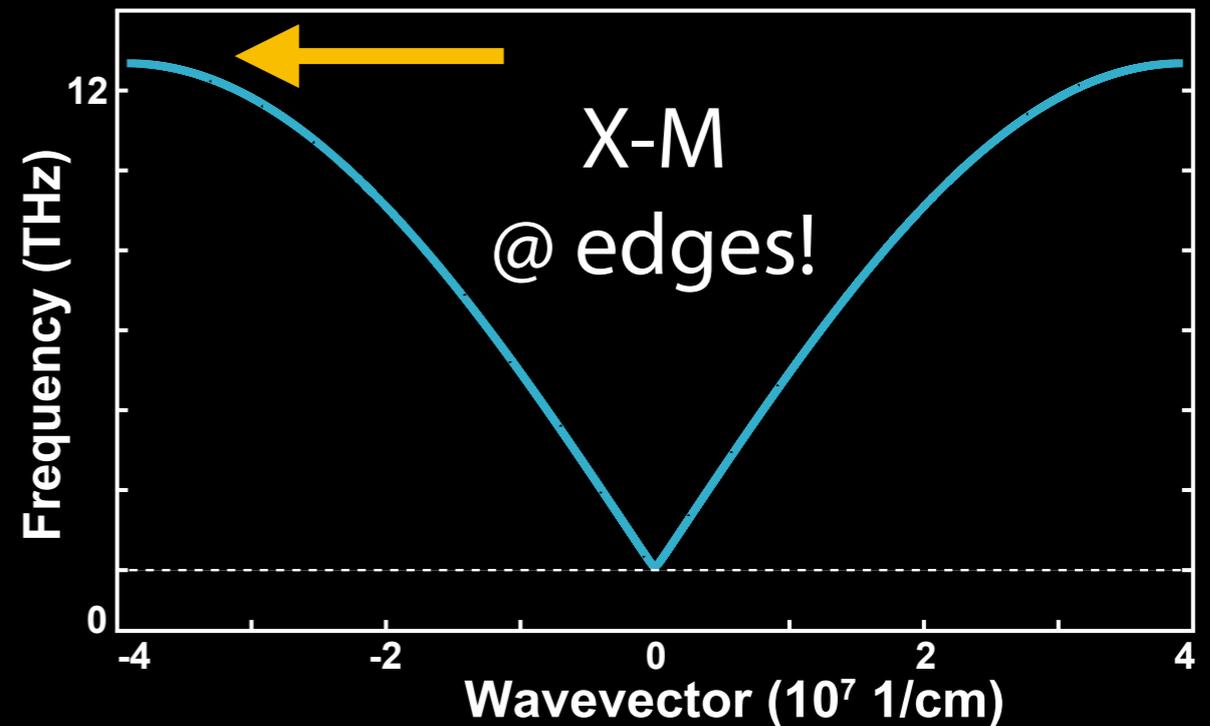
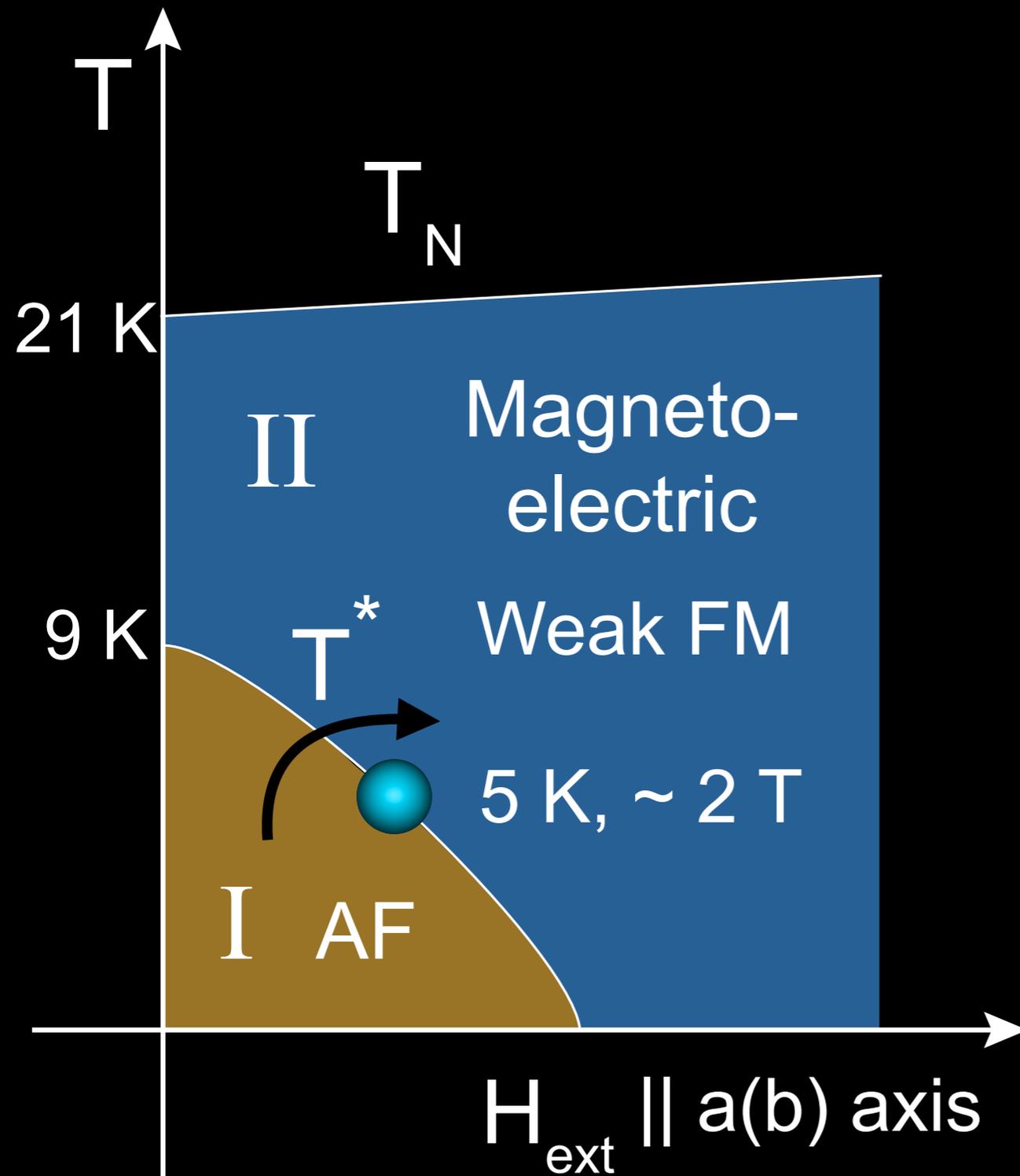
Toyoda et al. PRB. **93**, 201109 (2016)  
Martynov et al. J. MMM **299**, 75 (2006)

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Toyoda et al. PRB. **93**, 201109 (2016)  
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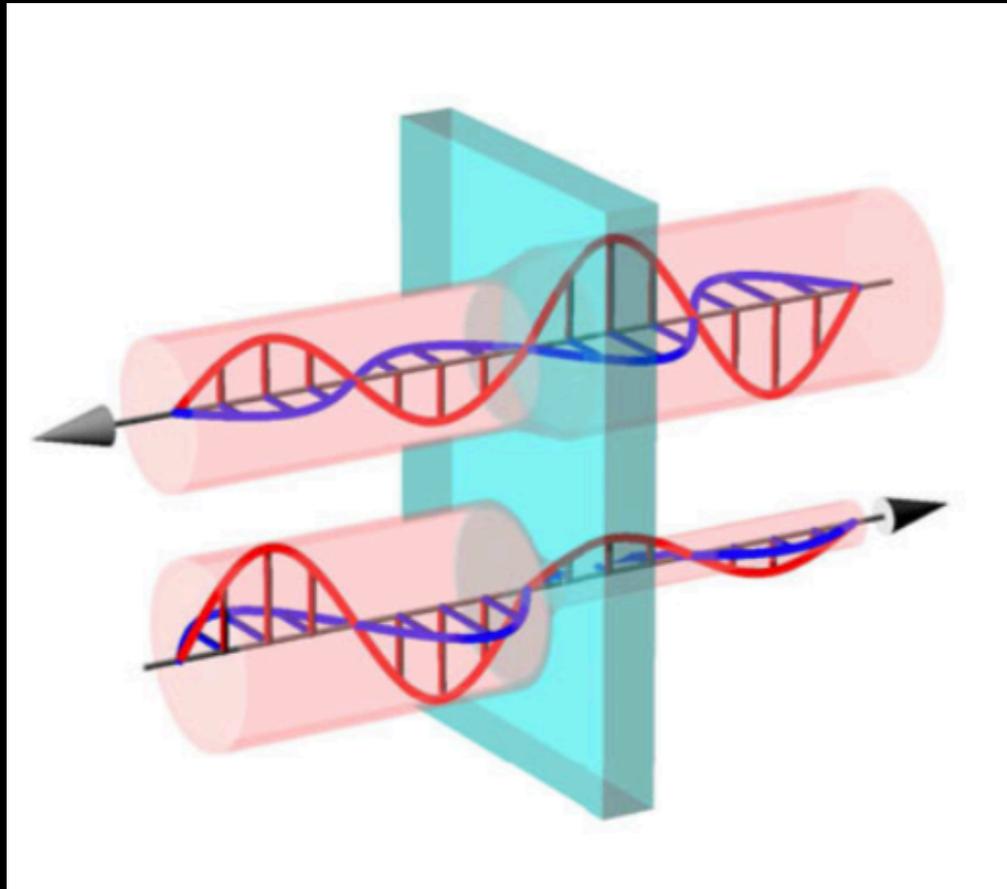


Toyoda et al. PRB. **93**, 201109 (2016)  
Martynov et al. J. MMM **299**, 75 (2006)

## Phase transition?

# Optical ME detection

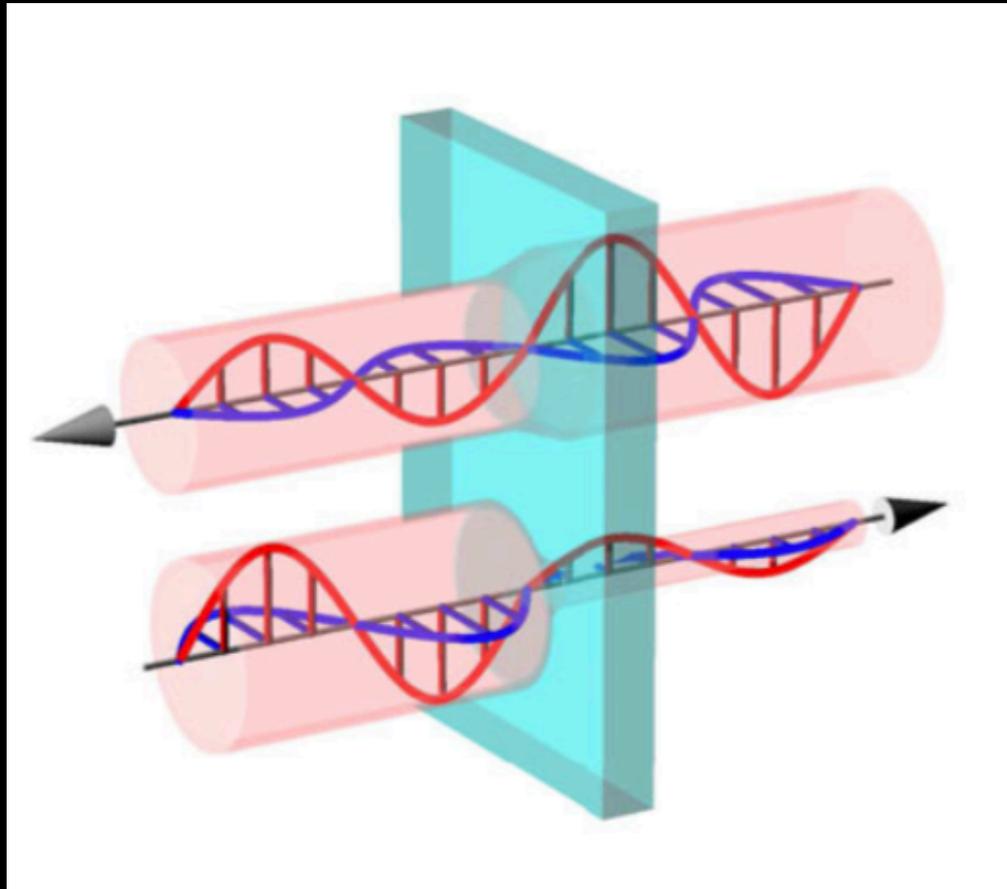
# Optical ME detection



S. Toyoda et al., Phys. Rev. Lett 115, 267207 (2015)

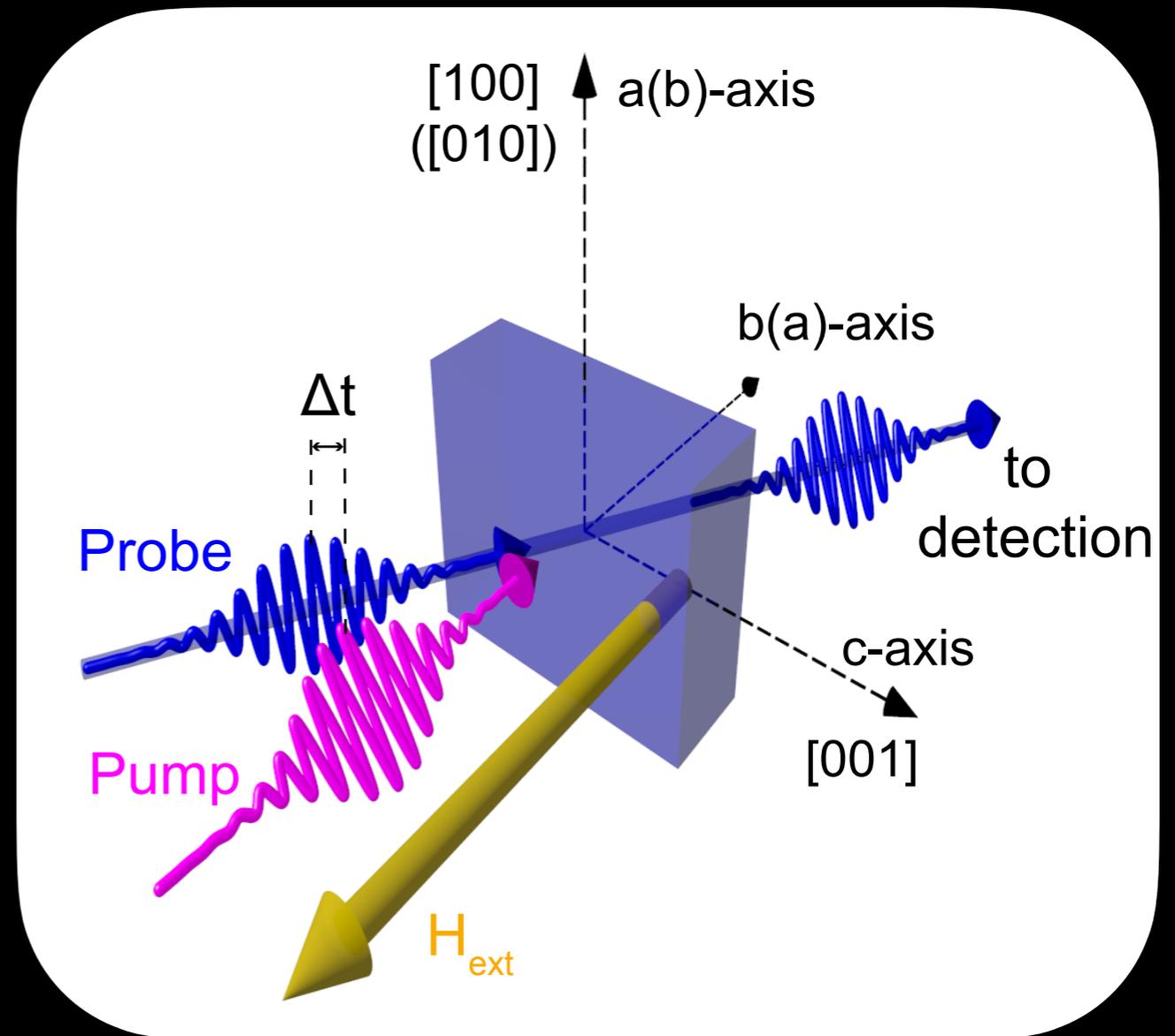
**Non-reciprocal  
directional  
dichroism (NDD)**

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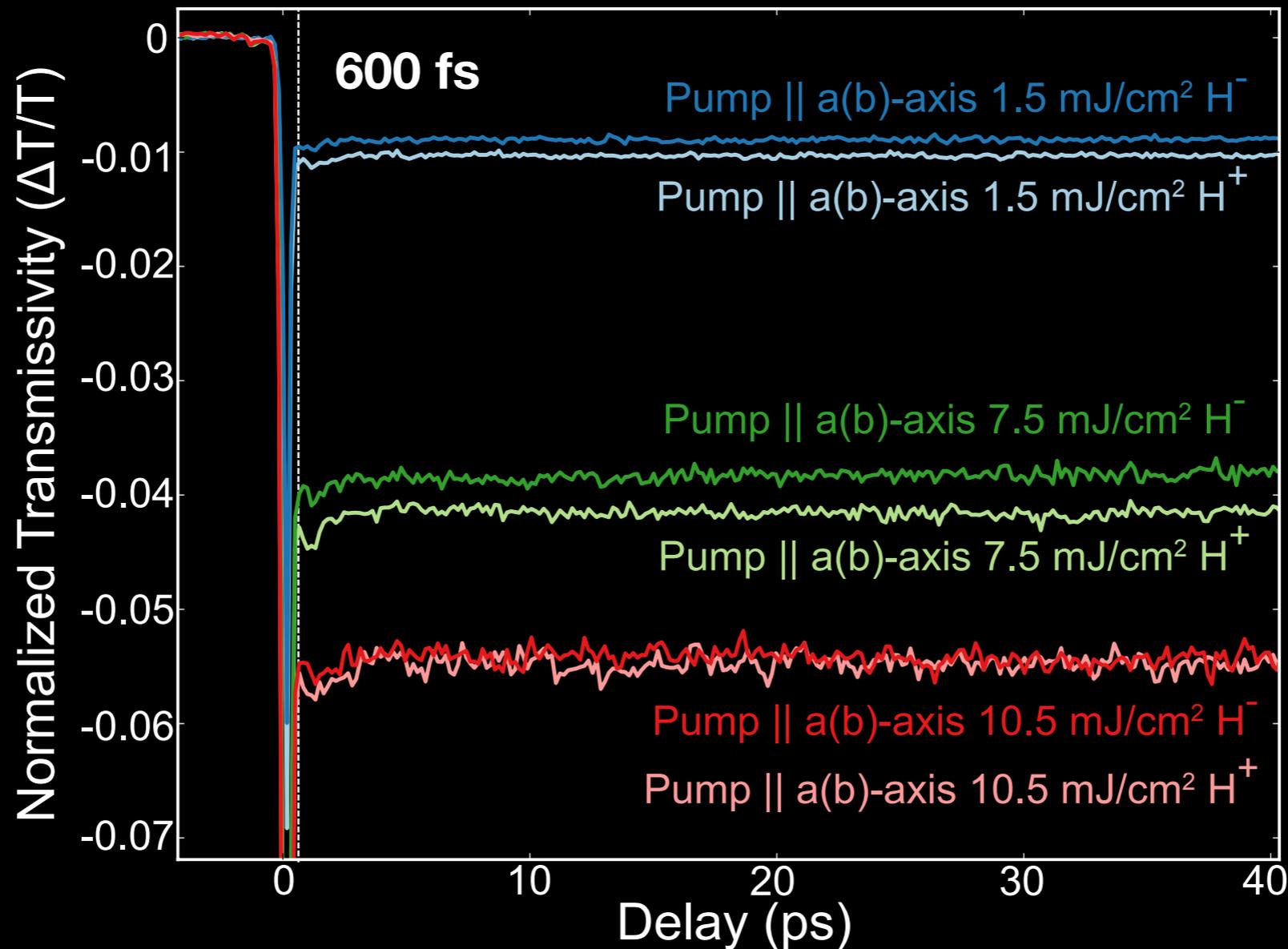
S. Toyoda et al., Phys. Rev. Lett 115, 267207 (2015)

**Non-reciprocal  
directional  
dichroism (NDD)**



**Detection:  $\Delta T/T$**

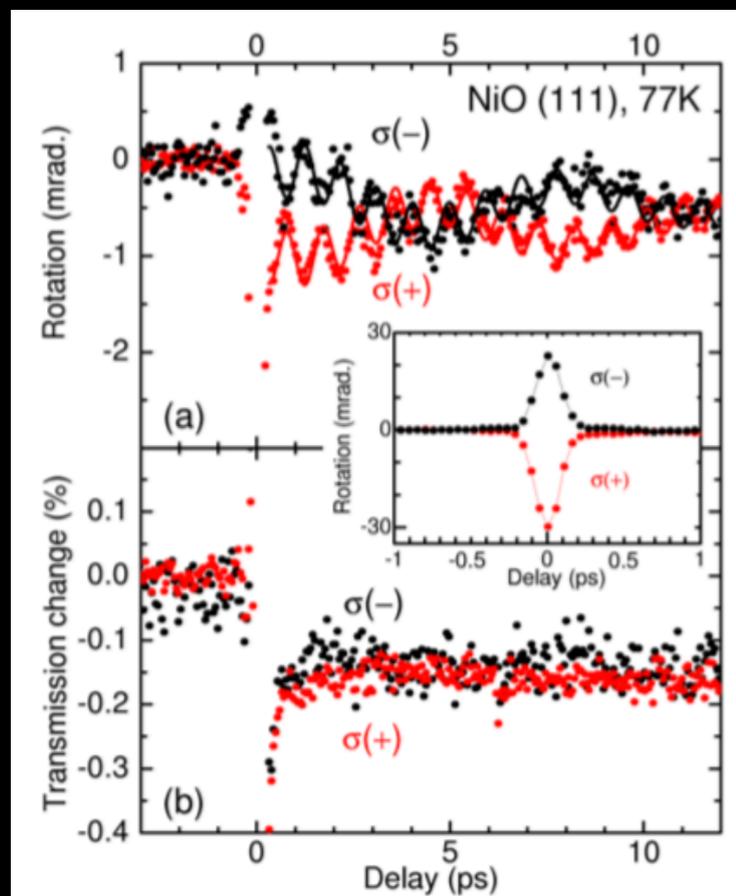
# Photo-induce PT



**D. Bossini et al. Nature Phys. 14, 370 (2018)**

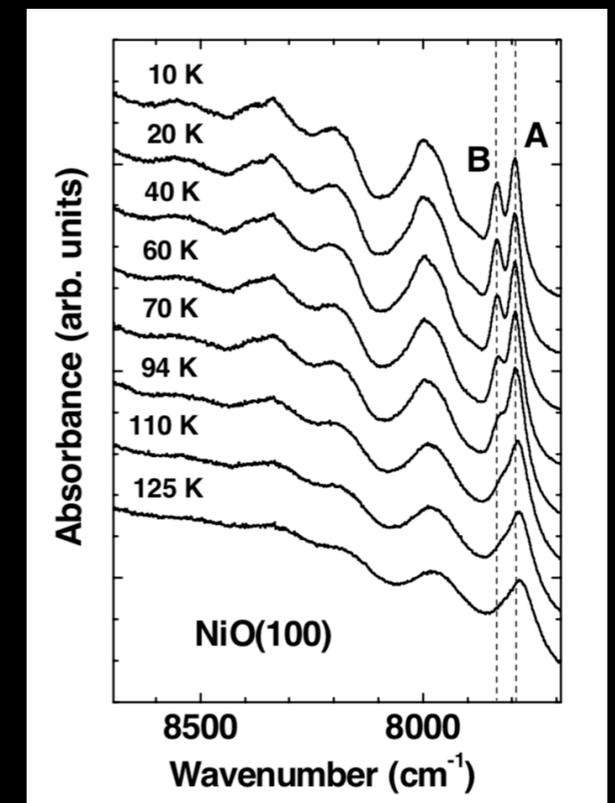
# Non-degenerate modes

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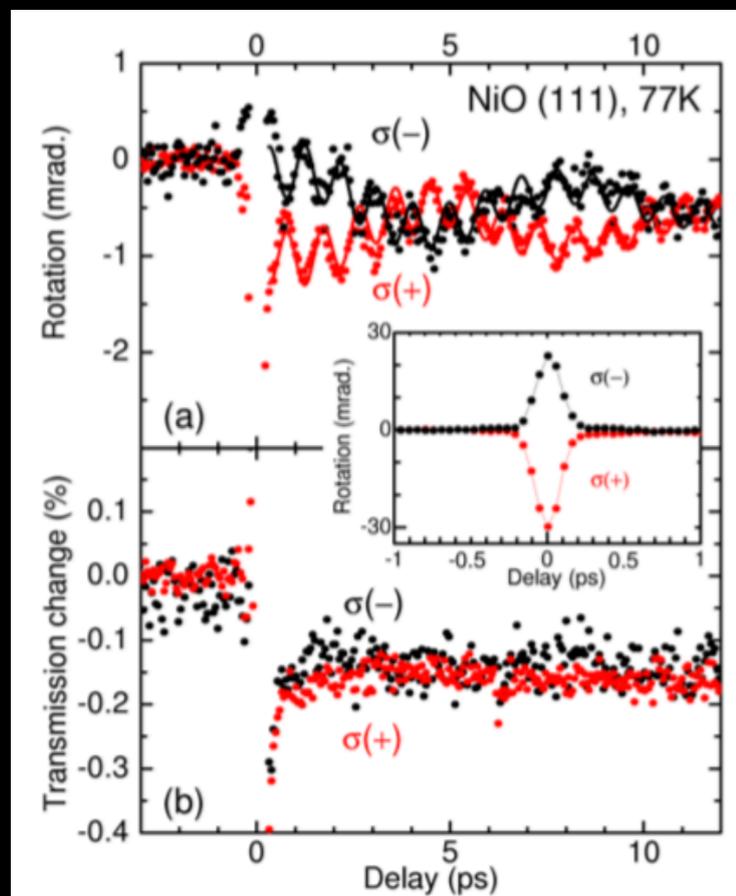


T. Satoh et al PRL **105**, 077402 (2010)

C. Tzschaschel et al PRB **95**, 174407 (2017)

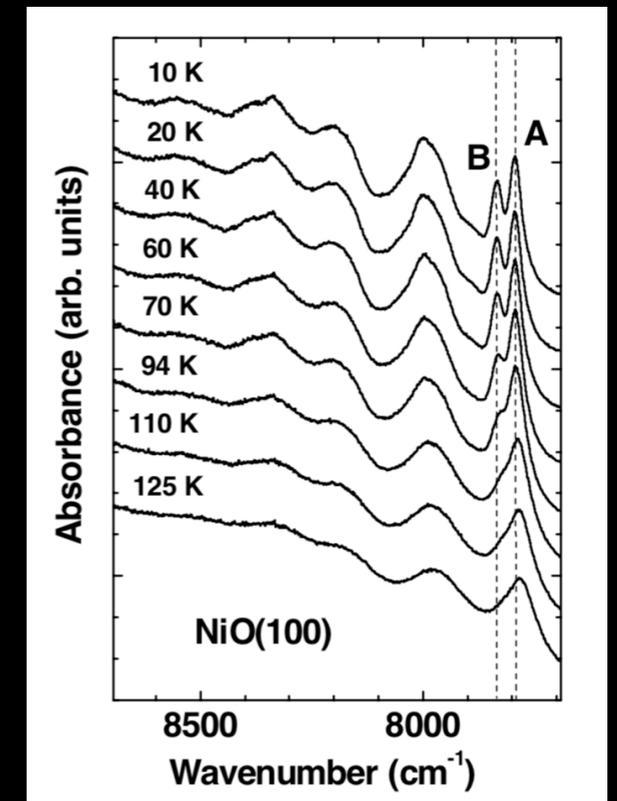


# Non-degenerate modes



2 modes induced:  
110 GHz, 1 THz

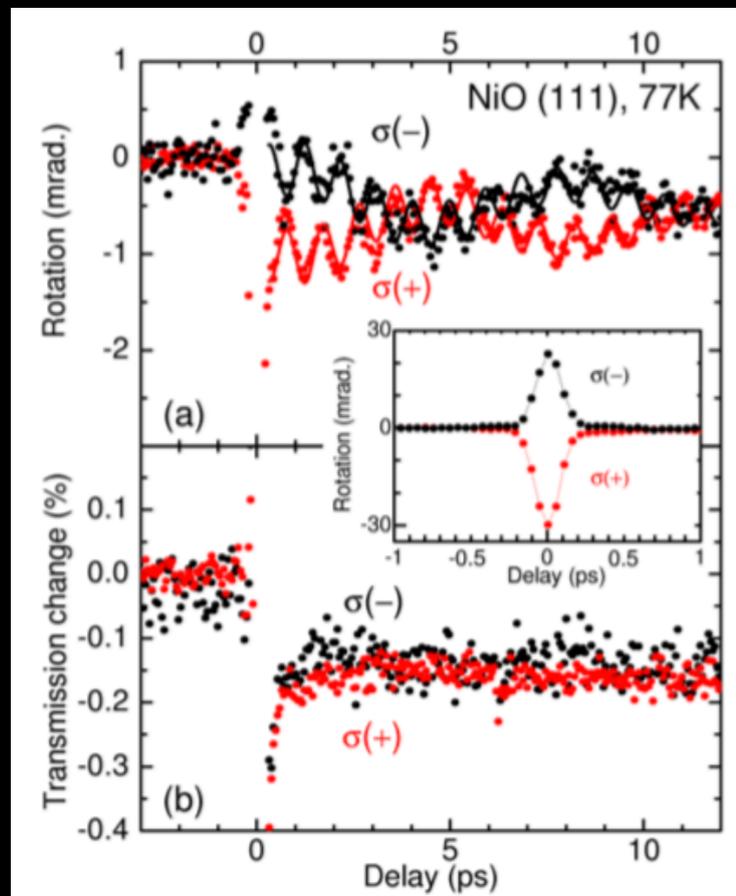
X-M: 1 THz mode



T. Satoh et al PRL **105**, 077402 (2010)

C. Tzschaschel et al PRB **95**, 174407 (2017)

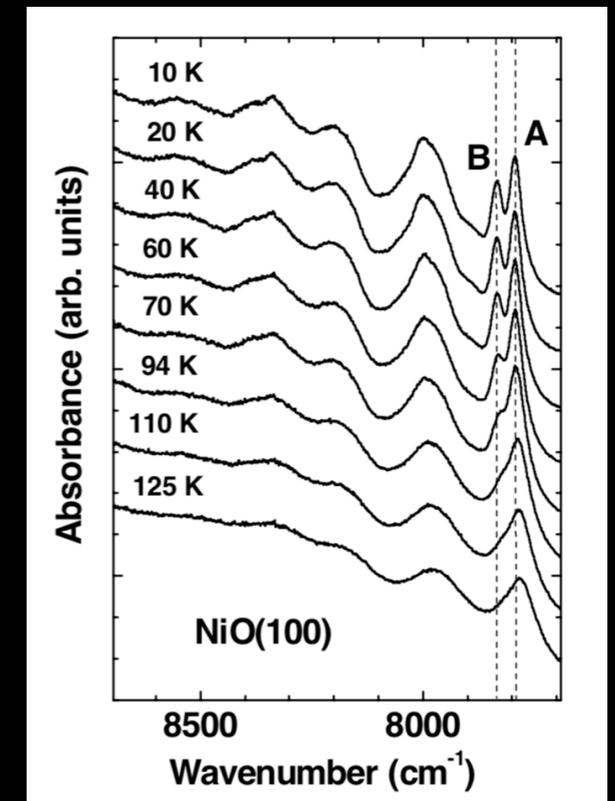
# Non-degenerate modes



2 modes induced:  
110 GHz, 1 THz

**Selective mode  
amplification ?**

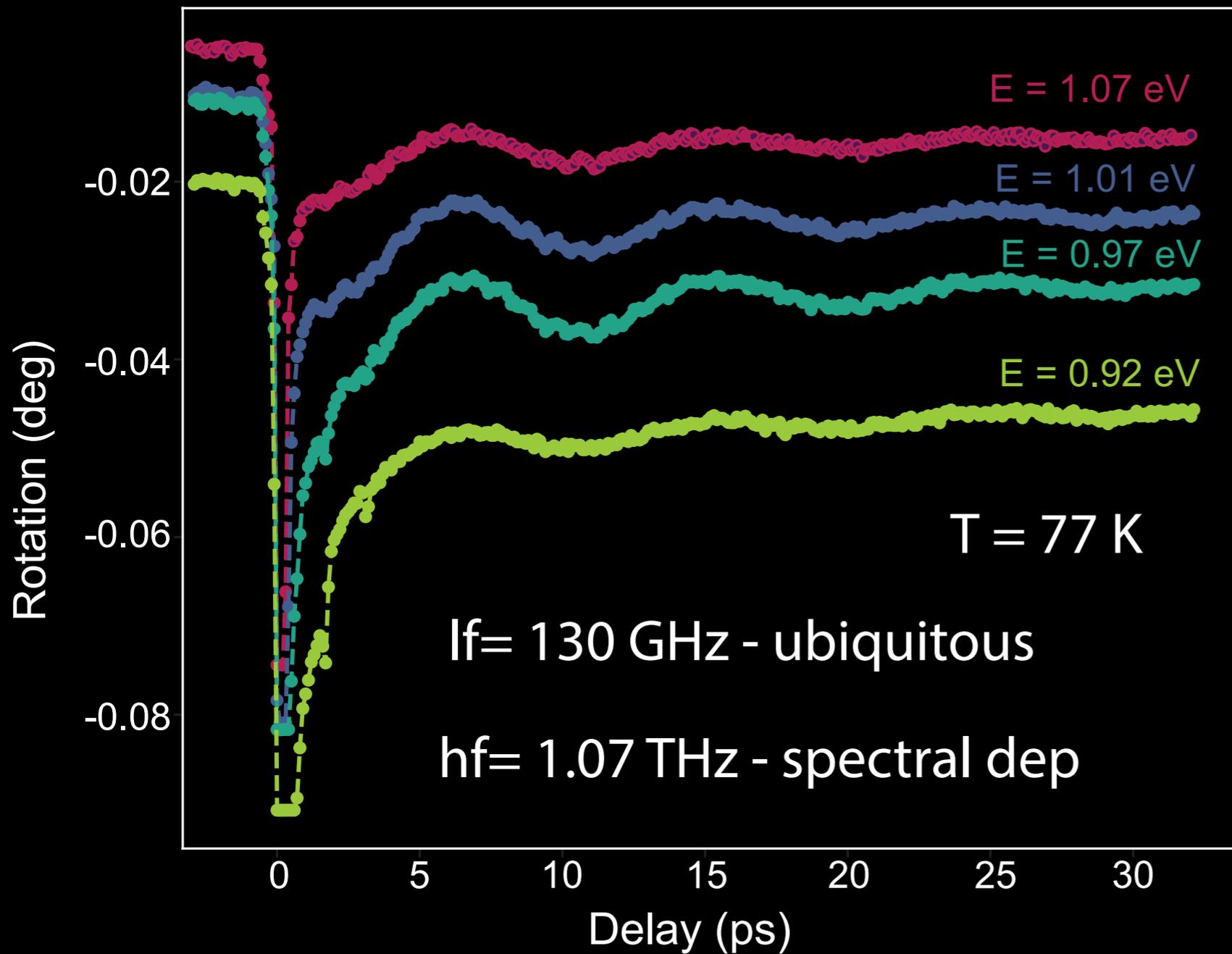
X-M: 1 THz mode



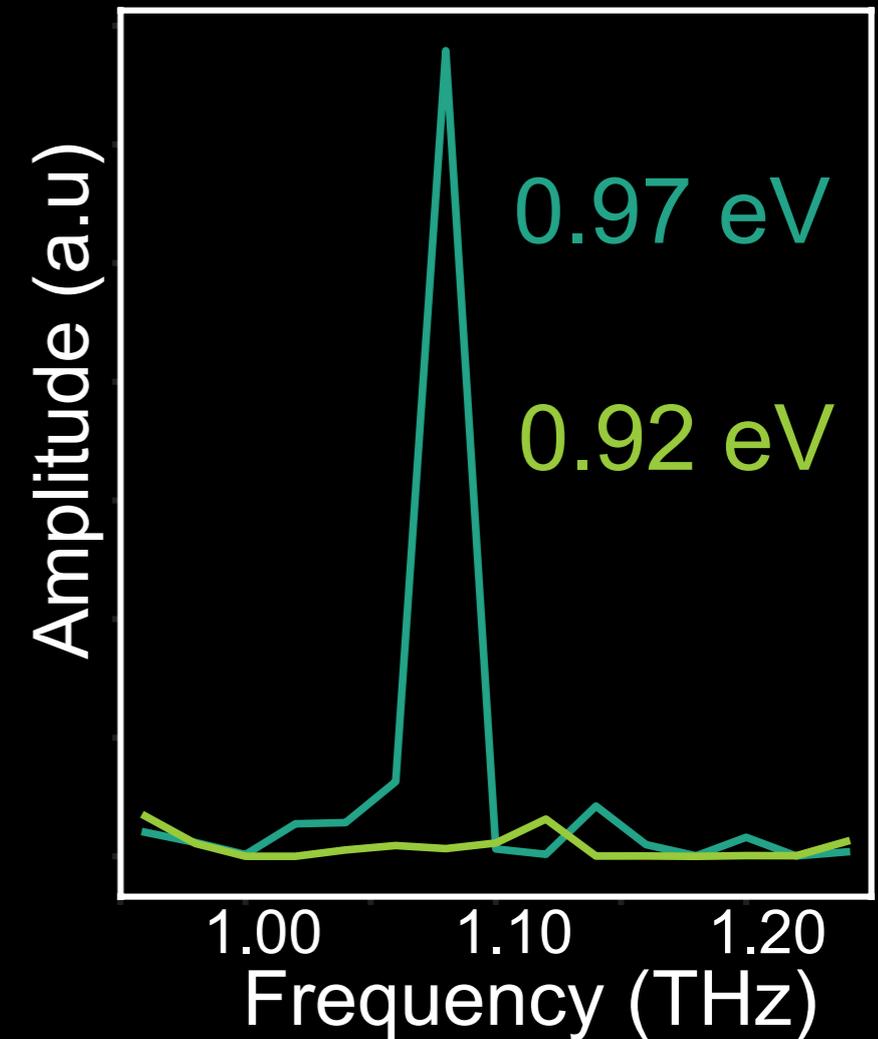
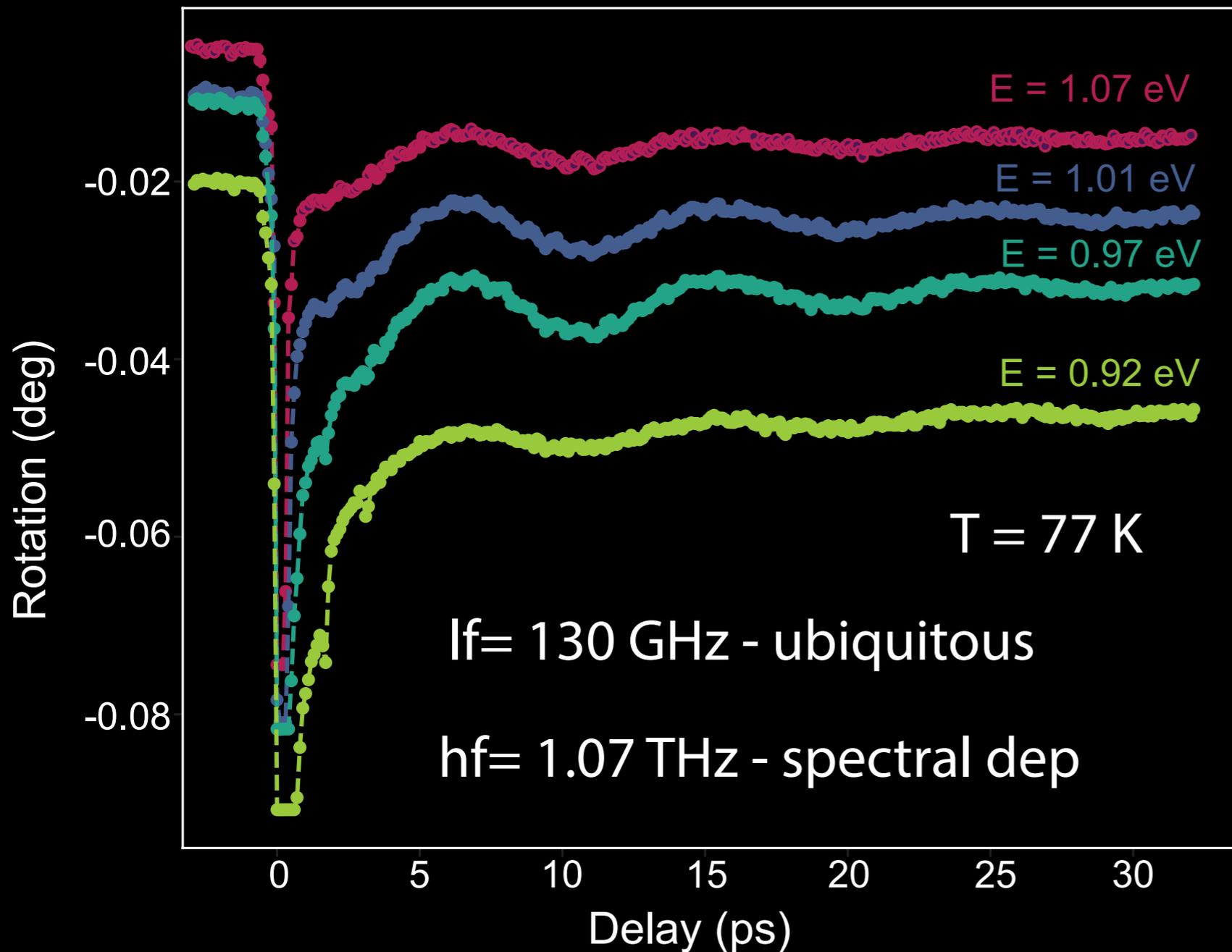
T. Satoh et al PRL **105**, 077402 (2010)

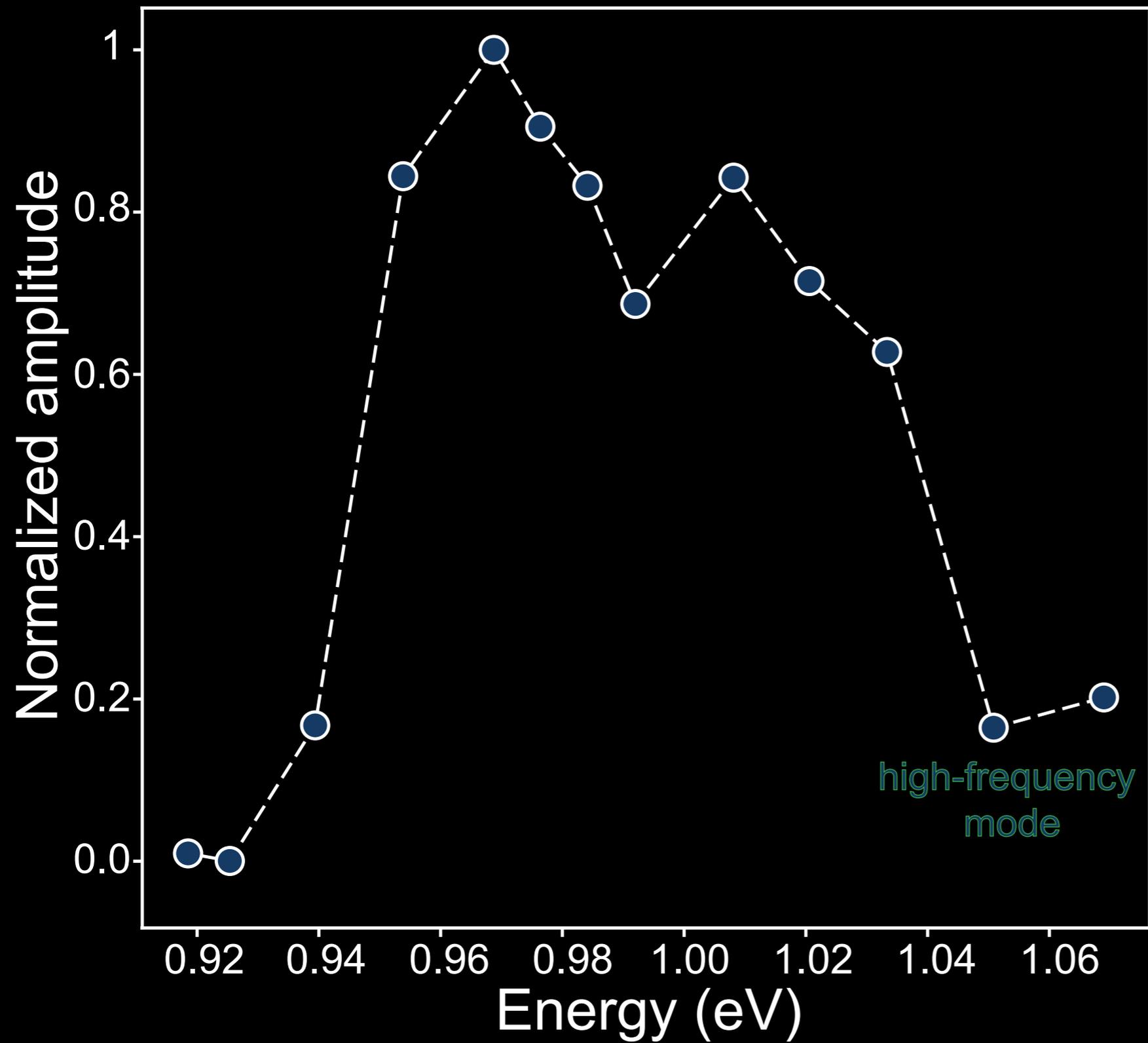
C. Tzschaschel et al PRB **95**, 174407 (2017)

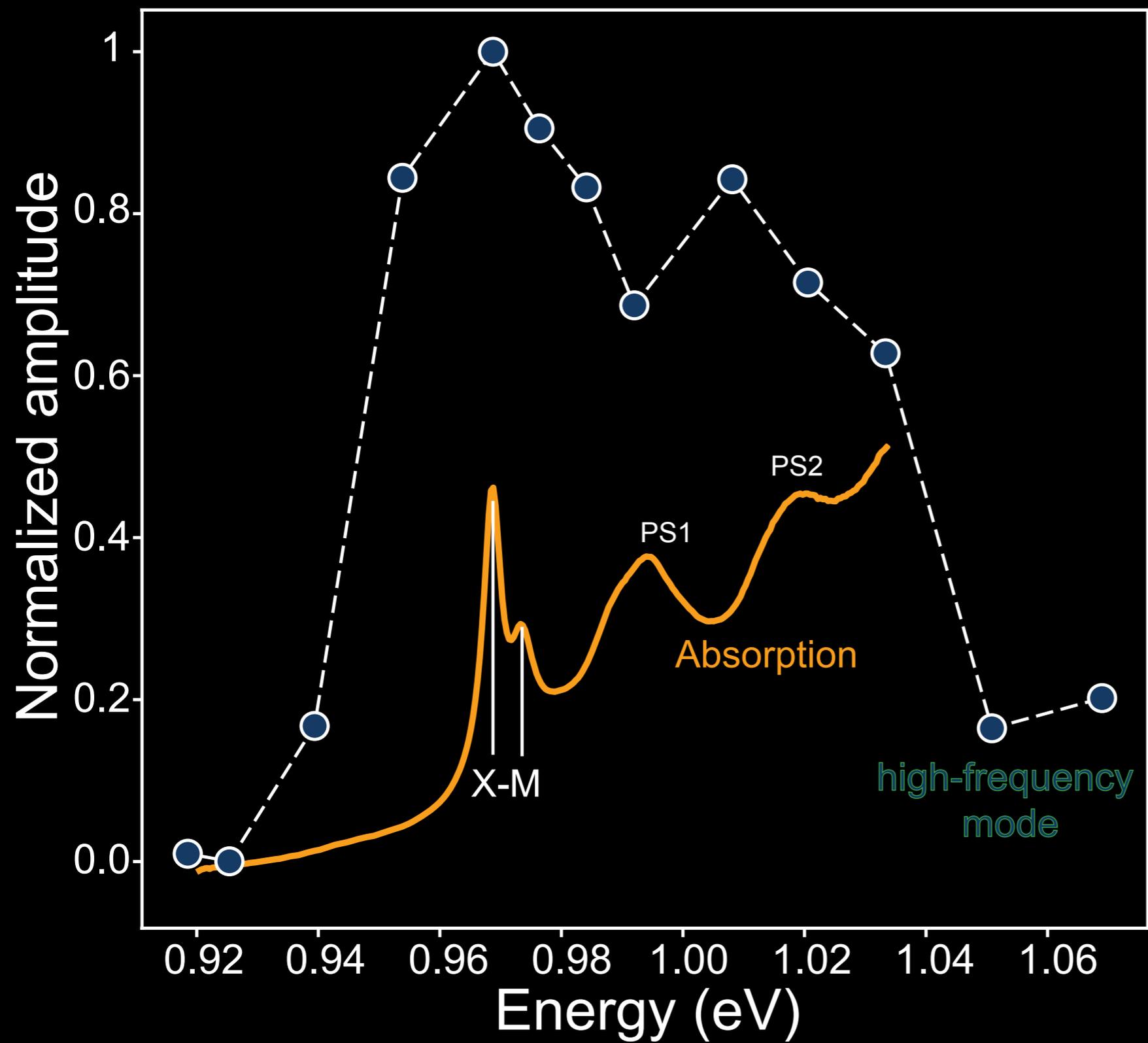
# Spin dynamics

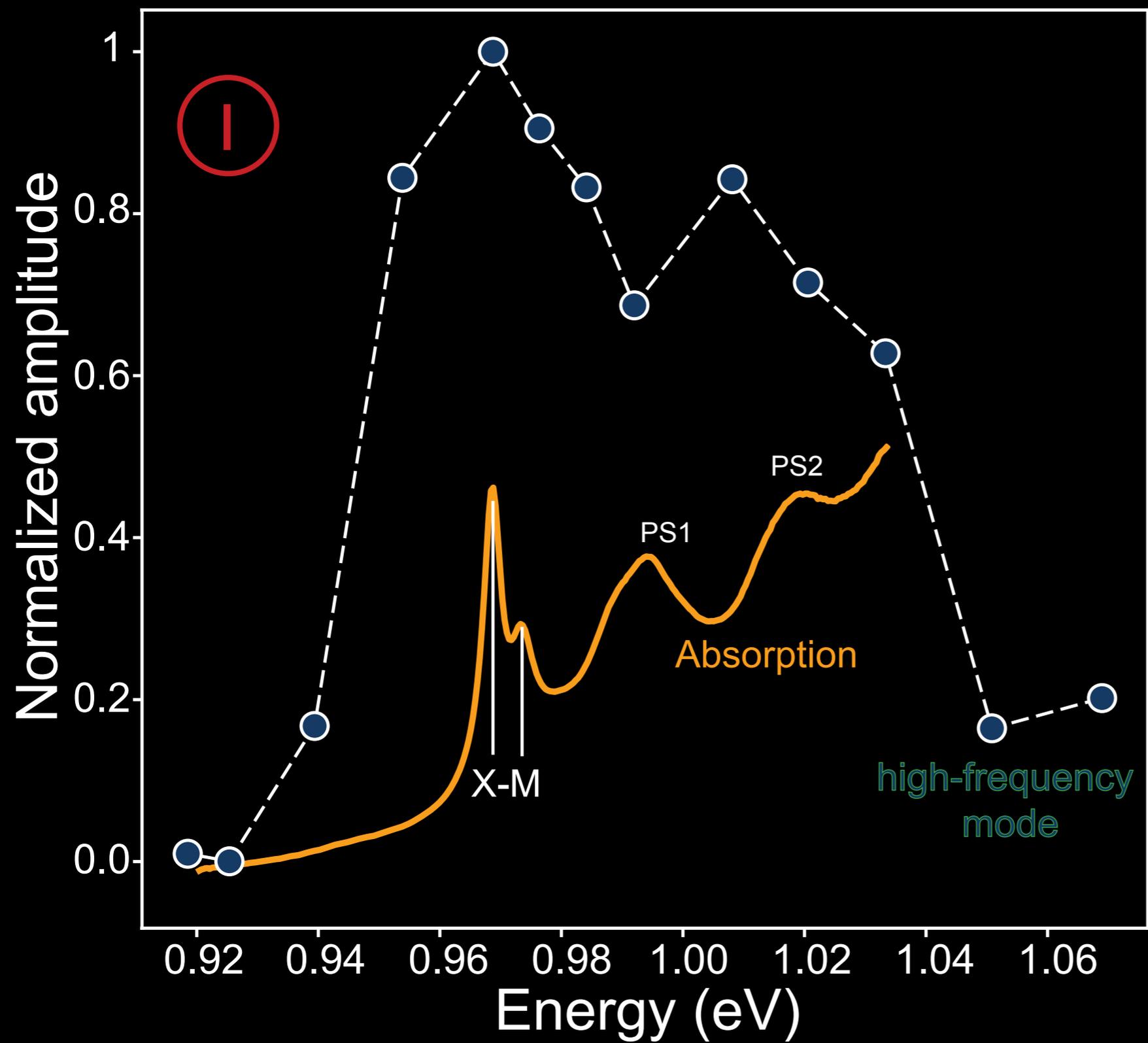


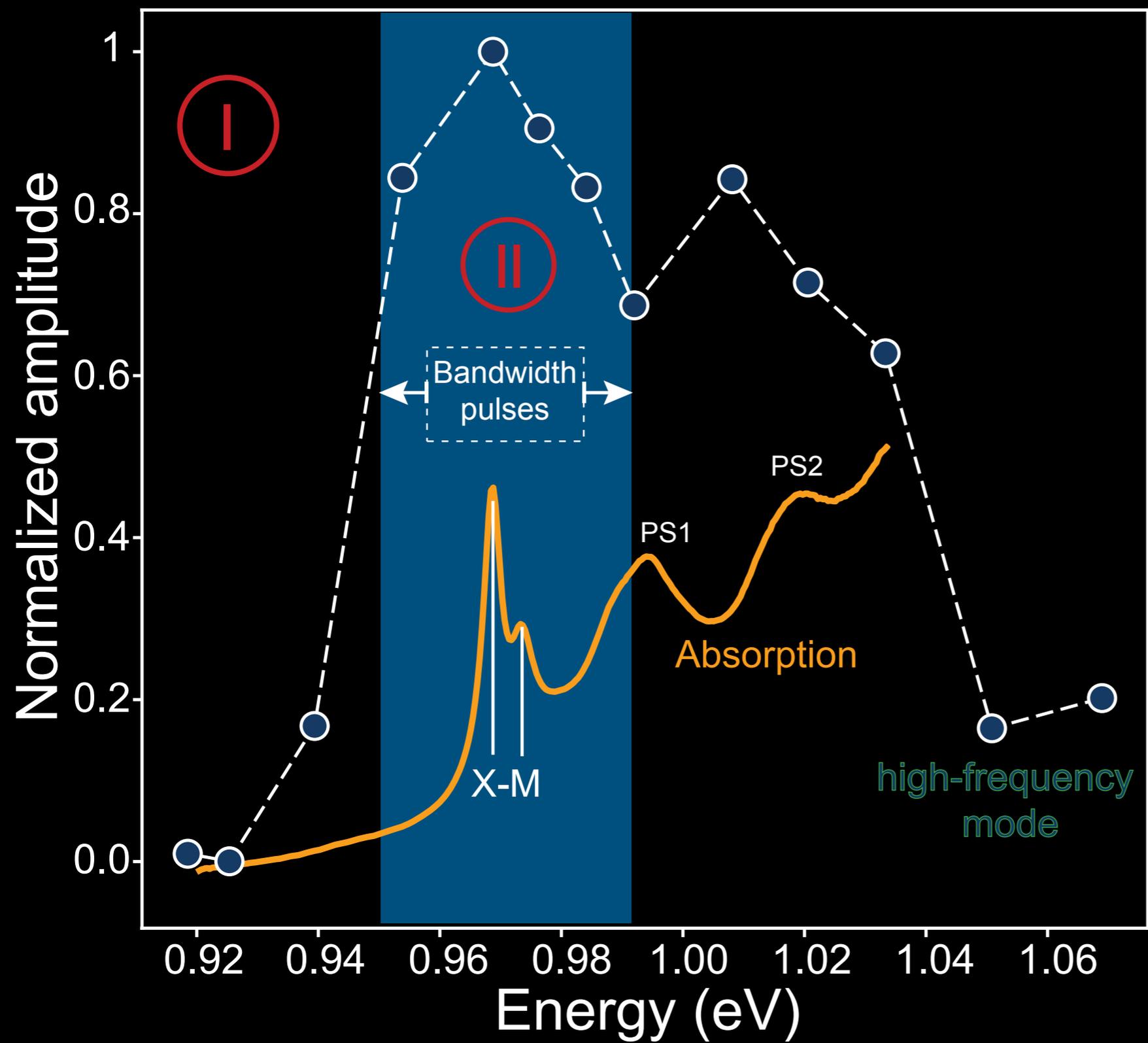
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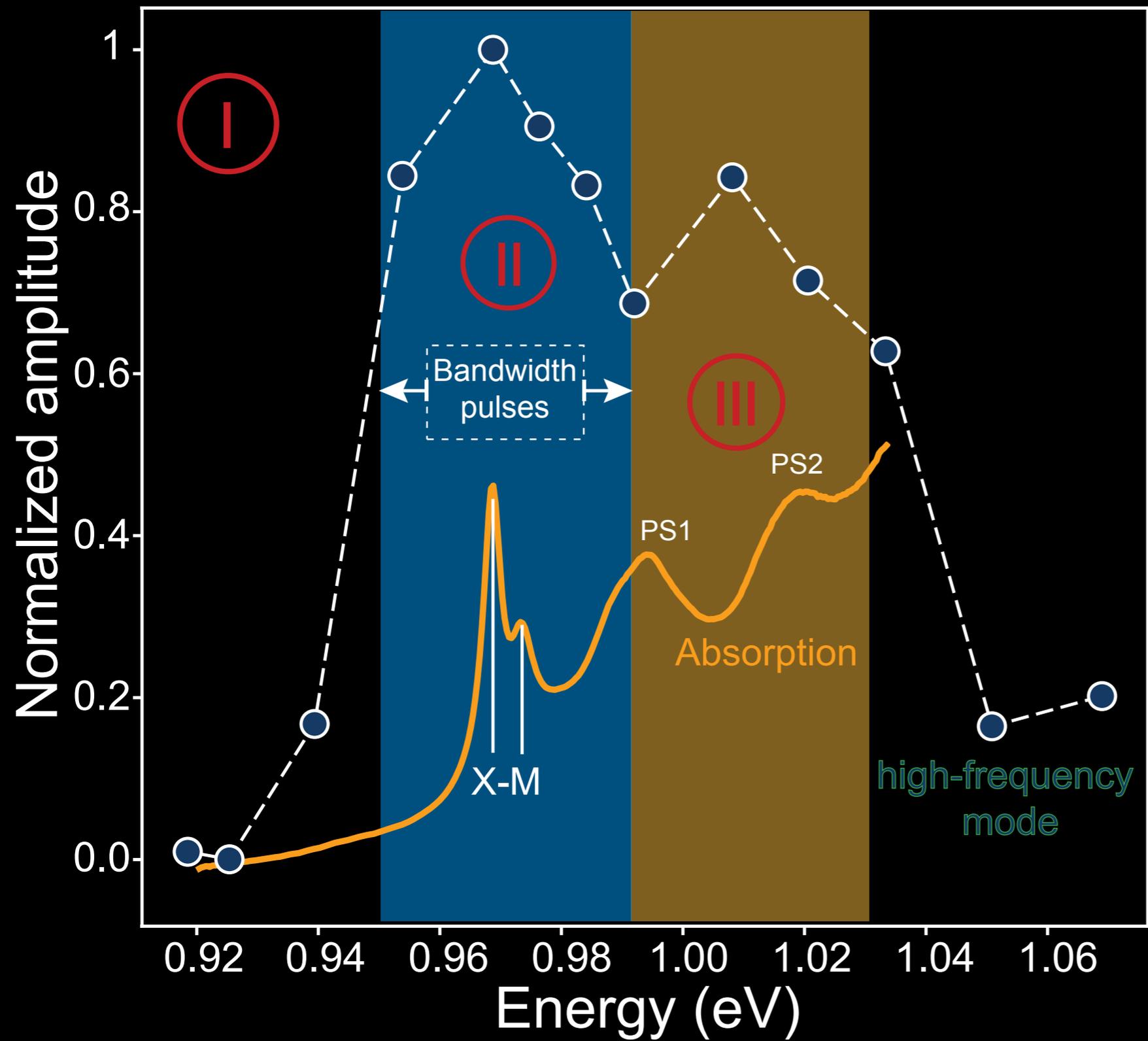


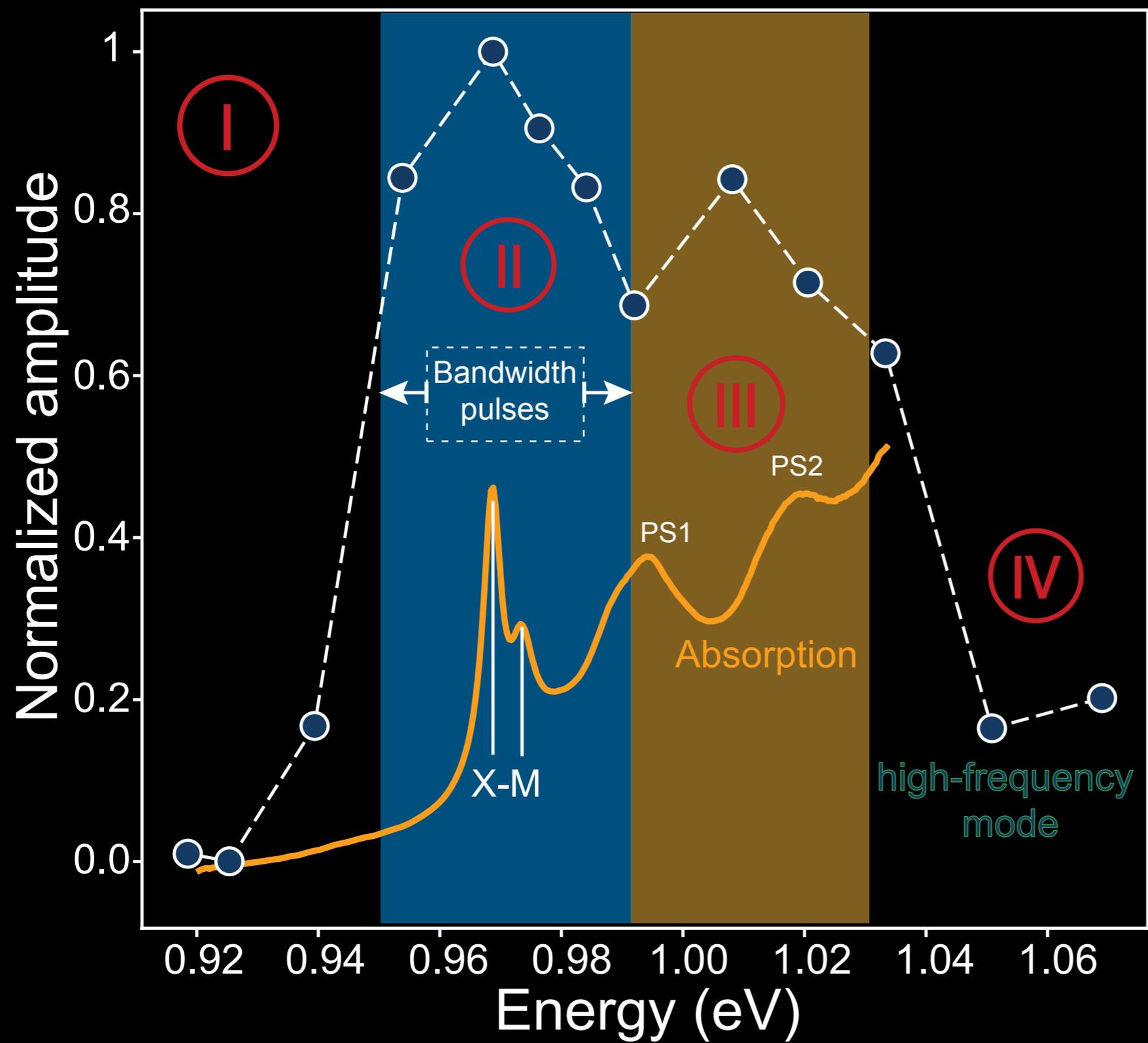


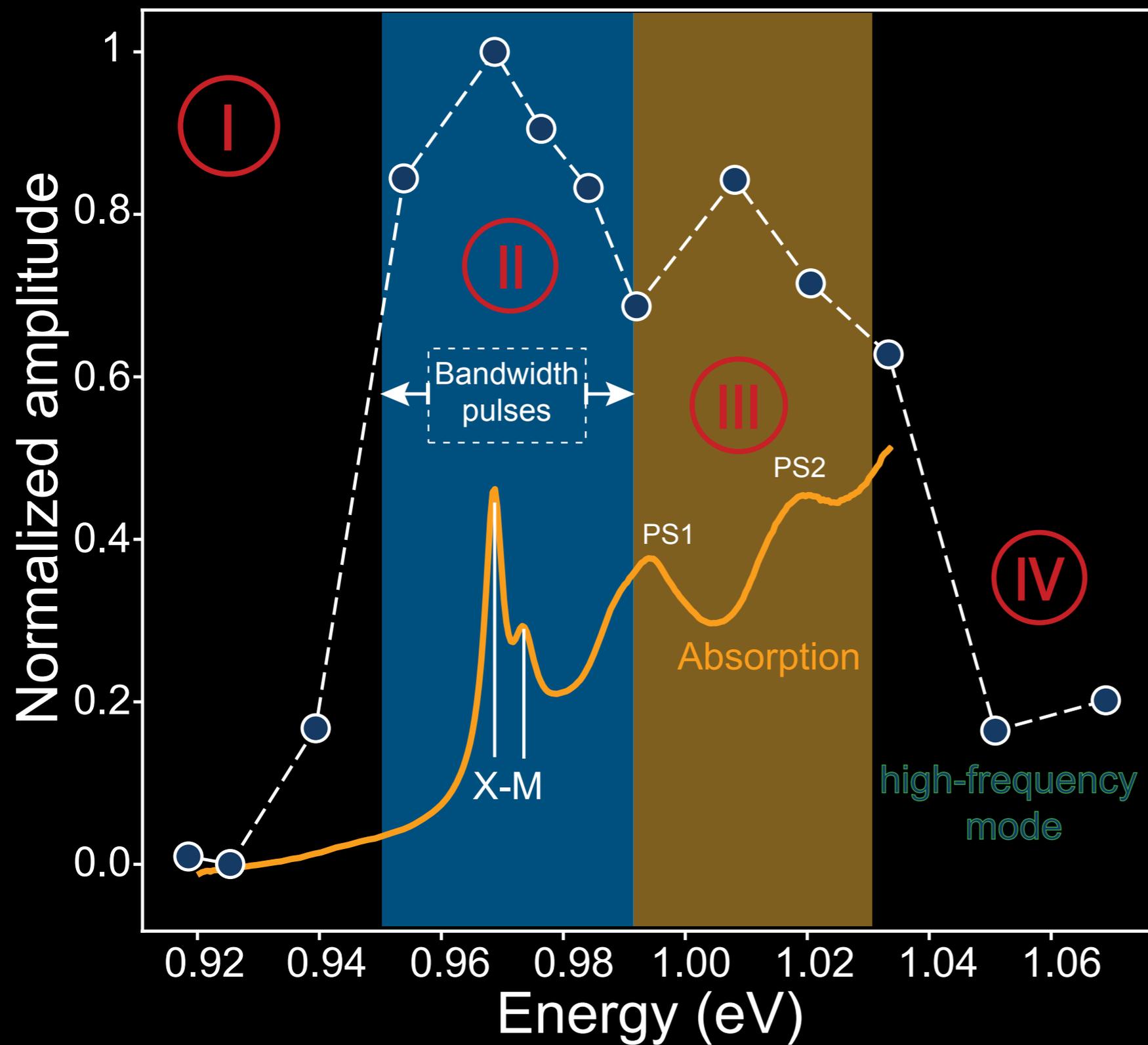




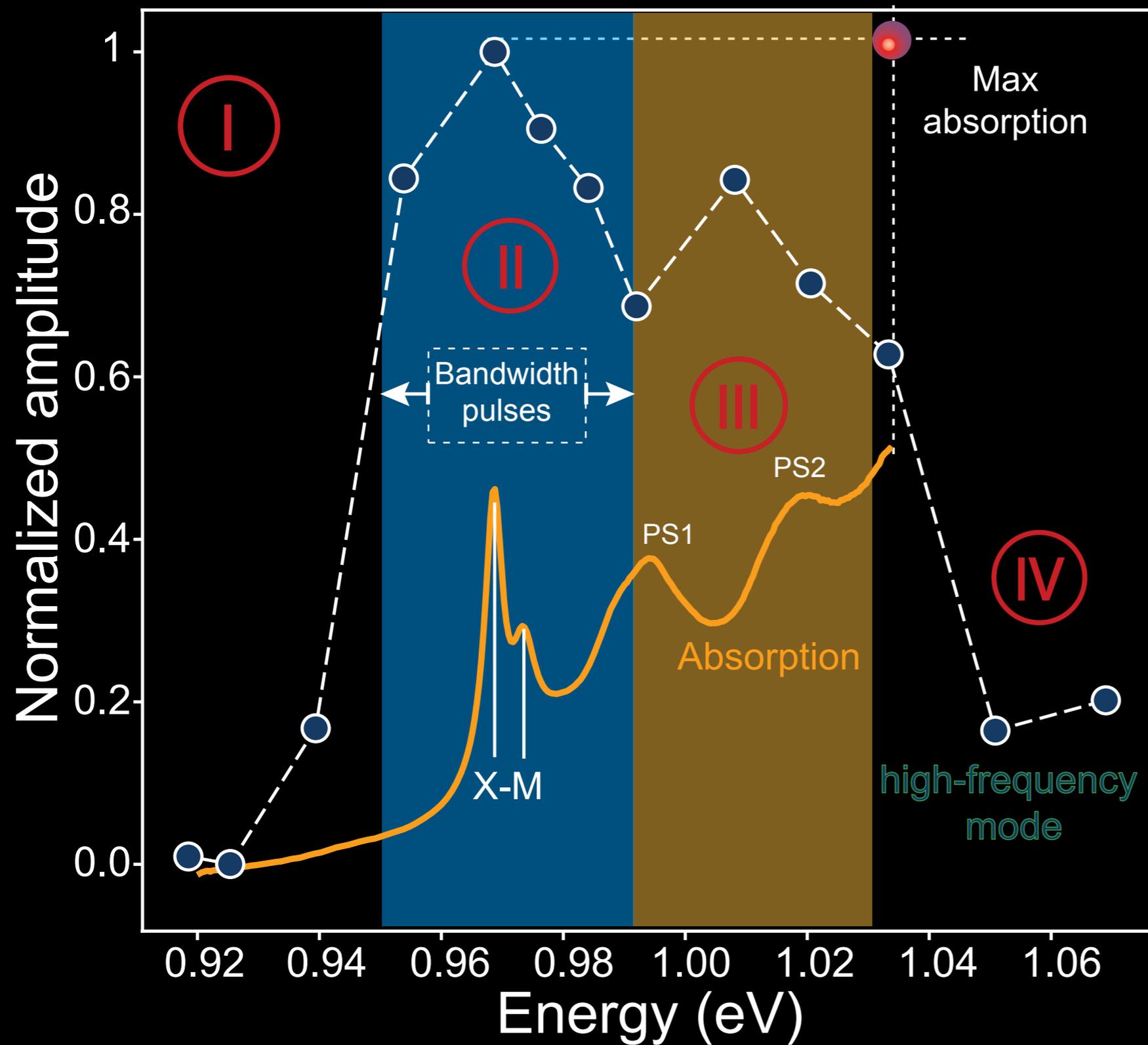




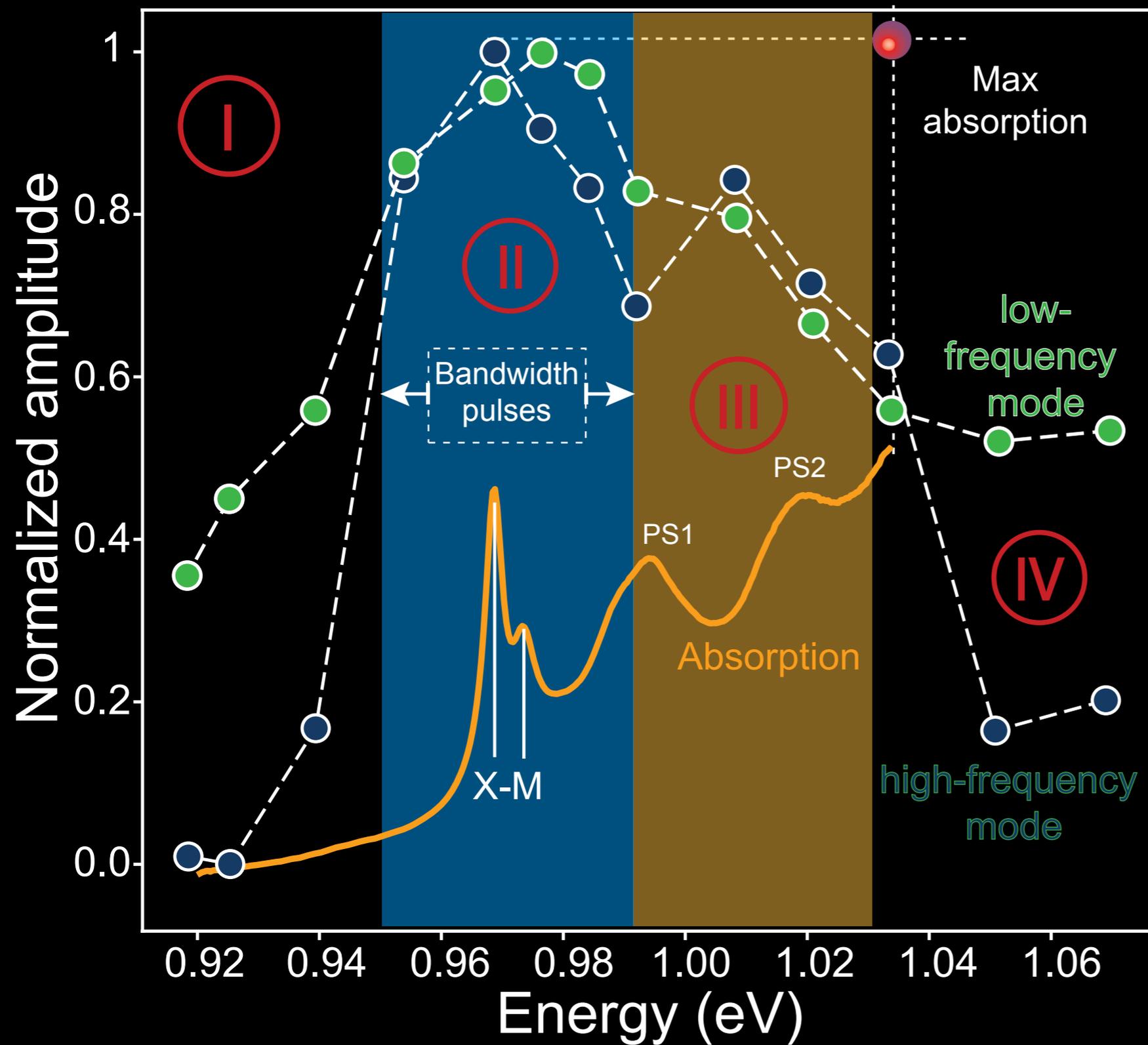




Not purely  
dissipative  
mechanism



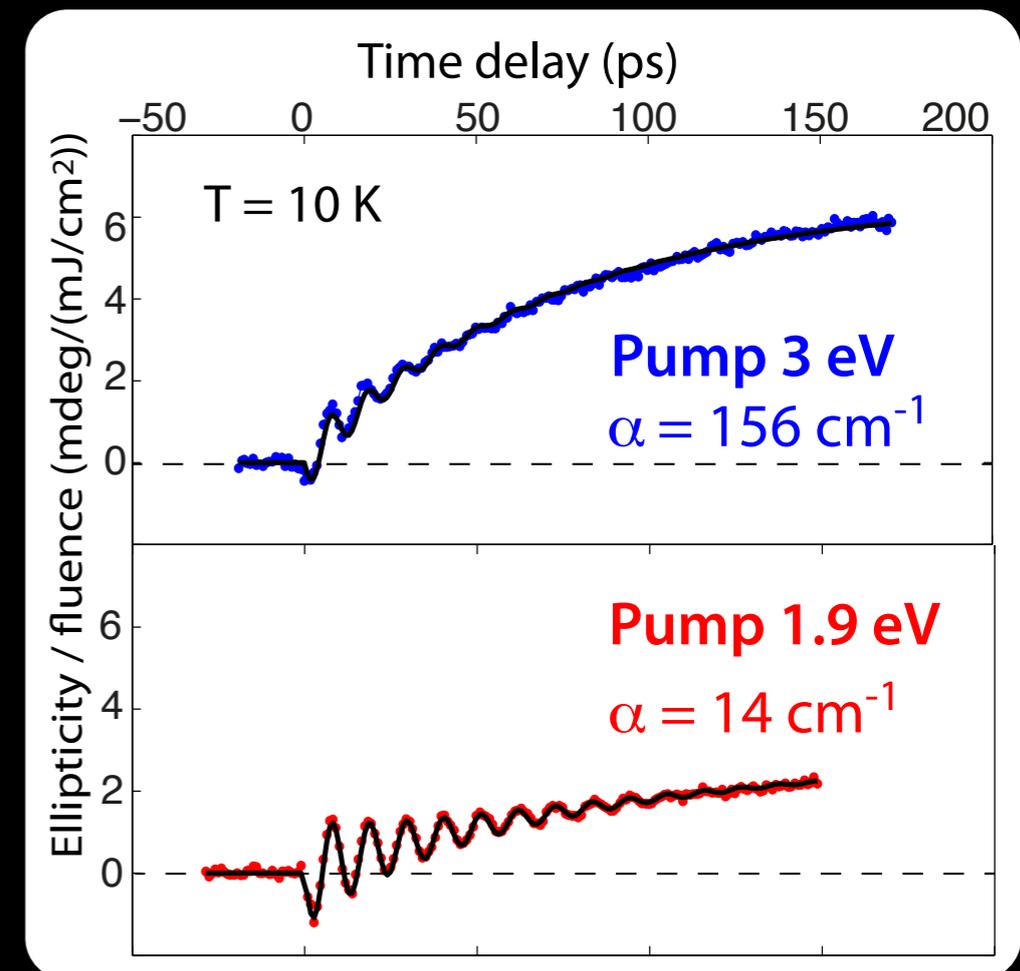
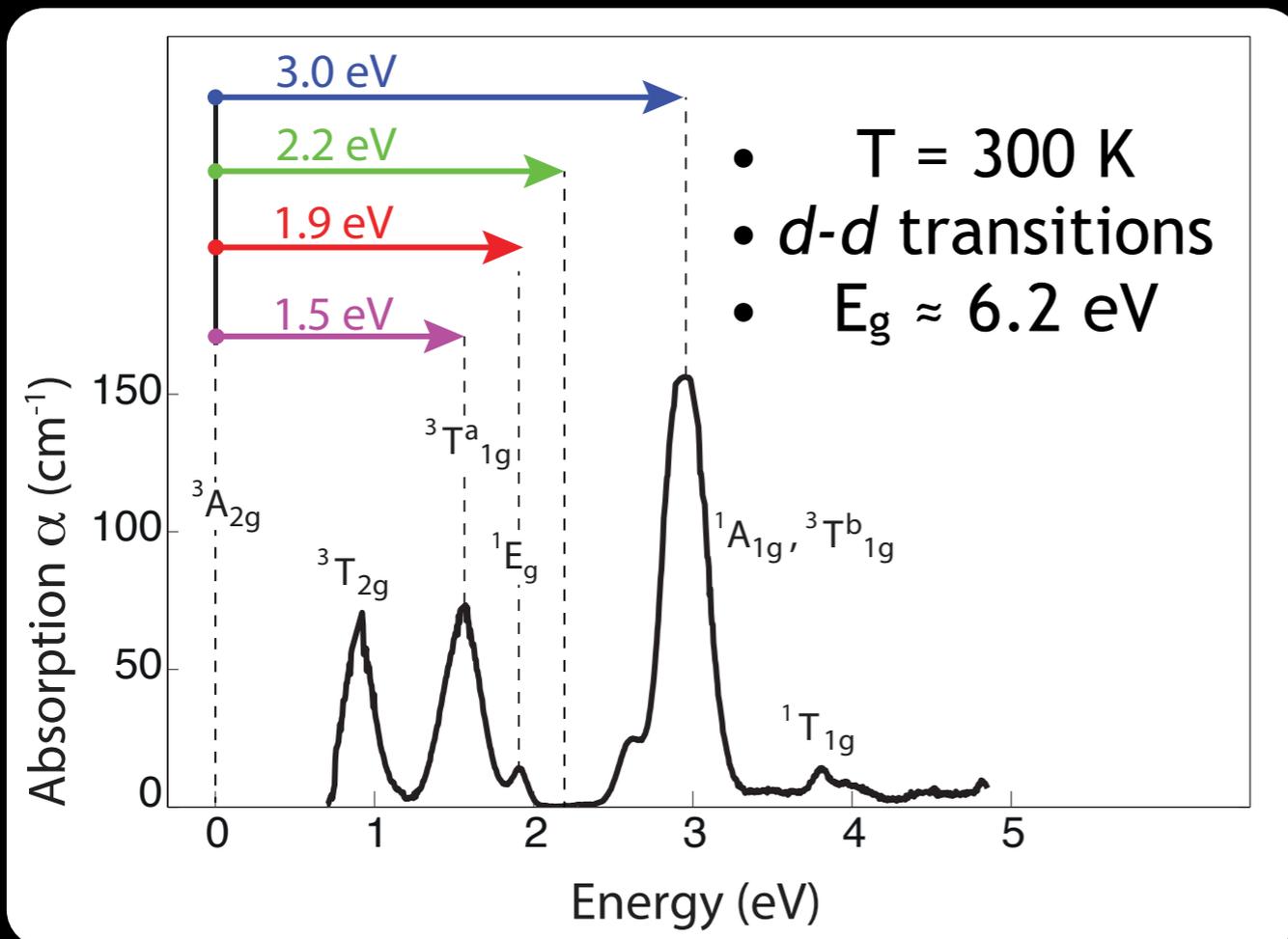
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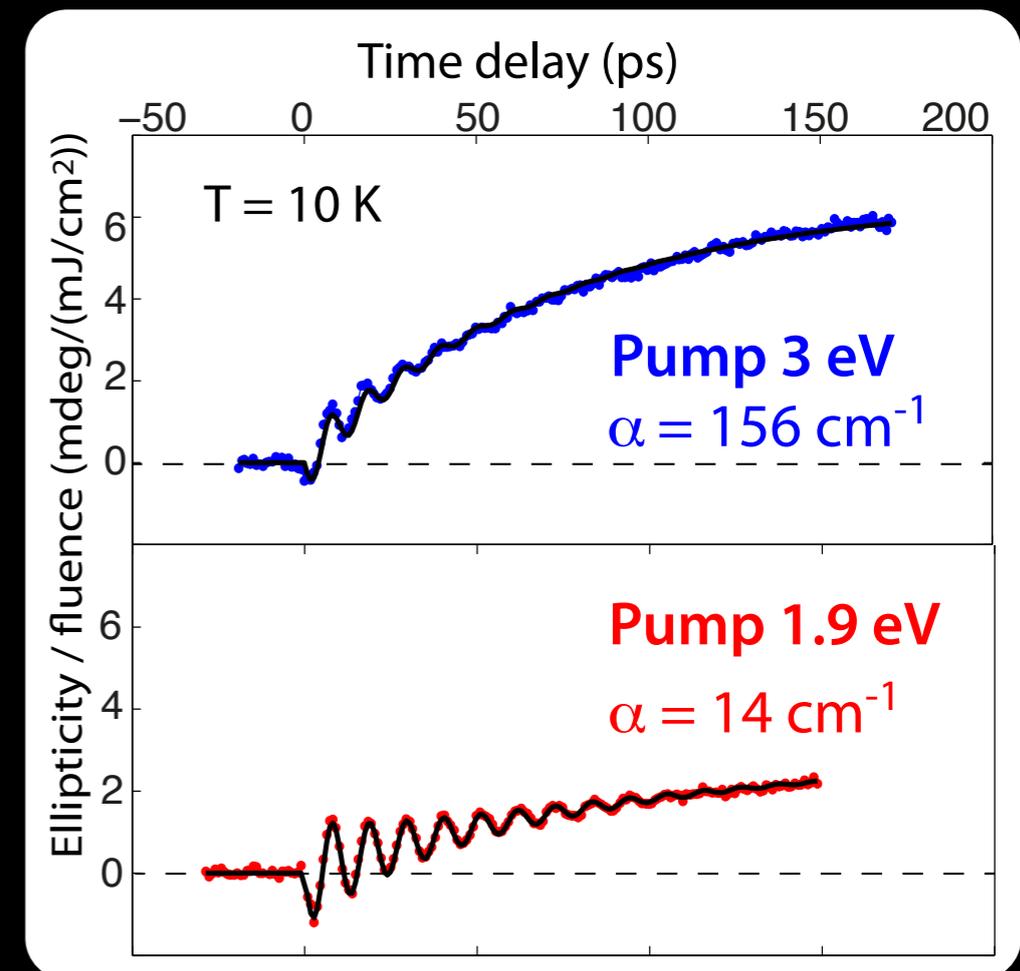
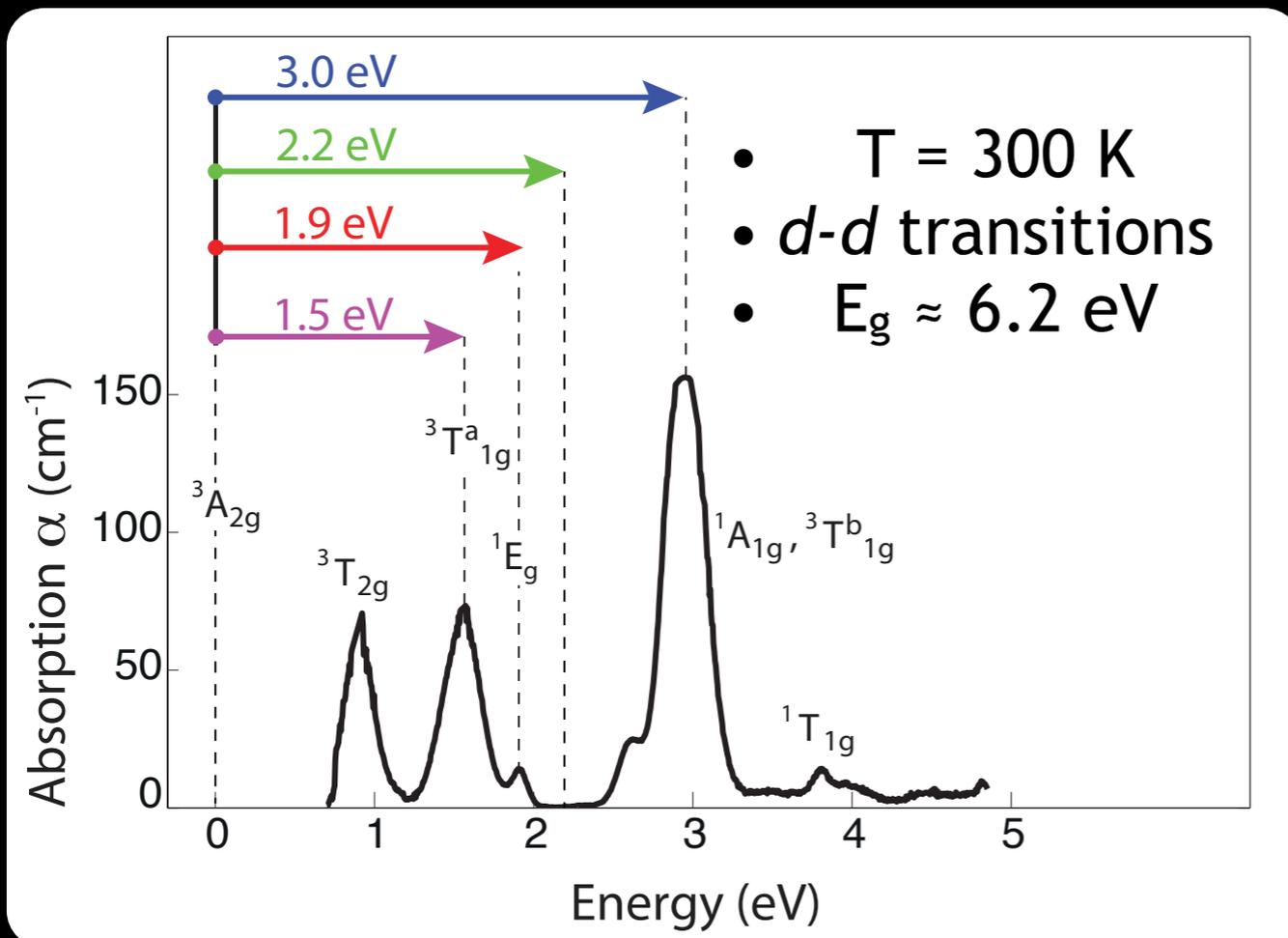
Unexpected  
If-magnons  
trend

# Literature



D.Bossini et al PRB. **89** (R), 060405 (2014)

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D.Bossini et al PRB. **89** (R), 060405 (2014)

No spectral dependence  
amplitude magnons

# Interpretation?

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Lf-mode involved in X-M as well

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Hf-mode: A mode

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C. Tzschaschel et al PRB **95**, 174407

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Tsuboi and W Kleemann 1994  
J. Phys.: Condens. Matter 6 8625

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Spin-lattice coupling

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C. Tzschaschel et al PRB **95**, 174407

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Tsuboi and W Kleemann 1994  
J. Phys.: Condens. Matter **6** 8625

Spin-lattice coupling

No proper lattice modes

Reichardt, et al. *Journal of Physics C: Solid State Physics* **8**, 3955–3962 (1975).

# Domain walls

✓ Our NiO sample: multi-domain state

✓ S-domains: negligible

C. Tzschaschel et al PRB **95**, 174407

✓ T-Domains

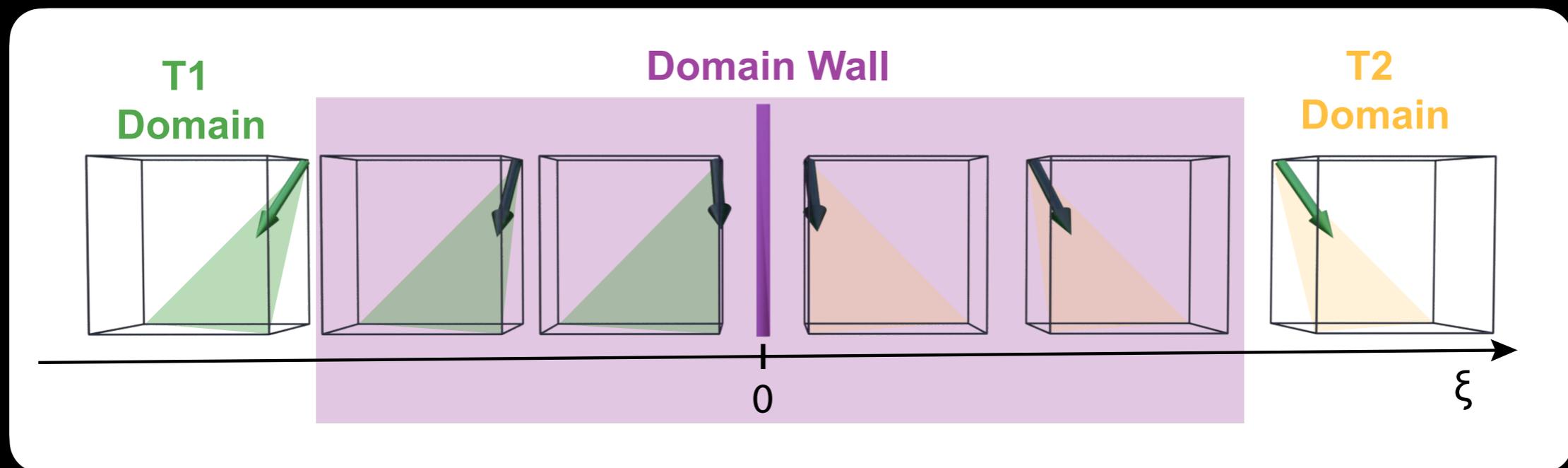
# Domain walls

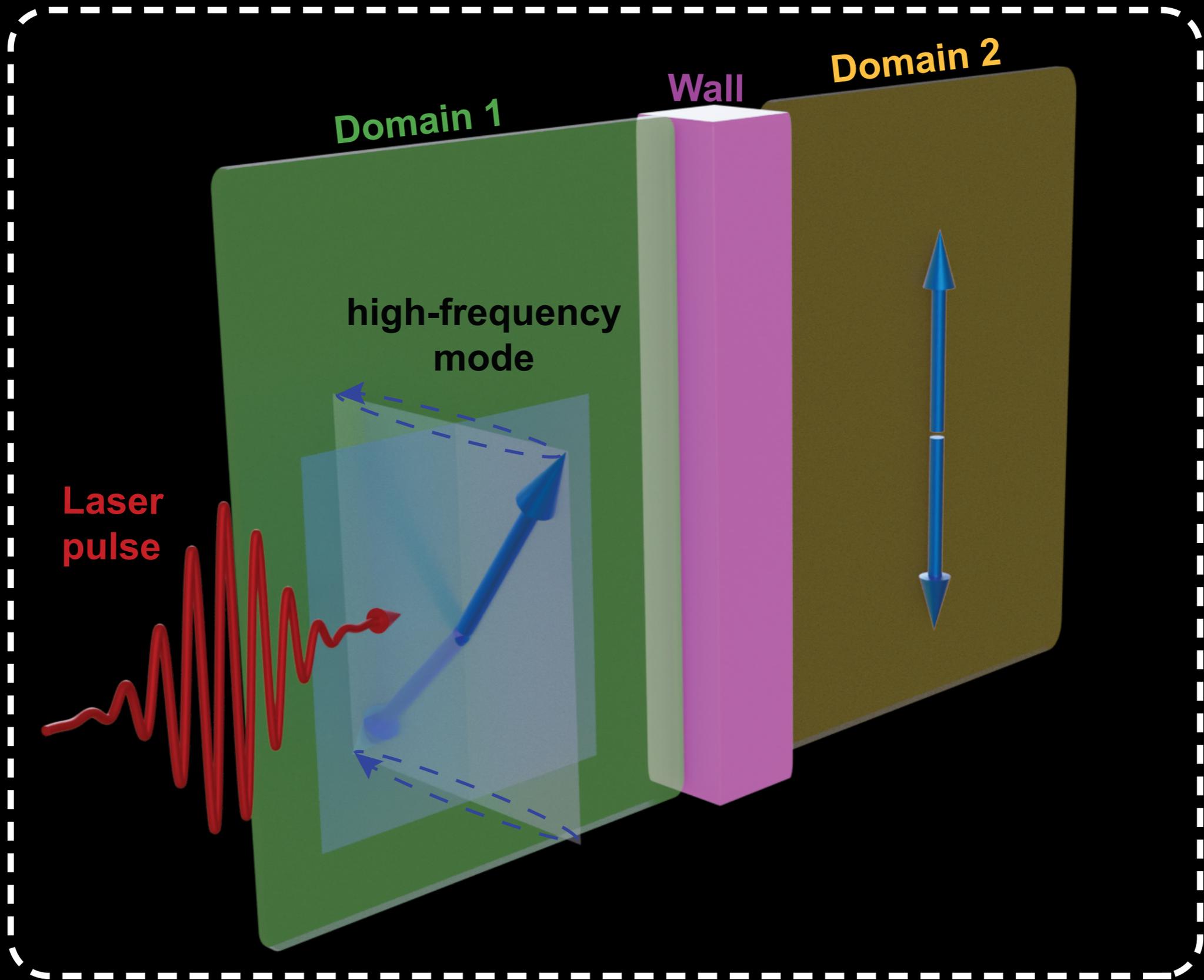
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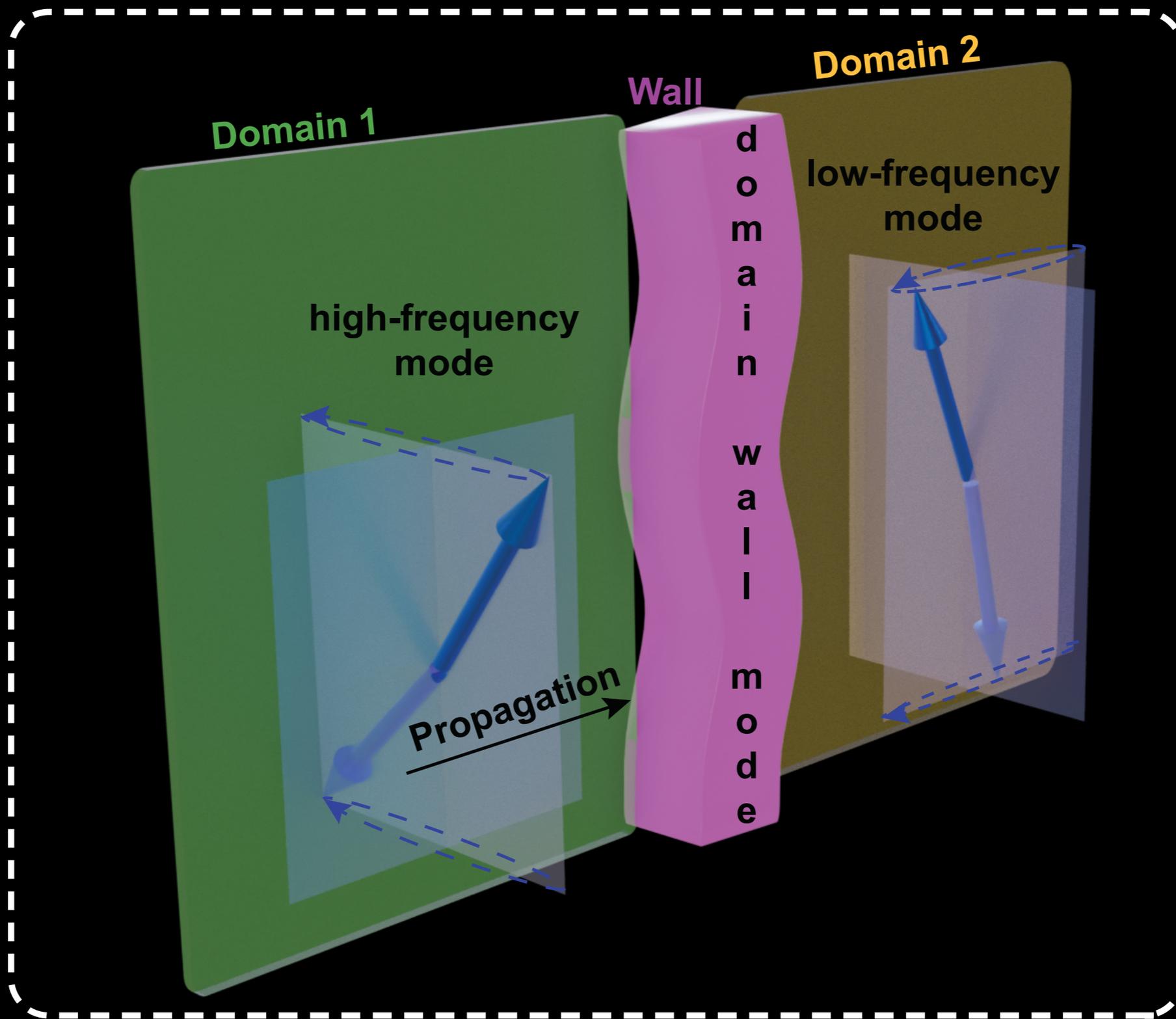
✓ S-domains: negligible

C. Tzschaschel et al PRB **95**, 174407

✓ T-Domains







Wall dynamics (localised mode)

$$\omega_{\text{DW}} \approx \omega_{\text{hf}} + \omega_{\text{lf}}$$

# Theory

$$\mathbf{n} = a e_{\text{hf}}(T1) \exp(i\omega_{\text{hf}} t)$$

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$$\mathbf{n} \times (\dot{\mathbf{n}} - c^2\Delta\mathbf{n} + \gamma^2 H_{\text{ex}}\mathbf{H}_{\text{an}}) = \omega_{\text{hf}}^2 a\mathbf{n} \times \mathbf{e}_{\text{hf}}(\mathbf{T}1)\exp(i\omega_{\text{hf}}t) \delta(\xi)$$

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$$\ddot{b}_{\text{lf}} + \frac{1}{\tau}\dot{b}_{\text{lf}} + \omega_{\text{lf}}^2 (1 - 4b_{\text{DW}}) b_{\text{lf}} = \frac{1}{3}\omega_{\text{hf}}^2 a \exp(i\omega_{\text{hf}}t)$$

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H. Gomonay and **D. Bossini**

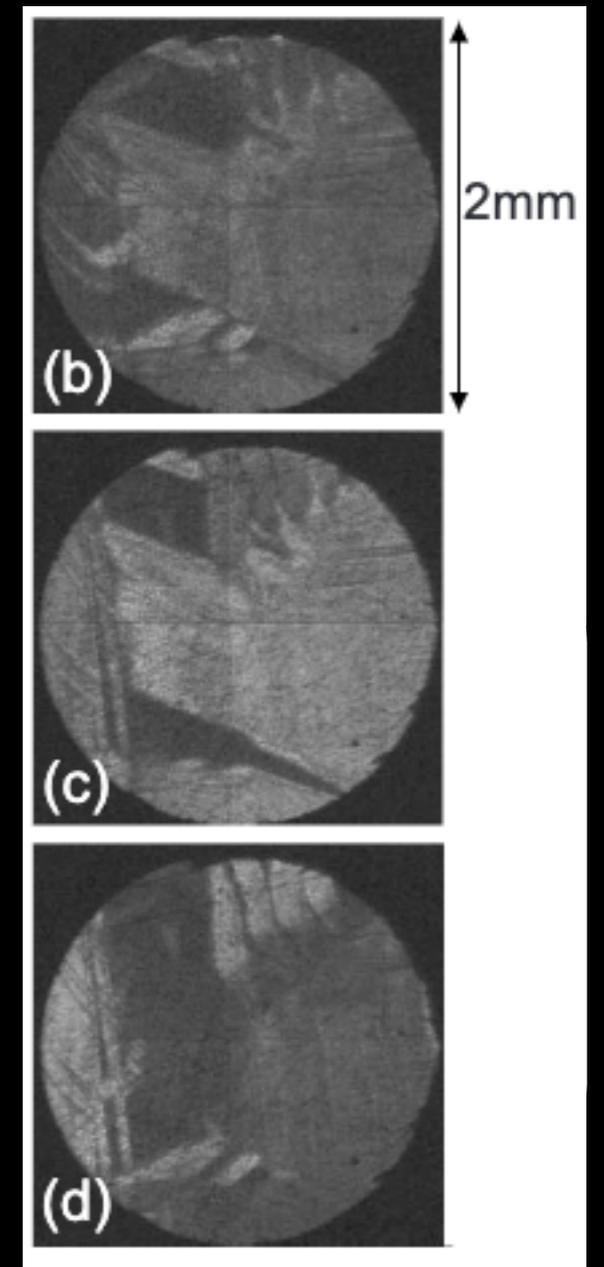
*J. Phys. D App. Phys* **54**, 374004 (2021)

# Control experiment

- ✓ Repeat the experiment in a single-domain

# Control experiment

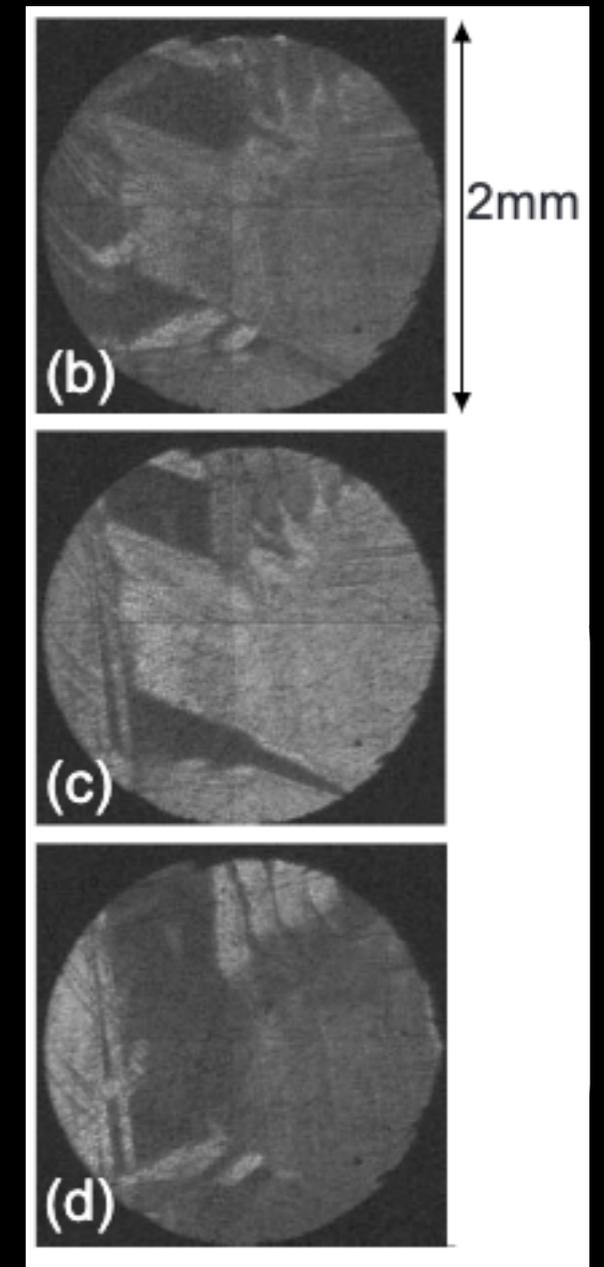
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T. Satoh et al J. Opt. Soc. Am. B  
7, 1421 (2010)

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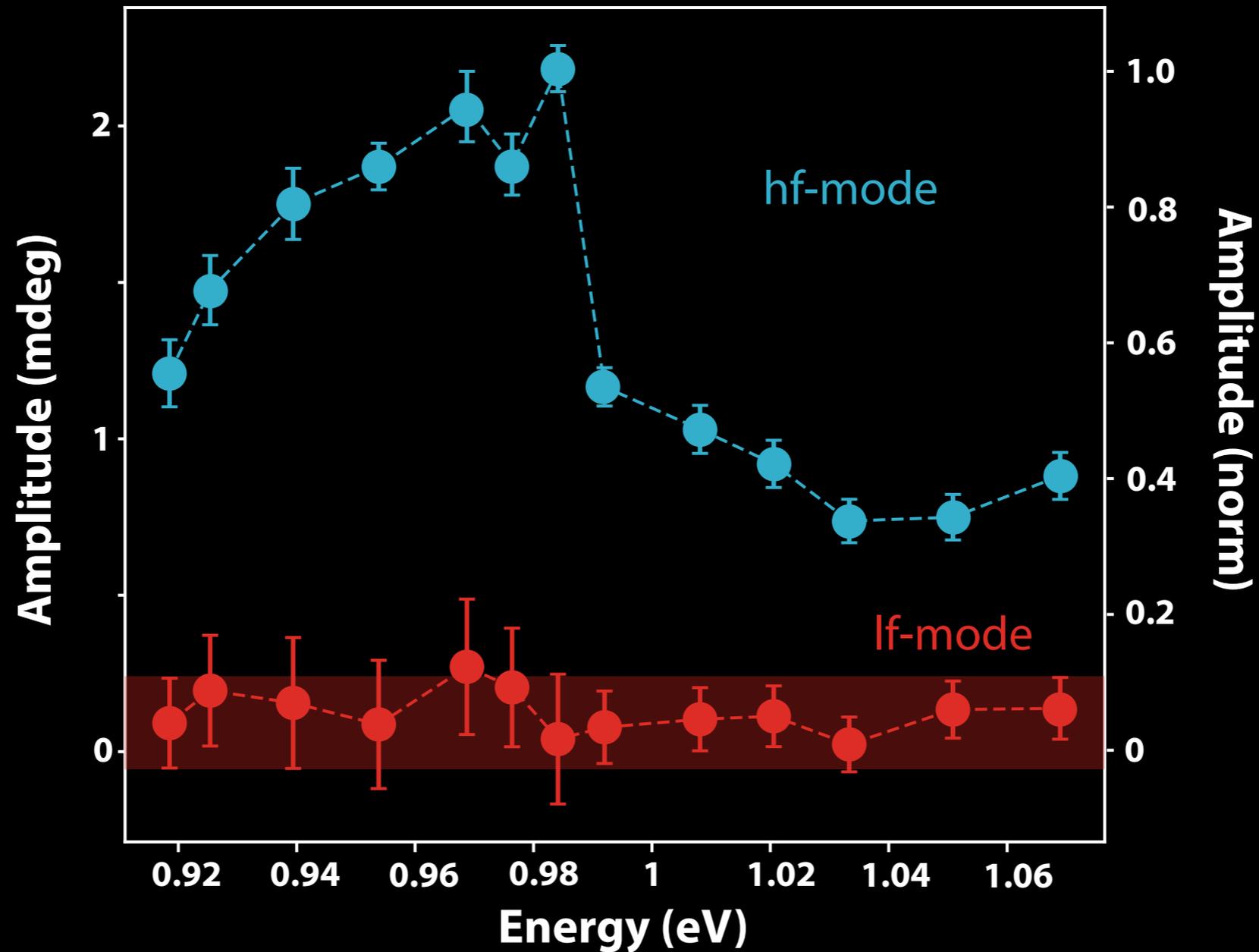
- ✓ Repeat the experiment in a single-domain
- ✓ Ar-O environment annealing (1400 °C)
- ✓ Domains > 100 micron



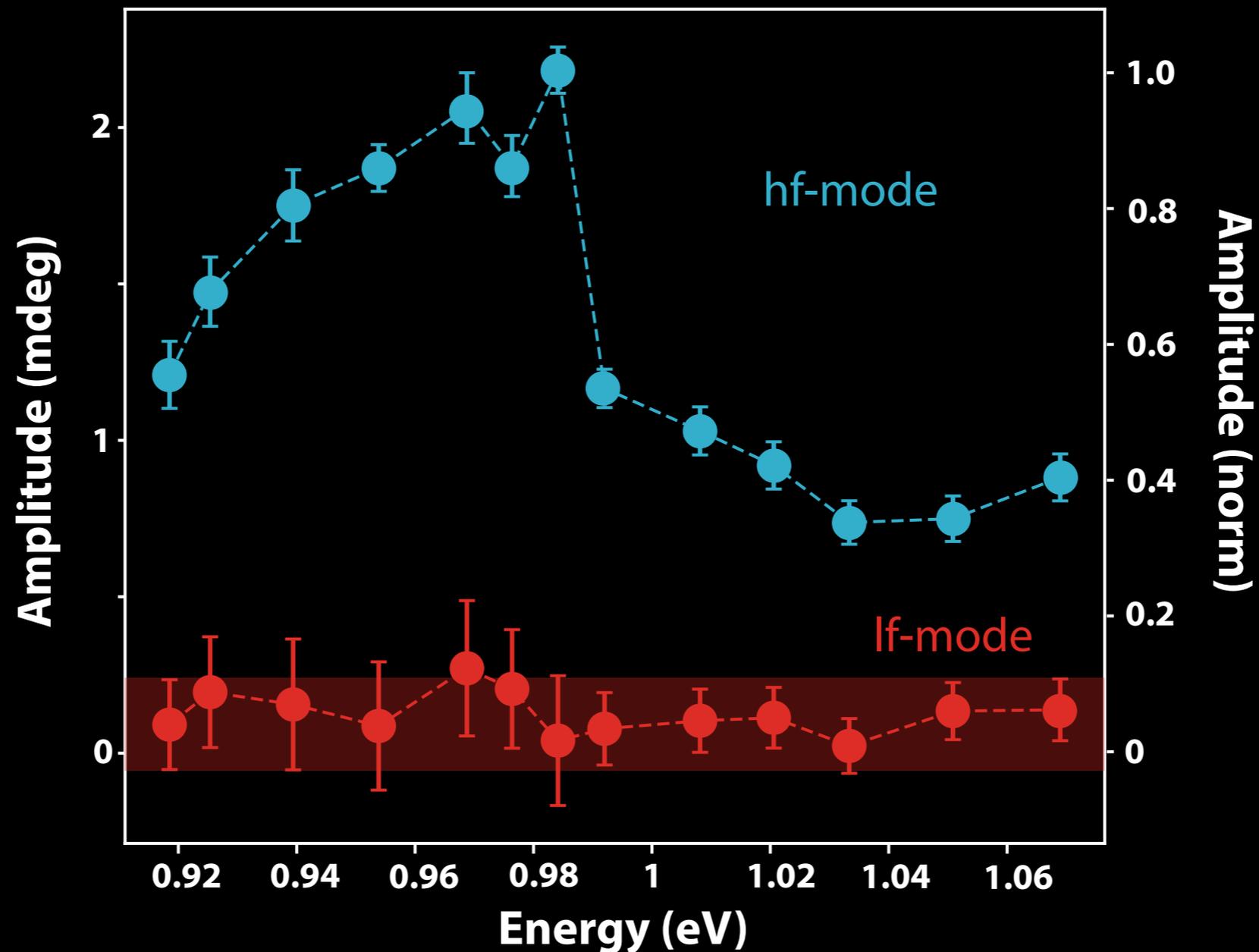
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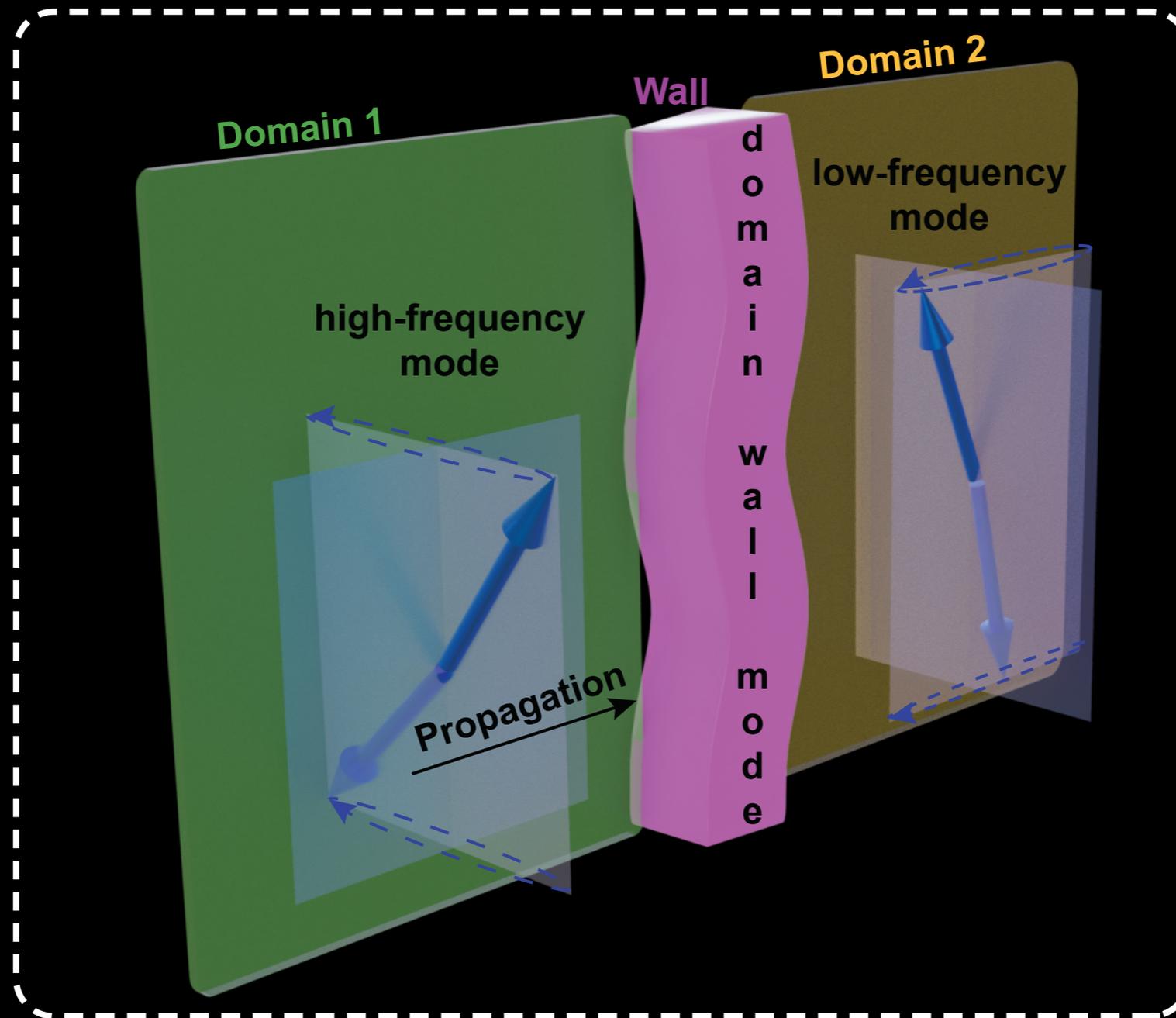


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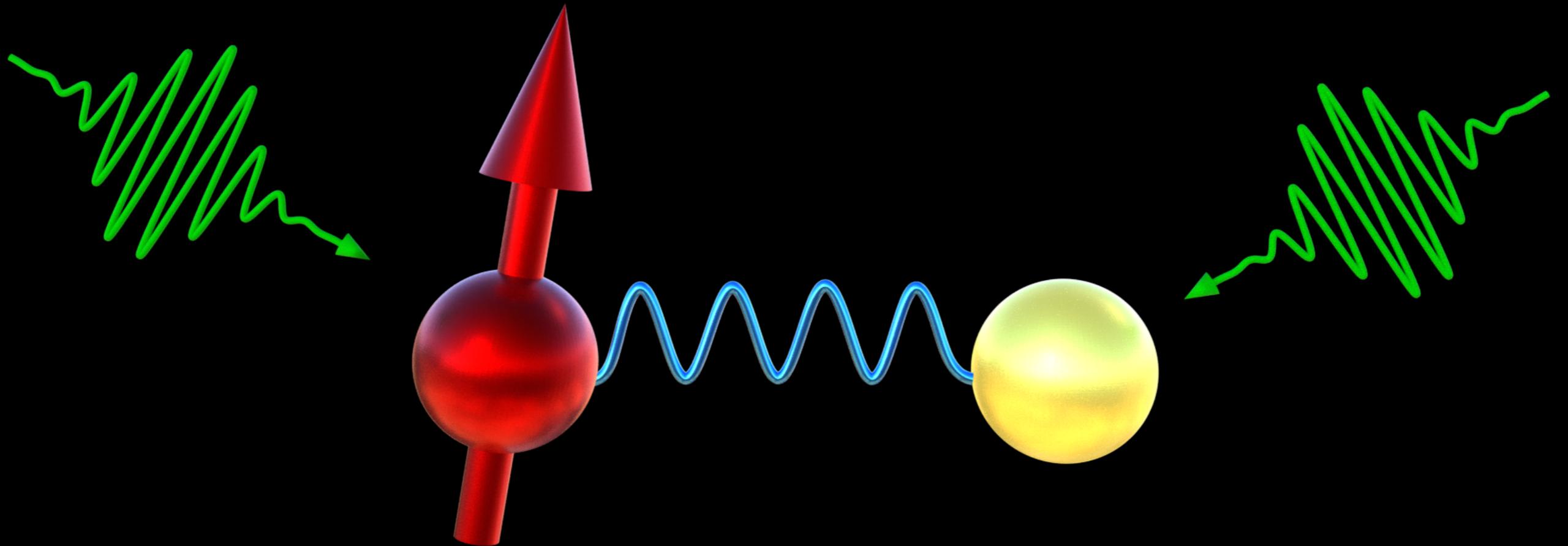
**D. Bossini et al PRL 127, 077202 (2021)**

# Conclusion

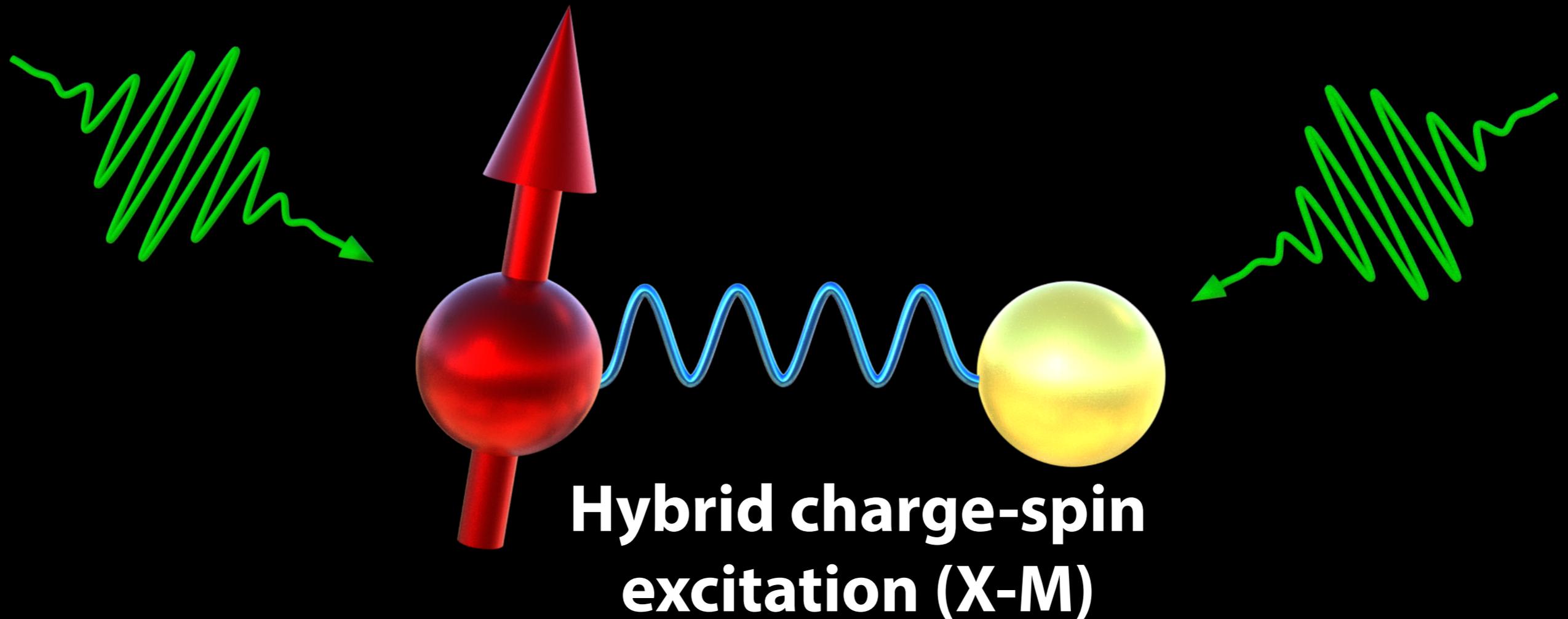


**Walls-enabled nonlinear spin dynamics**

# Conclusion



# Conclusion



**Hybrid charge-spin  
excitation (X-M)**

**Photoinduced  
phase transition (600 fs)**

**Amplification  
magnon modes**

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M. Torbati  
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Emmy  
Noether-  
Programm

**DFG** Deutsche  
Forschungsgemeinschaft





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